

Californians and the Environment July 2016

Time Trends – All Respondents

Methodology Note:

Findings for July 2016 are based on a survey of 1,703 California adult residents, with 50 percent interviewed on landline telephones (853 interviews) and 50 percent interviewed on cell phones (850 interviews). Interviews took an average of 19 minutes to complete. Interviewing took place on weekend days and weekday nights July 10–19, 2016.

The sampling error for July 2016, taking design effects from weighting into consideration, is ± 3.5 percent at the 95 percent confidence level for the total unweighted sample of 1,703 adults. This means that 95 times out of 100, the results will be within 3.5 percentage points of what they would be if all adults in California were interviewed. Sampling error is only one type of error to which surveys are subject. Results may also be affected by factors such as question wording, question order, and survey timing.

If you have any questions or require additional information regarding this survey, please contact surveys@ppic.org

**PPIC Statewide Survey
 Californians and Their Government - July 2016
 Full Sample - Time Trends**

Q1. First, overall, do you approve or disapprove
 of the way that Jerry Brown is handling his job
 as governor of California?

	approve	disapprove	[VOL] don't know	Unweighted n
Jul 2016	54%	27%	20%	1686
May 2016	52%	28%	20%	1691
Apr 2016	54%	26%	19%	1689
Mar 2016	51%	29%	19%	1693
Jan 2016	58%	26%	16%	1693
Dec 2015	51%	29%	20%	1677
Sep 2015	52%	29%	19%	1693
Jul 2015	53%	27%	20%	1678
Jun 2015	52%	27%	21%	1681
Apr 2015	50%	27%	23%	1693
Mar 2015	55%	28%	17%	1686
Jan 2015	61%	23%	16%	1694
Dec 2014	54%	28%	18%	1683
Oct 2014	50%	28%	22%	1685
Sep 2014	51%	28%	21%	1679
Jul 2014	53%	28%	19%	1684
May 2014	50%	30%	20%	1680
Apr 2014	51%	26%	23%	1682
Mar 2014	49%	28%	23%	1679
Jan 2014	58%	26%	16%	1689
Dec 2013	47%	28%	25%	1688
Sep 2013	48%	31%	22%	1686
Jul 2013	48%	27%	26%	2090
May 2013	48%	31%	21%	1687
Apr 2013	46%	31%	22%	1687
Mar 2013	49%	31%	20%	1686
Jan 2013	51%	28%	21%	1696
Dec 2012	48%	35%	17%	1985
Oct 2012	42%	37%	21%	1993
Sep 2012	41%	36%	23%	1986
Aug 2012	42%	35%	23%	2461
May 2012	39%	36%	24%	1989
Apr 2012	43%	32%	25%	1983
Mar 2012	40%	33%	27%	1984
Jan 2012	46%	31%	23%	1987
Dec 2011	42%	30%	28%	1982
Nov 2011	44%	30%	26%	2476
Sep 2011	41%	28%	31%	1985
Jul 2011	42%	28%	29%	2481
Jun 2011	42%	24%	33%	1990
Apr 2011	40%	29%	31%	2479
Mar 2011	34%	24%	42%	1984
Feb 2011	34%	17%	49%	2470
Jan 2011	41%	19%	39%	1969

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding

**PPIC Statewide Survey
 Californians and Their Government - July 2016
 Full Sample - Time Trends**

Q2. Do you approve or disapprove of the way
 that Governor Brown is handling environmental
 issues in California?

	approve	disapprove	[VOL] don't know	Unweighted n
Jul 2016	49%	29%	22%	1687
Jul 2015	47%	34%	19%	1684
Jul 2014	47%	29%	23%	1685
Jul 2013	39%	29%	32%	2087
Aug 2012	39%	31%	30%	2465
Jul 2011	35%	27%	37%	2482

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding

**PPIC Statewide Survey
 Californians and Their Government - July 2016
 Full Sample - Time Trends**

Q3. Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way that the California
 Legislature is handling its job?

