

CURRICULUM VITAE

Steven Raphael
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ACADEMIC APPOINTMENTS

University of California, San Diego

- Assistant Professor of Economics 1996-1999

University of California, Berkeley

- Assistant Professor of Public Policy 1999 to 2002
- Associate Professor of Public Policy 2002 to 2006
- Chancellor's Professor 2002 to 2007
- Associate Dean 2003 to 2006
- Professor of Public Policy 2006 to present
- Associate Dean 2008 (July through December)
- Interim Dean 2009 (January through July)

OTHER APPOINTMENTS

National Poverty Center, University of Michigan

- Research Affiliate 2004 to present

Berkeley Integrated Graduate Education and Training (IGERT) Program in Politics, Economics, Psychology and Public Policy

- Co-director and principal investigator 2005 to present

IZA – Institute for the Study of Labor, Bonn, Germany

- Research Fellow 2009 to present

University of Chicago Crime Lab

- Research Fellow 2010 to present

EDUCATION

- **Ph.D. - University of California Berkeley,** May 1996
Department of Economics
- **B.A. - San Diego State University,** January 1990
Degree in Economics

HONORS AND FELLOWSHIPS

- 2001, Goldman School of Public Policy Faculty Teaching Award
- 2001, Award for *Excellence in Housing and Development Research* from the Association of Public Policy Analysis and Management and the U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development
- 1995, Western Regional Science Association, Charles M. Tiebout Award
- 1994, U.C. Berkeley Mentor Graduate Fellowship
- 1991, National Science Foundation Graduate Fellowship

EDITORIAL SERVICE

- Associate Editor, *Regional Science and Urban Economics*, 2005 to present
- Editor, *Industrial Relations*, August 2008 to Present

PUBLICATIONS

- “The Spatial Mismatch Hypothesis of Black Youth Joblessness: Evidence from the San Francisco Bay Area,” *Journal of Urban Economics*, 43(1): 79-111, (1998).
- “Intervening Opportunities, Competing Searchers, and the Intra-Metropolitan Flow of Male Youth Labor,” *Journal of Regional Science*, 38(1): 43-59, (1998).
- “Inter and Intra-Ethnic Comparisons of the Central City-Suburban Youth Employment Differential: Evidence from the Oakland Metropolitan Area,” *Industrial and Labor Relations Review*, 51(3): 505-524, (1998).
- “Geographic Mobility, Race, and Wage Discrimination,” with David Riker, *Journal of Urban Economics*, 45(1): 17-46, (1999).
- “Estimating the Union Earnings Effect Using a Sample of Displaced Workers,” *Industrial and Labor Relations Review*, 53(3): 503-521 (2000).
- “Racial Differences in Spatial Job Search Patterns: Exploring the Causes and Consequences,” with Michael Stoll, *Economic Geography*, 76(3): 201-223, (2000).
- “Are Suburban Firms More Likely to Discriminate Against African-Americans?,” with Harry Holzer and Michael Stoll, *Journal of Urban Economics*, 48(3): 485-508, (2000).

