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How Greater Vote-by-Mail Influences California Voter Turnout

Technical Appendix

CONTENTS

Appendix A. Full results for vote timing and method analysis

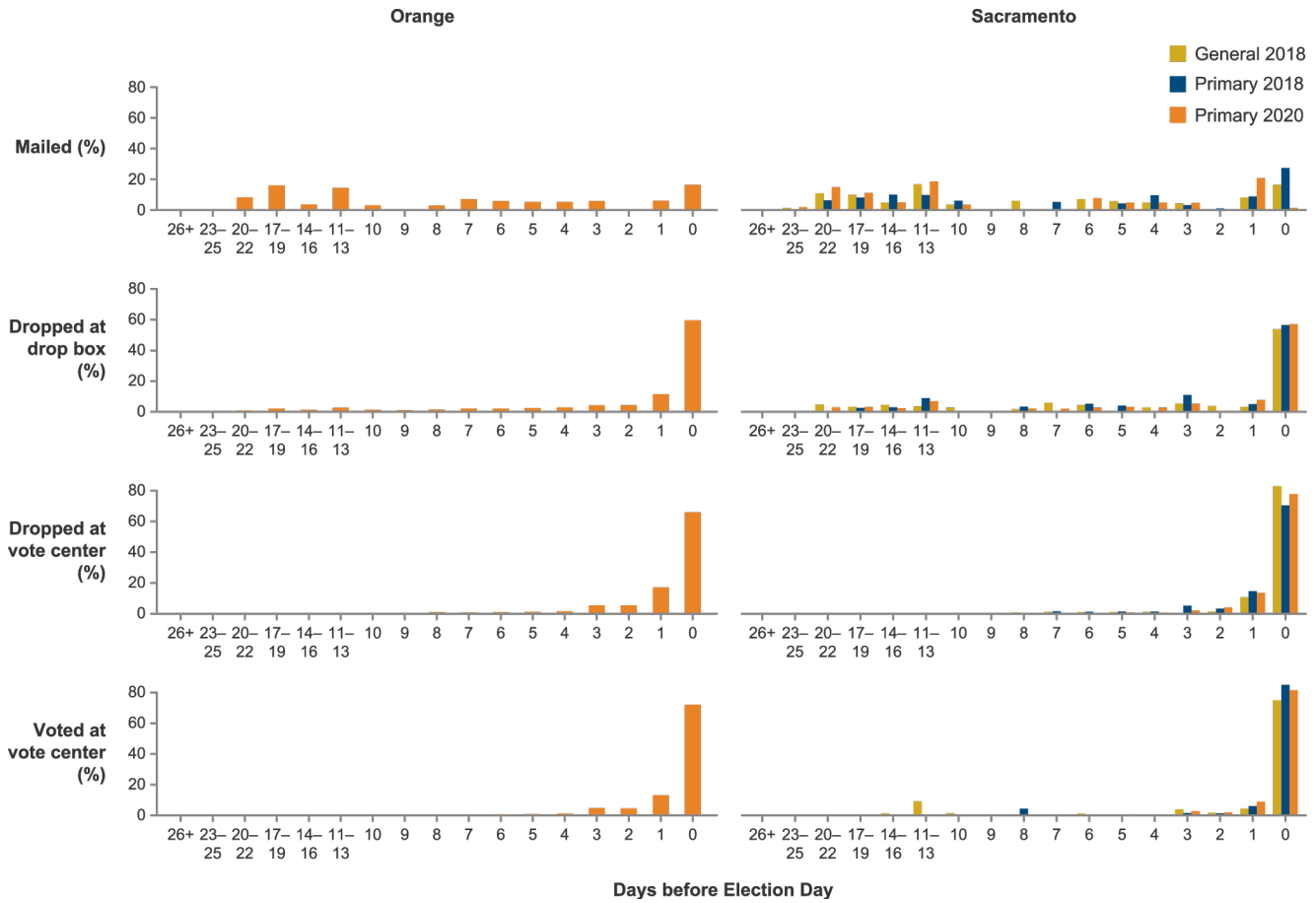
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Supported with funding from Craig Newmark Philanthropies

Appendix A. Full results for vote timing and method analysis

FIGURE A1

Apart from mailed-in ballots, voting is concentrated in the last few days of the election season (Full results for Figure 5 and Figure 6)