	approve	disapprove	[VOL] don't know	Unweighted n
Jul 2016	45%	40%	15%	1687
May 2016	43%	37%	20%	1690
Apr 2016	48%	38%	14%	1694
Mar 2016	44%	39%	18%	1692
Jan 2016	46%	39%	15%	1692
Dec 2015	41%	40%	19%	1678
Sep 2015	45%	38%	17%	1691
Jul 2015	39%	45%	16%	1688
Jun 2015	37%	43%	20%	1694
Apr 2015	42%	43%	15%	1695
Mar 2015	45%	39%	16%	1693
Jan 2015	49%	36%	15%	1689
Dec 2014	41%	42%	17%	1681
Oct 2014	41%	42%	17%	1686
Sep 2014	37%	42%	20%	1673
Jul 2014	38%	46%	16%	1683
May 2014	40%	44%	16%	1684
Apr 2014	40%	44%	17%	1693
Mar 2014	36%	45%	19%	1685
Jan 2014	42%	44%	14%	1698
Dec 2013	38%	43%	19%	1688
Sep 2013	38%	45%	17%	1693
Jul 2013	36%	45%	19%	2096
May 2013	35%	50%	16%	1697
Apr 2013	31%	53%	15%	1699
Mar 2013	34%	49%	17%	1689
Jan 2013	41%	42%	17%	1700
Dec 2012	34%	51%	15%	1992
Oct 2012	28%	55%	17%	1995
Sep 2012	30%	53%	17%	1989
Aug 2012	29%	54%	17%	2480
May 2012	25%	57%	18%	1990
Apr 2012	25%	58%	16%	1992
Mar 2012	25%	54%	21%	1989
Jan 2012	28%	56%	16%	1988
Dec 2011	25%	55%	20%	1987
Nov 2011	25%	55%	19%	2490
Sep 2011	26%	56%	18%	1998
Jul 2011	23%	59%	18%	2496
Jun 2011	23%	58%	19%	1998
Apr 2011	21%	60%	19%	2487
Mar 2011	24%	54%	21%	1982
Feb 2011	24%	52%	24%	2483
Jan 2011	26%	55%	19%	1990
Nov 2010	14%	72%	14%	2486
Oct 2010	16%	77%	7%	1989
Sep 2010	16%	75%	9%	1990
Jul 2010	15%	68%	17%	2487
May 2010	16%	72%	12%	1993
Apr 2010	16%	69%	14%	2493
Mar 2010	14%	72%	14%	1996
Jan 2010	18%	71%	11%	1989
Dec 2009	17%	70%	13%	2000

**PPIC Statewide Survey
Californians and Their Government - July 2016
Full Sample - Time Trends(cont.)**

Q3. Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way that the California
Legislature is handling its job?

	approve	disapprove	[VOL] don't know	Unweighted n
Nov 2009	18%	68%	15%	2491
Sep 2009	21%	68%	11%	1998
Jul 2009	17%	71%	11%	2484
May 2009	21%	65%	14%	1994
Apr 2009	23%	63%	14%	2493
Mar 2009	18%	68%	14%	1995
Feb 2009	21%	65%	14%	2494
Jan 2009	21%	67%	12%	1994
Nov 2008	24%	60%	16%	2482
Oct 2008	25%	63%	12%	1996
Sep 2008	21%	67%	11%	1990
Aug 2008	26%	63%	11%	1991
May 2008	26%	57%	17%	1991
Apr 2008	26%	58%	16%	2495
Mar 2008	30%	55%	15%	1988
Jan 2008	34%	53%	13%	1988
Dec 2007	41%	47%	12%	1992
Oct 2007	33%	50%	17%	2490
Sep 2007	34%	51%	15%	1988
Jun 2007	39%	40%	21%	1987
May 2007	37%	44%	19%	1994
Apr 2007	38%	44%	18%	2483
Mar 2007	41%	42%	17%	1989
Jan 2007	40%	44%	15%	2006
Oct 2006	30%	52%	18%	1993
Sep 2006	34%	50%	16%	1994
Aug 2006	31%	53%	16%	1995
May 2006	26%	54%	20%	1988
Mar 2006	25%	59%	16%	1988
Jan 2006	29%	57%	14%	2000
Jan 2006	24%	54%	22%	2481
Oct 2005	25%	56%	19%	1993
Sep 2005	32%	53%	15%	1992
Aug 2005	27%	56%	17%	1993
May 2005	26%	58%	16%	1992
Jan 2005	37%	50%	13%	1993
Oct 2004	43%	41%	16%	2005
Sep 2004	40%	46%	14%	1988
Aug 2004	42%	45%	13%	1990
Jun 2004	40%	44%	16%	2498
May 2004	40%	43%	17%	1986
Jan 2004	36%	45%	19%	1981
Aug 2003	28%	58%	14%	1979
Jun 2003	39%	44%	17%	1976
Feb 2003	36%	45%	19%	1967
Sep 2002	45%	36%	18%	1967
Jan 2002	49%	35%	16%	1942
Dec 2001	53%	29%	18%	1952
Jul 2001	45%	38%	18%	1966
Jan 2001	58%	27%	15%	1960
Sep 2000	56%	31%	12%	1980