- “Immigration Reform and the Earnings of Latino Workers: Do Employer Sanctions Cause Discrimination?,” with Cynthia Bansak, *Industrial & Labor Relations Review*, 54(2): 275-295, (2001).
- “High-Tech Industries in California: Panacea or Problem?” with Clair Brown and Ben Campbell, in Ong, Paul and James Lincoln (eds.) *The State of California Labor*, Institute of Industrial Relations, Berkeley: CA, pp. 149-160 (2001).
- "Homeless in America: Homeless in California," with John Quigley and Eugene Smolensky, *Review of Economics and Statistics*, 83(1): 37-51 (2001).
- “Identifying the Effect of Unemployment on Crime,” with Rudolf Winter-Ebmer, *Journal of Law and Economics*, 44(1): 259-284 (2001).
- "School-Based Peer Effects and Juvenile Behavior," with Alejandro Gaviria, *Review of Economics and Statistics*, 83(2): 257-268 (2001).
- “Can Boosting Minority Car-Ownership Rates Narrow Inter-Racial Employment Gaps?,” with Michael Stoll, in William G. Gale and Janet Rothenberg Pack (eds), *The Brookings-Wharton Papers on Urban Economic Affairs*, volume 2, The Brookings Institution: Washington, DC: pp 99-145 (2001).
- “The Economics of Homelessness: A View from North America,” with John Quigley, *European Journal of Housing Policy*, 1(3): 323-336 (2001).
- “Homelessness in California,” with John Quigley and Eugene Smolensky, *Public Policy Institute of California Monograph Series*, San Francisco: CA (2001).
- “Examining Policies to Reduce Homelessness Using a General Equilibrium Model of the Housing Market,” with Erin Mansur, John Quigely, and Eugene Smolensky, *Journal of Urban Economics*, 52: 316-340 (2002).
- "Car Ownership, Employment, and Earnings," with Lorien Rice, *Journal of Urban Economics*, 52: 109-130 (2002).
- “Immigration Reform and the Earnings of Latino Workers: Do Employer Sanctions Cause Discrimination?,” with Cynthia Bansak, (reprinted from *Industrial & Labor Relations Review*, 54(2): 275-295, (2001)) *Immigration and National Law Review*, 22 (2002).
- “Modest Progress: The Narrowing Spatial Mismatch Between Blacks and Jobs in the 1990s,” with Michael A. Stoll, The Brookings Institution: Washington, DC (2002).
- “The Anatomy of the ‘Anatomy of Racial Inequality,’” *Journal of Economic Literature*, 40(4): 1202-1214 (2002).

- “Prison Sentence Enhancements: The Case of Project Exile,” with Jens Ludwig, *Evaluating Gun Policy: Effects on Crime and Violence*, edited by Jens Ludwig and Philip J. Cook, Brookings Institution Press: Washington, D.C. (2003).
- “Life Terms or Death Sentences: The Uneasy Relationship Between Judicial Elections and Capital Punishment,” with Richard Brooks, *Journal of Criminal Law and Criminology*, 92(3-4): 609-640 (2003).
- “Public Transit and the Spatial Distribution of Minority Employment: Evidence from a Natural Experiment,” with Harry Holzer and John Quigley, *Journal of Policy Analysis & Management*, 22(3): 415-442 (2003).
- “Will Employers Hire Ex-Offenders? Employer Preferences, Background Checks, and Their Determinants,” with Harry J. Holzer and Michael Stoll, forthcoming in Mary Patillo-McCoy, David Weiman, and Bruce Western (eds.), *The Impact of Incarceration on Families and Communities*, Russell Sage Foundation: New York, NY (2004).
- “Back Job Applicants and the Hiring Officer’s Race” with Harry Holzer and Michael Stoll, *Industrial and Labor Relations Review*, 57(2): 267-287 (2004).
- “The Effect of an Increase in Worker's Compensation Benefits on the Duration and Frequency of Benefit Receipt,” with Frank Neuhauser, *Review of Economics and Statistics*, 86(1): 288-302 (2004).
- “Local Land Use Controls and Demographic Outcomes in a Booming Economy,” with John Quigley and Larry Rosenthal, (2004), *Urban Studies*, 41(2): 389-421.
- “Is Housing Unaffordable? Why Isn’t It More Affordable?” with John Quigley, forthcoming, *Journal of Economic Perspectives*, 18(1): 191-214 (2004).
- “The Effect of Prison Releases on Regional Crime Rates,” with Michael Stoll, in William G. Gale and Janet Rothenberg Pack (eds), *The Brookings-Wharton Papers on Urban Economic Affairs, Volume 5*, The Brookings Institution: Washington (2004).
- “The Anatomy of Rent Burdens: Immigration, Growth, and Rental Housing,” with Erica Greulich and John Quigley in William G. Gale and Janet Rothenberg Pack (eds), *The Brookings-Wharton Papers on Urban Economic Affairs, Volume 5* The Brookings Institution: Washington (2004).
- “Identifying the Effect of Unemployment on Crime,” with Rudolf Winter-Ebmer (reprinted from *Journal of Law and Economics*, 44(1): 259-284 (2001)) Ehrlich, Isaac, and Zhiqiang Liu (eds.), *The Economics of Crime*, Edward Elgar Publishing, UK (2005).
- “Regulation and the High Cost of Housing in California,” with John Quigley, *American Economic Review*, 95(2): 323-328 (2005).

