**PARTICIPANTS**

John Carnevale is president of Carnevale Associates, LLC, a public policy firm that offers guidance to governments, organizations, and communities as they confront the public policy and program challenges of the 21st century. He has consulted at the local, state, national, and international level on drug policy and criminal justice issues. He has served in three administrations and worked for four “drug czars” within the executive branch of the US government. At the White House Office of National Drug Control Policy (ONDCP), he directed the formulation of the President’s National Drug Control Strategy as well as the federal drug control budget. He played a key role in directing policy research that shifted the primary focus of the Nation’s Drug Control Strategy from supply to demand. He has also worked as a researcher at the Office of Management and Budget and in the US Department of the Treasury. He received his PhD in economics from the Maxwell School of Syracuse University.

Rick Garza is director of the Washington State Liquor and Cannabis Board (LCB). Since he joined the LCB in 1997, he has held several positions, including legislative and tribal liaison, policy director, and deputy director. Previously, he served for thirteen years as a staff member of the Washington State Legislature, including five years with the Washington State Senate and eight years with the Washington House of Representatives. His legislative positions included policy analyst in the senate, staff director in the house, and adviser to house and senate leadership. He is a past president of the National Conference of State Liquor Administrators (NCSLA).

Lewis Koski is deputy senior director of the Colorado Department of Revenue, where he oversees the enforcement divisions of liquor and tobacco, gaming, racing, the auto industry, and marijuana. Before he was promoted to deputy senior director in 2015, he directed the Marijuana Enforcement Division (MED), which licenses and regulates both the medical and retail marijuana industries. He played an essential role in preparing the MED for the implementation of retail marijuana, developing licensing processes and forming the division’s field investigations unit. He was also integral in the development of MED’s enforcement and policy priorities, promulgating regulations and shaping the regulatory framework as marijuana legalization has evolved. Before joining the Colorado Department of Revenue in 2004, he served as a police officer in Arvada, Colorado, and in the Colorado Army National Guard as a military police officer and infantryman, with service in Slovenia, Croatia, and Bosnia. He is pursuing a doctorate in public administration with a focus on policy analysis.

Kellie Longo is the government affairs associate at the PPIC Sacramento Center. She collaborates with PPIC staff in research, communications, and the president’s office to connect PPIC’s work with policymakers. Before she joined PPIC, she was a field representative and caseworker for Congresswoman Doris Matsui. She has also worked as a program director at Resources for Independence Central Valley (RICV). She holds an MS in rehabilitation counseling and a BA in sociology and nonprofit administration from California State University, Fresno.

Patrick Murphy is director of research and a senior fellow at PPIC, where he holds the Thomas C. Sutton Chair in Policy Research. His research focuses on education financing and management in both K–12 and higher education. Most recently, he has examined the potential for state education agencies to play a more active role in improving student outcomes. He is also professor of politics at the University of San Francisco. Previously, he worked for the RAND Corporation and at the Office of Management and Budget in Washington, DC. He holds a PhD from the University of Wisconsin–Madison and a master’s of public affairs from the University of Texas–Austin.