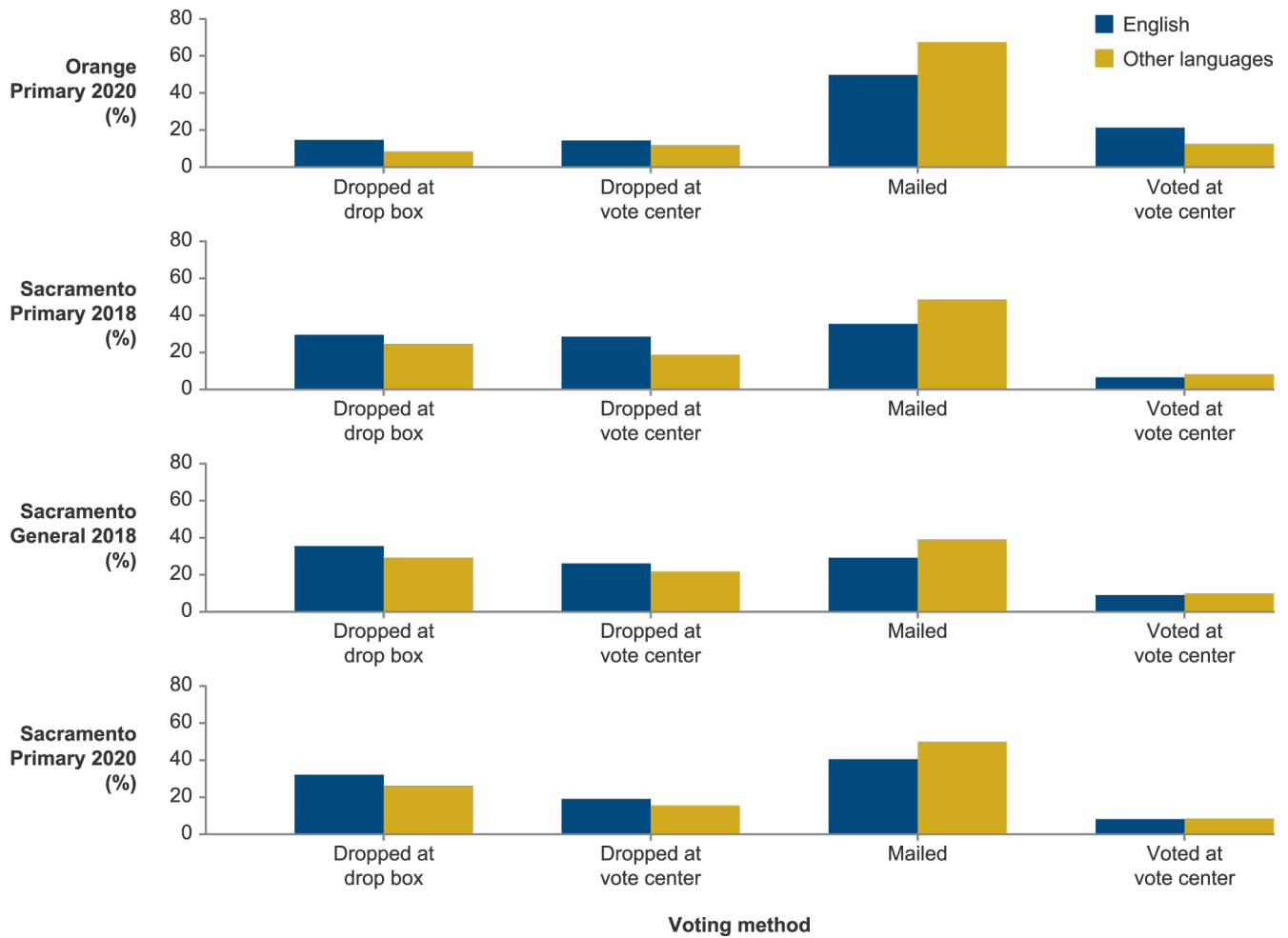


SOURCE: Orange and Sacramento County registrars.

NOTE: For mailed ballots, dates indicate the day the ballot was sent, rather than the day it was received and processed.