- “Urban Crime in the United States,” with Melissa Sills, in Richard Arnott and Dan McMillen (eds.) *A Companion to Urban Economics*, Blackwell Publishing, (2005).
- “Employers in the Boom: How Did the Hiring of Less-Skilled Workers Change During the 1990s?” with Harry Holzer and Michael Stoll, *Review of Economics and Statistics*, 88(2): 283-299 (2006).
- “Perceived Criminality, Criminal Background Checks and the Racial Hiring Practices of Employers,” with Harry Holzer and Michael Stoll, *Journal of Law and Economics*, 49(2): 451-480 (2006).
- “The Socioeconomic Status of Black Males: The Increasing Importance of Incarceration,” forthcoming in Auerbach, Alan; Card, David, and John Quigley (eds.), *Poverty, the Distribution of Income, and Public Policy*, Russell Sage Foundation: New York. (2006).
- “Evaluating the Effectiveness of the Massachusetts Workforce Development Program Using No-Shows as a Non-Experimental Control Group,” with Michael Stoll, *Evaluation Review*, 30: 379-429 (2006).
- “How Do Crime and Incarceration Affect the Employment Prospects of Less Educated Black Men?” with Harry Holzer and Michael Stoll in Ronald Mincy (ed.) *Black Males Left Behind*, The Urban Institute: Washington, D.C. (2006).
- “Should Criminal History Records be Universally Available?” *Criminology and Public Policy*, 5(3): 512-522 (2006).
- “The Deterrence Effects of California’s Proposition 8: Weighing the Evidence,” *Criminology and Public Policy* 5(3):471-478 (2006).
- “The Effect of State Policy Design Features on Take Up and Crowd Out Rates for the State Children’s Health Insurance Program,” with Cynthia Bansak, *Journal of Policy Analysis & Management*, 26(1): 149-175 (2006)
- “Have Employment Relationships in the United States Become Less Stable?” with Cynthia Bansak, *International Advances in Economic Research*, 12(3): 342-357 (2006)
- “The Impact of Local Labor Market Conditions on the Likelihood That Parolees are Returned to Custody,” (with David Weiman) in Bushway, Shawn; Stoll, Michael and David Weiman (ed.) *Barriers to Reentry? The Labor Market for Released Prisoners in Post-Industrial America*, Russell Sage Foundation: New York (2007).
- "The Effect of an Applicant's Criminal History on Employer Hiring Decisions and Screening Practices: Evidence from Los Angeles," (with Harry Holzer and Michael Stoll) in Bushway, Shawn; Stoll, Michael and David Weiman (ed.) *Barriers to Reentry? The Labor Market for Released Prisoners in Post-Industrial America*, Russell Sage Foundation: New York (2007).

