

## PUBLIC POLICY INSTITUTE OF CALIFORNIA

Informing and improving public policy through independent, objective, nonpartisan research.



## **Steven Raphael**

ADJUNCT FELLOW

**EXPERTISE:** Corrections, public safety

Steven Raphael is an adjunct fellow at the Public Policy Institute of California and professor of public policy at the University of California, Berkeley. His research focuses on the economics of low-wage labor markets, housing, and the economics of crime and corrections. He is the author of *The New Scarlet Letter? Negotiating the U.S. Labor Market with a Criminal Record* and *Why Are So Many Americans in* 

*Prison?* (with Michael Stoll). He is the editor in chief of *Industrial Relations: A Journal of Economy and Society* and a research fellow at the University of Michigan National Poverty Center, the University of Chicago Crime Lab, and the Institute for the Study of Labor (IZA), Germany. He holds a PhD in economics from the University of California, Berkeley.





Public Policy Institute of California 500 Washington Street, Suite 600 San Francisco, CA 94111 Phone: (415) 291-4400 Website: ppic.org PPIC Sacramento Center Senator Office Building 1121 L Street, Suite 801 Sacramento, CA 95814 Phone: (916) 440-1120