FIGURE A2

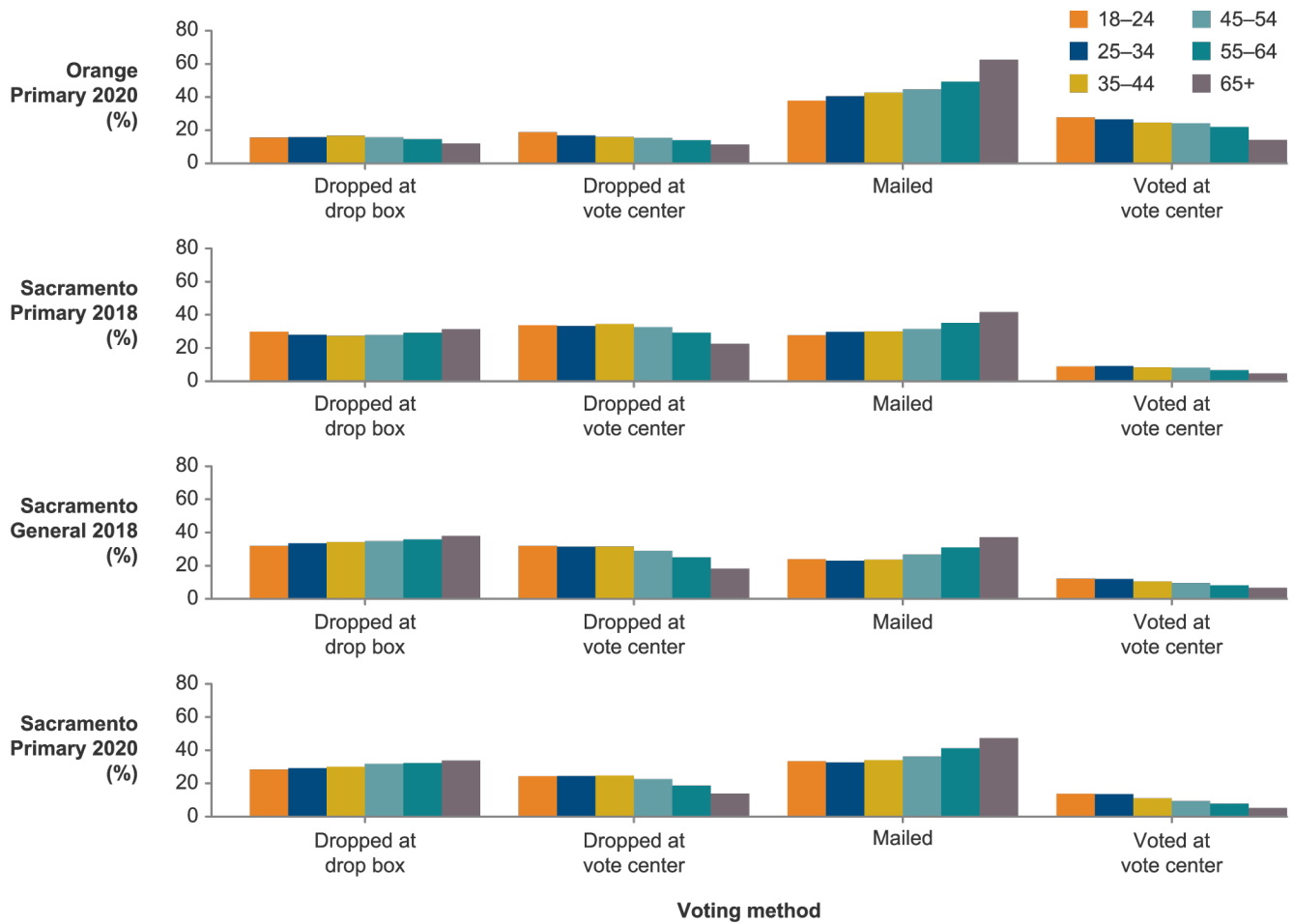
Foreign language voters are more likely to mail in their ballots (Full results for Figure 7)



SOURCE: Orange and Sacramento County registrars.