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding

**PPIC Statewide Survey
 Californians and Their Government - July 2016
 Full Sample - Time Trends**

Q4. Do you approve or disapprove of the way
 that the California Legislature is handling
 environmental issues in California?

	approve	disapprove	[VOL] don't know	Unweighted n
Jul 2016	48%	36%	15%	1688
Jul 2015	42%	45%	13%	1693
Jul 2014	38%	44%	17%	1685
Jul 2013	38%	41%	21%	2089
Aug 2012	36%	44%	21%	2476
Jul 2011	31%	44%	24%	2489

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding

**PPIC Statewide Survey
 Californians and Their Government - July 2016
 Full Sample - Time Trends**

Q13. Next, would you say that the supply of water is a big problem, somewhat of a problem, or not much of a problem in your part of California?

	big problem	somewhat of a problem	not much of a problem	[VOL] don't know	Unweighted n
Jul 2016	62%	24%	13%	1%	1703
Mar 2016	57%	23%	19%	0%	1708
Sep 2015	70%	19%	10%	1%	1707
Jul 2015	68%	20%	12%	1%	1701
Jun 2015	69%	20%	10%	1%	1705
Mar 2015	66%	19%	14%	1%	1705
Jan 2015	59%	25%	15%	1%	1702
Dec 2014	60%	21%	18%	1%	1700
Oct 2014	68%	17%	13%	1%	1703
Sep 2014	65%	22%	12%	1%	1701
Jul 2014	54%	25%	21%	1%	1704
May 2014	59%	26%	15%	1%	1699
Mar 2014	55%	20%	23%	1%	1700
Dec 2012	31%	28%	39%	2%	2001
Mar 2012	30%	31%	37%	2%	1999
May 2010	42%	27%	29%	2%	2000
Dec 2009	44%	29%	25%	2%	2003

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding

**PPIC Statewide Survey
 Californians and Their Government - July 2016
 Full Sample - Time Trends**

Q14. Overall, do you think that the state and local governments are doing too much, the right amount, or not enough to respond to the current drought in California?

	too much	the right amount	not enough	[VOL] don't know	Unweighted n
Jul 2016	7%	29%	58%	6%	1702
Jan 2015	5%	31%	59%	5%	1697
Dec 2014	6%	30%	60%	5%	1697
Oct 2014	5%	31%	57%	7%	1693

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding

**PPIC Statewide Survey
Californians and Their Government - July 2016
Full Sample - Time Trends**

Q16. We are interested in the part of California that you live in.
Would you say that air pollution is a big problem, somewhat of a
problem, or not a problem in your part of California?