- “Gender Differences in the Labor Market Impact of IRCA,” with Amuedo-Dorante, Catalina and Cynthia Bansak, *American Economic Review*, 412-416 (2007)
- “The State Children’s Health Insurance Program and Job Mobility: Identifying Job-Lock Among Working Parents in Near Poor Households,” with Cynthia Bansak, *Industrial and Labor Relations Review*, 61(4): 564-579 (2008).
- “Early Incarceration Spells and the Transition to Adulthood,” in Danziger, Sheldon and Cecilia Elena Rouse (eds) *The Price of Independence: The Economics of Early Adulthood*, Russell Sage Foundation: New York pp. 278-306 (2007).
- “The Effect of Male Incarceration Dynamics on Male Infection Rates Among African-American Women and Men,” with Rucker Johnson, forthcoming *Journal of Law and Economics*.
- "Boosting the Earnings and Employment of Low-Skilled Workers in the United States: Making Work Pay and Reducing Barriers to Employment and Social Mobility" in Bartik, Timothy J. and Susan M Houseman (eds.) *A Future of Good Jobs? America’s Challenge in the Global Economy*, W. E. Upjohn Institute, Kalamazoo, MI, pp 245-305 (2007).
- "Socioeconomic Differences in Household Automobile Ownership Rates: Implications for Evacuation Policy," with Alan Berube and Elizabeth Deakin, in Quigley, John and Rosenthal Larry (eds) *Risking House and Home: Disasters, Cities and Public Policy*, Berkeley Public Policy Press: Berkeley, CA pp197-222 (2007).
- “The Effects of Labor Market Competition with Immigrants on the Wages and Employment of Natives: What Does Existing Research Tell Us?” with Lucas Ronconi, *DuBois Review: Social Science Research on Race*, 4(2): 413-432 (2007).
- “Why Are So Many Americans in Prison?” with Michael Stoll in Raphael, Steven and Michael Stoll (eds.) *Do Prisons Make Us Safer? The Benefits and Costs of the Prison Boom*, Russell Sage Foundation, New York, (2009).
- *Do Prisons Make Us Safer? The Benefits and Costs of the Prison Boom*, co-edited with Michael Stoll, Russell Sage Foundation, New York (2009).
- “The Causes and Labor Market Consequences of the Steep Increase in U.S. Incarceration Rates,” in Brown, Clair; Eichengreen, Barry and Michael Reich (eds) *Labor in the Era of Globalization*, Cambridge University Press.375-413, (2010).
- “Neighborhoods, Economic Self-Sufficiency, and the MTO Program” with John Quigley, forthcoming in Burtless, Gary and Janet Rothenberg Pack (eds), *The Brookings-Wharton Papers on Urban Economic Affairs* The Brookings Institution: Washington (2008).
- “Explaining the Rise in U.S. Incarceration Rates,” *Criminology and Public Policy*, 8(1): 87-96 (2009).

- “Immigration and Poverty in the United States” with Eugene Smolensky, forthcoming *American Economic Review*, (99)2: 41-44 2009.
- “Measuring Land Use Regulation and Their Effects in the Housing Market,” with John Quigley and Larry Rosenthal in Glaeser, Edward and John M. Quigley (eds) *Housing Markets and the Economy: Risk Regulation and Policy*, Lincoln Institute of Land Policy, Cambridge, Massachusetts (2009).
- “Incarceration and Prisoner Reentry in the U.S.” forthcoming *Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Sciences*
- “The Impact of Incarceration on the Employment Outcomes of Former Inmates: Policy Options for Fostering Self-Sufficiency and an Assessment of the Cost-Effectiveness of Current Corrections Policy,” in Heinrich, Carolyn J., and Karl Sholz (eds) *Making the Work-Based Safety Net Work Better: Forward Looking Policies to Help Low-Income Families*, Russell Sage Foundation, NY, pp 185-226, (2009).
- “Immigration and Poverty in the United States,” in Cancian, Maria and Sheldon Danziger (eds), *Changing Poverty, Changing Policies*, Russell Sage Foundation, NY, pp122-150, (2009).
- “Homelessness and Housing Market Regulation” in Gould-Ellen, Ingrid and Brendan O’Flaherty (eds.), *How to House the Homeless*, Russell Sage Foundation, pp 110-135 (2010).
- *Job Sprawl and the Suburbanization of Poverty*, with Michael Stoll, The Brookings Institution, Washington, D.C. (2010).

SHORT BOOK REVIEWS AND COMMENTS

- Review of *Helping America’s Homeless: Emergency Shelter or Affordable Housing?* By Burt, M.; Aron, LY.; Lee, E.; and J Valente, *Journal of Regional Science*, 43(1): 204-206.
- Review of *Jobs for the Poor: Can Labor Demand Policies Help?* By T. Bartik, *Journal of Economics Literature*, 41(4): 1308-1309 (2003).

WORKING PAPERS AND PAPERS UNDER REVIEW

- "Skills, Skill Breadth, and Wage Determination," with Dennis Toseland, (1996) has received a revise and resubmit from *Industrial Relations*
- "Immigration, Foregone Human Capital, and the Fisc," with Eugene Smolensky, (1996) Graduate School of Public Policy Working Paper #224, University of California, Berkeley.