FIGURE A3

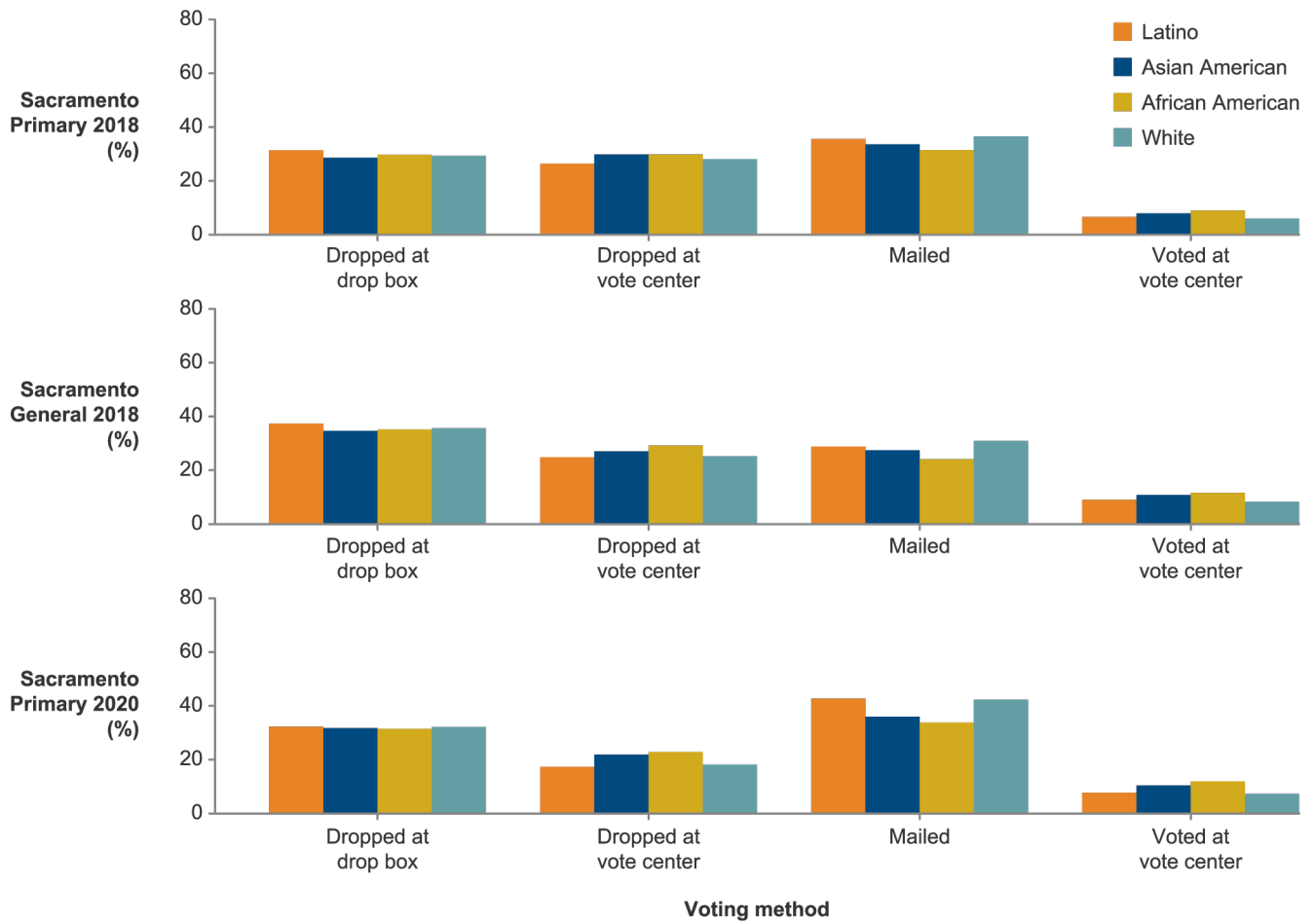
Seniors are more likely to mail in their ballots and less likely to use a vote center (Full results for Figure 8)



SOURCE: Orange and Sacramento County registrars.

FIGURE A4

Racial and ethnic differences in voting method are small in Sacramento County (Full results for Figure 9)



SOURCE: Sacramento County registrar.

NOTE: Race and ethnicity were estimated with the Bayesian procedure in the "wru" package for R. Predictors included surname, county of residence, gender, and age. Gender was estimated with first name and age using the "gender" package for R.



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