	big problem	somewhat of a problem	not a problem	[VOL] don't know	Unweighted n
Jul 2016	25%	35%	39%	1%	1703
Jul 2015	24%	34%	41%	1%	1701
Jul 2014	27%	33%	39%	0%	1703
Jul 2013	28%	34%	36%	1%	2102
Aug 2012	25%	39%	35%	1%	2500
Jul 2011	29%	37%	33%	1%	2504
Jul 2010	25%	38%	36%	1%	2501
Jul 2009	23%	40%	36%	1%	2498
Jul 2008	34%	37%	29%	0%	2504
Jul 2007	35%	37%	27%	1%	2495
Jul 2006	41%	34%	24%	1%	2501
Feb 2006	58%	31%	9%	1%	2002
Jul 2005	38%	35%	27%	1%	2501
Nov 2004	30%	37%	31%	1%	2501
Jul 2004	35%	42%	23%	0%	2503
Jun 2004	39%	35%	26%	1%	2504
Jul 2003	31%	45%	23%	1%	1988
Nov 2002	27%	33%	39%	1%	1973
Jun 2002	34%	38%	28%	1%	1976
May 2001	30%	34%	36%	0%	1986
Jun 2000	28%	39%	33%	1%	1968

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding

**PPIC Statewide Survey
 Californians and Their Government - July 2016
 Full Sample - Time Trends**

Q17. How serious a health threat is air pollution in your region to you and your immediate family - do you think it is a very serious, somewhat serious, or not too serious of a health threat?

	very serious	somewhat serious	not too serious	[VOL] not at all serious	[VOL] don't know	Unweighted n
Jul 2016	21%	32%	45%	1%	1%	1703
Jul 2015	19%	30%	48%	2%	1%	1700
Jul 2013	22%	30%	45%	3%	1%	2103
Aug 2012	18%	31%	46%	4%	0%	2499
Jul 2011	19%	34%	43%	3%	1%	2503
Jul 2010	17%	33%	46%	3%	1%	2500
Jul 2009	17%	31%	47%	3%	1%	2501
Jul 2008	21%	38%	38%	3%	1%	2504
Jul 2007	25%	34%	36%	3%	1%	2496
Jul 2006	23%	37%	36%	3%	1%	2499
Jul 2005	21%	36%	39%	4%	1%	2500
Jul 2004	20%	39%	40%	0%	1%	2502
Jul 2003	18%	40%	40%	0%	1%	1987

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding

**PPIC Statewide Survey
 Californians and Their Government - July 2016
 Full Sample - Time Trends**

Q18. Do you think that air pollution is a more serious health threat in lower-income areas than other areas in your part of California, or not?

	yes	no	[VOL] don't know	Unweighted n
Jul 2016	50%	45%	6%	1698
Jul 2015	48%	47%	5%	1695
Jul 2013	48%	46%	5%	2097
Aug 2012	47%	46%	6%	2498
Jul 2011	50%	45%	6%	2497
Jul 2010	41%	52%	6%	2496
Jul 2009	48%	46%	6%	2498
Jul 2008	48%	46%	5%	2500
Jul 2007	50%	42%	8%	2495
Jul 2006	47%	45%	7%	2498

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding

**PPIC Statewide Survey
 Californians and Their Government - July 2016
 Full Sample - Time Trends**

Q19. On another topic, which of the following statements reflects your view of WHEN the effects of global warming will begin to happen?

	already begun	within a few years	within your lifetime	not within lifetime, but will affect future generations	will never happen	[VOL] don't know	Unweighted n
Jul 2016	64%	5%	6%	14%	8%	2%	1687
Jul 2015	62%	6%	5%	13%	10%	4%	1689
Jul 2014	62%	4%	7%	12%	12%	3%	1693
Jul 2013	63%	5%	6%	11%	11%	4%	2091
Aug 2012	60%	5%	6%	14%	12%	3%	2490
Jul 2011	61%	4%	7%	11%	12%	5%	2497
Jul 2010	54%	6%	8%	14%	16%	3%	2495
Jul 2009	61%	5%	6%	11%	14%	3%	2497
Jul 2008	64%	5%	8%	10%	10%	3%	2501
Jul 2007	66%	4%	7%	11%	7%	5%	2483
Jul 2006	63%	6%	7%	10%	8%	5%	2498
Jul 2005	57%	5%	9%	15%	9%	6%	2497