- “The Deinstitutionalization of the Mentally Ill and Growth in the U.S. Prison Population: 1971 to 1996,” has received a revise and resubmit from *Archives of General Psychiatry*.
- “Reconciling National and Regional Estimates of the Effects of Immigration on U.S. Labor Markets: The Confounding Effects of Native Male Incarceration Trends,” with Lucas Ronconi, Revised July 2008.
- “How Much Crime Reduction Does the Marginal Prisoner Buy?” with Rucker Johnson, unpublished manuscript.
- “The Effect of Publicly Financed Surveillance Cameras on Crime: The San Francisco Experience,” with Jennifer King and Deirdre Mulligan.
- “Improving Employment Prospects for Former Prison Inmates: Challenges and Policy,” National Bureau of Economic Research Working Paper #W15874.
- “Comparing the Domestic Labor Market Impacts of a South-North and a South-South Migration: The Cases of Costa Rica and the United States,” with Federico Castillo and J. Keith Gilles.
- “International Migration, Sex Ratios, and the Socioeconomic Outcomes of Non-Migrant Women,” IRLE Working paper.
- “The Evolution of Gender Employment Differentials within Racial Groups in the United States” with Candace Hamilton and Chris Meyer.
- “Assessing the Contribution of the Deinstitutionalization of the Mentally Ill to Growth in the U.S. Incarceration Rate,” with Michael Stoll.

GRANTS

- Russell Sage Foundation Presidential Grant, "The Labor Market Consequences of an Extension of the San Francisco Bay Area's Commuter Rail System," 1997.
- National Science Foundation grant SBR-9709197, "A Proposal to Evaluate the Labor Market Consequences of an Extension of the San Francisco Bay Area's Commuter Rail System," 1997-1999.
- American Compensation Association Emerging Scholars Research Grant, "Changes in Employment Stability: 1986-1993," 1998.
- Joint Center for Poverty Research Small Grant, "The Effects of Automobile Access on Labor Market Outcomes: Establishing Causality and Exploring the Contribution to Racial Inequality," 1999-2000.

- Russell Sage Foundation Research Grant, “Assessing the Effects of State Prison Sentences on Post-Release Earnings and Employment,” 2000-2001.
- Grant from the California Commission on Health and Safety and Workers’ Compensation to analyze the utilization effects of workers’ compensation benefits increases, 2000-2001.
- Russell Sage Foundation Research Grant (co-principal investigator with Michael Stoll), “The Determinants and Consequences of Employer-Initiated Criminal Background Checks,” 2001-2002
- Robert Woods Johnson Foundation, “A Proposal to Evaluate the Impact of the State Children’s Health Insurance Program on Coverage Rates, Private Sector Crowd-Out, and the Employment Outcomes of Parents in Near-Poor Families,” 2003-2004.
- W.E. Upjohn Institute for Employment Research, “Apprenticeship Training: Evaluating the Impact on Human Capital Across Today’s Changing Entrants,” 2004-2005.
- National Science Foundation Integrated Graduate Education Research and Training Program in Politics, Economics, Psychology and Public Policy, principal investigator, 2005-2010.
- Russell Sage Foundation, “The Costs and Consequences of U.S. Incarceration Policy,” with Michael Stoll, 2006-2007.
- Fundacion, BBVA “Sex Ratios, Marriage and International Migration: Are the Standard of Young Mexican Women Declining Due to the Scarcity of Men” 2008-2009.
- Russell Sage Foundation, “Why Are So Many Americans in Prison,” 2008-2009.
- National Science Foundation, “Estimating the Incapacitation Effects of Prison: Evaluation of the Natural Experiment Created by the 2006 Italian Collective Clemency Bill, 2010

CURRENTLY SERVING OR HAVE SERVED AS A REFEREE FOR

American Economic Review
Canadian Journal of Economics
Economic Geography
Economic Inquiry
Economic Journal
European Economic Review
Industrial and Labor Relations Review
Industrial Relations
Journal of Economic Literature
Journal of Housing Economics
Journal of Human Resources
Journal of Labor Economics
Journal of Law & Economics

Journal of Policy Analysis and Management
Journal of Political Economy
Journal of Public Economics
Journal of Quantitative Criminology
Journal of Regional Science
Journal of Regional Science and Urban Economics
Journal of Urban Economics
Labour Economics
Public Choice
Quarterly Journal of Economics
Review of Black Political Economy
Review of Economics and Statistics
The Scandinavian Journal of Economics
Urban Studies