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding

**PPIC Statewide Survey
 Californians and Their Government - July 2016
 Full Sample - Time Trends**

Q20. How serious of a threat is global warming to the economy and quality of life for California's future - do you think that it is a very serious, somewhat serious, not too serious, or not at all serious of a threat?

	very serious	somewhat serious	not too serious	not at all serious	[VOL] don't know	Unweighted n
Jul 2016	54%	27%	11%	7%	1%	1698
Jul 2015	52%	27%	8%	9%	3%	1693
Dec 2014	53%	23%	11%	12%	2%	1696
Jul 2014	49%	31%	9%	10%	1%	1698
Jul 2013	50%	27%	11%	9%	3%	2096
Aug 2012	45%	30%	11%	12%	1%	2495
Jul 2011	47%	28%	12%	11%	2%	2497
Jul 2010	44%	29%	11%	14%	3%	2493
Jul 2009	47%	28%	10%	14%	2%	2495
Jul 2008	52%	27%	9%	9%	2%	2500
Jul 2007	54%	28%	8%	7%	3%	2491
Jul 2006	49%	30%	9%	8%	3%	2499
Jul 2005	39%	36%	12%	10%	3%	2499

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding

**PPIC Statewide Survey
 Californians and Their Government - July 2016
 Full Sample - Time Trends**

Q21. Next, to address global warming, do you favor or oppose the state law that requires California to reduce its greenhouse gas emissions back to 1990 levels by the year 2020?

	favor	oppose	[VOL] don't know	Unweighted n
Jul 2016	69%	19%	13%	1694
Jul 2015	69%	20%	11%	1692
Jul 2014	68%	23%	9%	1694
Jul 2013	67%	22%	11%	2095
Aug 2012	71%	22%	7%	2489
Jul 2011	67%	21%	11%	2489
Jul 2010	67%	21%	11%	2487
Jul 2009	66%	23%	11%	2491
Jul 2008	73%	17%	10%	2500
Jul 2007	78%	14%	8%	2493
Jul 2006	65%	19%	16%	2491

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding

**PPIC Statewide Survey
 Californians and Their Government - July 2016
 Full Sample - Time Trends**

Q23. Do you favor or oppose the California state government making its own policies, separate from the federal government, to address the issue of global warming?

	favor	oppose	[VOL] don't know	Unweighted n
Jul 2016	67%	26%	6%	1695
Jul 2015	64%	28%	8%	1686
Jul 2014	65%	30%	5%	1692
Jul 2013	60%	32%	8%	2095
Aug 2012	63%	31%	7%	2483
Jul 2011	57%	33%	10%	2490
Jul 2010	57%	35%	8%	2489
Jul 2009	58%	34%	8%	2489
Jul 2008	66%	28%	6%	2499
Jul 2007	67%	26%	6%	2490
Jul 2006	65%	27%	8%	2496
Jul 2005	54%	37%	9%	2488

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding

**PPIC Statewide Survey
 Californians and Their Government - July 2016
 Full Sample - Time Trends**

Q24. Do you think that CALIFORNIA doing things to reduce global warming in the future would cause there to be more jobs, would cause there to be fewer jobs, or wouldn't effect the number of jobs?

	more jobs	fewer jobs	wouldn't affect the number of jobs	[VOL] don't know	Unweighted n
Jul 2016	40%	20%	29%	10%	1694
Dec 2015	45%	19%	27%	9%	1693
Jul 2015	38%	24%	26%	13%	1693
Dec 2014	43%	21%	29%	7%	1692
Jul 2014	39%	26%	27%	8%	1692
Jul 2013	45%	24%	21%	10%	2092
Aug 2012	42%	25%	25%	8%	2485
Jul 2011	47%	23%	20%	10%	2496
Sep 2010	44%	22%	25%	10%	1994
Jul 2010	45%	23%	24%	8%	2492

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding

**PPIC Statewide Survey
 Californians and Their Government - July 2016
 Full Sample - Time Trends**

Q27. How much, if anything, have you heard about the state government policy called 'cap-and-trade' that sets limits on carbon dioxide emissions? Have you heard a lot, a little, or nothing at all?

	a lot	a little	nothing at all	[VOL] don't know	Unweighted n
Jul 2016	12%	33%	55%	1%	1703
Jul 2014	13%	32%	55%	0%	1704
Jul 2013	12%	33%	54%	1%	2103
Aug 2012	12%	30%	57%	0%	2499
Jul 2010	18%	27%	54%	0%	2500

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding

**PPIC Statewide Survey
 Californians and Their Government - July 2016
 Full Sample - Time Trends**

Q28. In the system called cap-and-trade, the California state government issues permits limiting the amount of greenhouse gases companies can put out... Do you favor or oppose the cap-and-trade system?

	favor	oppose	[VOL] don't know	Unweighted n
Jul 2016	54%	32%	13%	1694
Jul 2014	51%	40%	9%	1698
Aug 2012	53%	36%	11%	2477
Jul 2011	54%	36%	11%	2491
Jul 2010	50%	40%	10%	2480
Jul 2009	49%	40%	11%	2486

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding

**PPIC Statewide Survey
 Californians and Their Government - July 2016
 Full Sample - Time Trends**

Q29. Next, how important to you is it that some of the cap-and-trade revenues are spent on projects to improve environmental conditions in lower-income and disadvantaged communities?

	very important	somewhat important	not too important	[VOL] don't know	Unweighted n
Jul 2016	51%	30%	15%	3%	1692
Jul 2013	52%	31%	15%	2%	2083

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding

**PPIC Statewide Survey
 Californians and Their Government - July 2016
 Full Sample - Time Trends**

Q30. How about increasing tax credits and financial incentives for electric vehicle purchases in California? (Do you favor or oppose this proposal?)

	favor	oppose	[VOL] don't know	Unweighted n
Jul 2016	68%	29%	4%	1699
Jul 2015	67%	29%	3%	1699

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding

**PPIC Statewide Survey
 Californians and Their Government - July 2016
 Full Sample - Time Trends**

Q31. How about building more charging stations and infrastructure to support electric vehicles in California? (Do you favor or oppose this proposal?)

	favor	oppose	[VOL] don't know	Unweighted n
Jul 2016	77%	19%	4%	1696
Jul 2015	81%	16%	3%	1694

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding

**PPIC Statewide Survey
 Californians and Their Government - July 2016
 Full Sample - Time Trends**

Q32. How about building more solar power
 stations in California? (Do you favor or oppose
 this proposal?)

	favor	oppose	[VOL] don't know	Unweighted n
Jul 2016	85%	10%	5%	1696
Jul 2015	88%	9%	3%	1695

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding

**PPIC Statewide Survey
 Californians and Their Government - July 2016
 Full Sample - Time Trends**

Q33. How about increasing tax credits and
 financial incentives for rooftop solar panels in
 California? (Do you favor or oppose this
 proposal?)

	favor	oppose	[VOL] don't know	Unweighted n
Jul 2016	76%	19%	5%	1701
Jul 2015	78%	19%	3%	1698

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding

**PPIC Statewide Survey
 Californians and Their Government - July 2016
 Full Sample - Time Trends**

Q34. Changing topics, overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way that Barack Obama is handling his job as president of the United States?

	approve	disapprove	[VOL] don't know	Unweighted n
Jul 2016	60%	35%	4%	1689
May 2016	61%	36%	2%	1692
Mar 2016	59%	38%	3%	1699
Jan 2016	62%	37%	1%	1696
Dec 2015	61%	36%	3%	1691
Sep 2015	60%	36%	4%	1700
Jul 2015	57%	38%	4%	1687
Jun 2015	58%	38%	4%	1689
Mar 2015	55%	41%	4%	1689
Jan 2015	60%	38%	3%	1696
Oct 2014	49%	46%	5%	1685
Sep 2014	48%	48%	4%	1685
Jul 2014	50%	46%	4%	1686
May 2014	51%	45%	4%	1696
Mar 2014	52%	44%	4%	1684
Jan 2014	53%	43%	4%	1696
Dec 2013	51%	45%	4%	1690
Sep 2013	55%	42%	3%	1690
Jul 2013	61%	33%	6%	2089
May 2013	62%	34%	4%	1687
Mar 2013	66%	32%	3%	1695
Jan 2013	65%	29%	6%	1701
Oct 2012	63%	35%	2%	1994
Sep 2012	60%	37%	2%	1992
Aug 2012	57%	38%	5%	2483
May 2012	56%	39%	5%	1996
Mar 2012	59%	36%	5%	1984
Jan 2012	54%	42%	4%	1993
Dec 2011	53%	43%	5%	1978
Sep 2011	51%	43%	6%	1995
Jul 2011	52%	42%	7%	2484
Mar 2011	56%	38%	6%	1989
Oct 2010	55%	40%	5%	1978
Sep 2010	52%	43%	5%	1993
Jul 2010	56%	38%	6%	2476
May 2010	59%	37%	4%	1994
Apr 2010	61%	34%	5%	2489
Mar 2010	58%	35%	6%	1987
Jan 2010	61%	34%	5%	1987
Dec 2009	61%	33%	6%	1992
Sep 2009	63%	32%	5%	2000
Jul 2009	65%	27%	7%	2487
May 2009	72%	20%	8%	1995
Apr 2009	70%	21%	9%	2489
Mar 2009	71%	20%	9%	1991
Feb 2009	70%	16%	15%	2477

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding

**PPIC Statewide Survey
 Californians and Their Government - July 2016
 Full Sample - Time Trends**

Q35. Do you approve or disapprove of the way
 that President Obama is handling
 environmental issues in the United States?

	approve	disapprove	[VOL] don't know	Unweighted n
Jul 2016	60%	31%	9%	1691
Jul 2015	53%	37%	11%	1690
Jul 2014	47%	42%	11%	1691
Jul 2013	53%	34%	12%	2086
Aug 2012	51%	38%	11%	2482
Jul 2011	47%	38%	15%	2484
Jul 2010	49%	40%	10%	2482
Jul 2009	58%	24%	17%	2490

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**PPIC Statewide Survey
Californians and Their Government - July 2016
Full Sample - Time Trends**

Q36. Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way the U.S. Congress is handling its job?

	approve	disapprove	[VOL] don't know	Unweighted n
Jul 2016	28%	66%	6%	1696
May 2016	28%	67%	6%	1696
Mar 2016	24%	70%	6%	1706
Jan 2016	32%	63%	5%	1694
Dec 2015	26%	67%	7%	1697
Sep 2015	32%	62%	7%	1702
Jul 2015	29%	63%	9%	1690
Jun 2015	27%	68%	5%	1701
Mar 2015	24%	69%	7%	1694
Jan 2015	38%	55%	7%	1700
Oct 2014	24%	68%	8%	1689
Sep 2014	24%	66%	10%	1682
Jul 2014	22%	72%	6%	1690
May 2014	24%	69%	7%	1697
Mar 2014	19%	74%	7%	1695
Jan 2014	26%	69%	5%	1702
Dec 2013	18%	76%	6%	1693
Sep 2013	28%	65%	8%	1682
Jul 2013	30%	62%	7%	2092
May 2013	31%	62%	6%	1696
Mar 2013	29%	67%	4%	1696
Jan 2013	34%	59%	7%	1700
Oct 2012	26%	67%	7%	2000
Sep 2012	27%	67%	7%	1989
Aug 2012	27%	66%	7%	2485
May 2012	22%	69%	8%	1993
Mar 2012	24%	68%	8%	1992
Jan 2012	25%	69%	5%	1993
Dec 2011	20%	75%	5%	1988
Sep 2011	27%	64%	9%	1996
Jul 2011	25%	65%	10%	2495
Mar 2011	30%	58%	12%	1988
Oct 2010	31%	64%	5%	1988
Sep 2010	26%	66%	8%	1990
May 2010	31%	61%	8%	1997
Mar 2010	24%	68%	8%	1992
Jan 2010	36%	55%	9%	1991
Dec 2009	38%	54%	8%	1994
Sep 2009	39%	54%	7%	2000
May 2009	47%	43%	10%	1998
Mar 2009	43%	47%	10%	1993
Jan 2009	37%	56%	7%	1997
Oct 2008	23%	71%	6%	1993
Sep 2008	29%	63%	9%	1991
Aug 2008	27%	64%	9%	1990
Mar 2008	33%	55%	12%	1992
Dec 2007	31%	62%	7%	1992
Sep 2007	33%	57%	10%	1990
Jun 2007	33%	54%	13%	1989
Jan 2007	42%	44%	13%	2006
Sep 2006	37%	54%	9%	1994
Mar 2006	35%	54%	11%	1992
Oct 2005	42%	46%	11%	1996

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding

**PPIC Statewide Survey
 Californians and Their Government - July 2016
 Full Sample - Time Trends**

Q37. Do you approve or disapprove of the way
 the U.S. Congress is handling environmental
 issues in the United States?

	approve	disapprove	[VOL] don't know	Unweighted n
Jul 2016	31%	59%	10%	1692
Jul 2015	33%	55%	12%	1693
Jul 2014	24%	65%	11%	1685
Jul 2013	29%	59%	12%	2089
Aug 2012	27%	61%	12%	2487
Jul 2011	25%	60%	15%	2494

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding

**PPIC Statewide Survey
 Californians and Their Government - July 2016
 Full Sample - Time Trends**

Q38. How about more oil drilling off the
 California coast? (Do you favor or oppose this
 proposal?)

	favor	oppose	[VOL] don't know	Unweighted n
Jul 2016	36%	59%	6%	1698
Jul 2015	38%	56%	6%	1701
Jul 2014	46%	51%	3%	1703
Jul 2013	41%	54%	5%	2100
Aug 2012	48%	48%	4%	2497
Jul 2011	46%	49%	5%	2501
Jul 2010	36%	59%	5%	1247
Jul 2009	51%	43%	6%	2495
Jul 2008	51%	45%	5%	2499
Jul 2007	41%	52%	7%	2488
Jul 2006	42%	51%	7%	2499
Feb 2006	31%	64%	5%	1999
Jul 2005	41%	53%	6%	2495
Jul 2004	44%	50%	7%	2498
Jul 2003	39%	54%	6%	1984

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**PPIC Statewide Survey
 Californians and Their Government - July 2016
 Full Sample - Time Trends**

Q39. How about the increased use of hydraulic fracturing, or fracking, a drilling method that uses high-pressure water and chemicals to extract oil and natural gas from underground rock formations? (Do you favor or oppose this proposal?)

	favor	oppose	[VOL] don't know	Unweighted n
Jul 2016	30%	58%	12%	1696
Jul 2015	33%	56%	10%	1690
Jul 2014	36%	54%	10%	1701
May 2014	30%	54%	15%	1683
Sep 2013	32%	53%	15%	1694
Jul 2013	35%	51%	14%	2090
May 2013	39%	47%	14%	1685

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding

**PPIC Statewide Survey
 Californians and Their Government - July 2016
 Full Sample - Time Trends**

Q40. How about setting stricter emission limits
 on power plants in order to address climate
 change? (Do you favor or oppose this
 proposal?)

	favor	oppose	[VOL] don't know	Unweighted n
Jul 2016	74%	21%	5%	1696
Jul 2014	75%	21%	3%	1698
Jul 2013	76%	19%	5%	2096

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding

