

Californians and Their Government

October 2016

Time Trends – Likely Voters

Methodology Note:

Findings for October 2016 are based on a survey of 1,704 California adult residents, with 50 percent interviewed on landline telephones (852 interviews) and 50 percent interviewed on cell phones (852 interviews). Interviews took an average of 18 minutes to complete. Interviewing took place on weekend days and weekday nights October 14–23, 2016.

The October 2016 sampling error for the 1,024 likely voters, taking design effects from weighting into consideration, is ± 4.3 percent. Sampling error is only one type of error to which surveys are subject. Results may also be affected by factors such as question wording, question order, and survey timing.

If you have any questions or require additional information regarding this survey, please contact surveys@ppic.org

**PPIC Statewide Survey
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Q2. Overall, do you approve or disapprove of
 the way that Jerry Brown is handling his job as
 governor of California?

	approve	disapprove	[VOL] don't know	Unweighted n
Oct 2016	56%	32%	12%	1020
Sep 2016	55%	38%	7%	1050
Jul 2016	53%	36%	11%	1048
May 2016	50%	39%	10%	985
Apr 2016	56%	35%	9%	993
Mar 2016	53%	36%	11%	1031
Jan 2016	60%	31%	9%	1036
Dec 2015	54%	35%	11%	1097
Sep 2015	55%	35%	10%	1054
Jul 2015	55%	37%	9%	1054
Jun 2015	54%	36%	10%	1041
Apr 2015	53%	37%	11%	1063
Mar 2015	56%	36%	8%	1056
Jan 2015	58%	33%	9%	1006
Dec 2014	57%	34%	9%	1050
Oct 2014	54%	37%	9%	966
Sep 2014	55%	36%	9%	908
Jul 2014	56%	34%	9%	971
May 2014	54%	35%	11%	1029
Apr 2014	56%	31%	13%	1068
Mar 2014	52%	35%	13%	1080
Jan 2014	60%	32%	8%	1138
Dec 2013	49%	38%	13%	1077
Sep 2013	49%	39%	12%	1092
Jul 2013	54%	31%	15%	1267
May 2013	48%	40%	11%	1117
Apr 2013	49%	41%	10%	1124
Mar 2013	48%	39%	13%	1132
Jan 2013	50%	36%	14%	1110
Dec 2012	49%	40%	11%	1433
Oct 2012	45%	43%	12%	1331
Sep 2012	42%	47%	11%	1322
Aug 2012	46%	42%	11%	1551
May 2012	42%	43%	14%	1248
Apr 2012	47%	40%	12%	1196
Mar 2012	46%	38%	16%	1160
Jan 2012	44%	38%	17%	1297
Dec 2011	46%	36%	17%	1288
Nov 2011	47%	38%	15%	1622
Sep 2011	45%	35%	20%	1350
Jul 2011	48%	35%	17%	1631
Jun 2011	46%	28%	25%	1400
Apr 2011	46%	32%	21%	1640
Mar 2011	41%	25%	34%	1363
Feb 2011	41%	17%	43%	1552
Jan 2011	47%	20%	33%	1380

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding

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Q3. Overall, do you approve or disapprove of
 the way that the California Legislature is
 handling its job?

	approve	disapprove	[VOL] don't know	Unweighted n
Oct 2016	43%	43%	14%	1016
Sep 2016	42%	48%	9%	1050
Jul 2016	42%	48%	10%	1045
May 2016	38%	49%	13%	982
Apr 2016	40%	51%	9%	993
Mar 2016	38%	50%	12%	1029
Jan 2016	41%	48%	11%	1034
Dec 2015	38%	48%	14%	1100
Sep 2015	39%	47%	15%	1056
Jul 2015	32%	54%	13%	1055
Jun 2015	30%	52%	18%	1043
Apr 2015	36%	55%	9%	1061
Mar 2015	39%	50%	11%	1059
Jan 2015	41%	47%	13%	1003
Dec 2014	39%	51%	10%	1046
Oct 2014	37%	51%	13%	969
Sep 2014	32%	54%	14%	901
Jul 2014	31%	56%	13%	972
May 2014	36%	54%	11%	1027
Apr 2014	29%	56%	15%	1074
Mar 2014	32%	57%	12%	1084
Jan 2014	33%	57%	10%	1145
Dec 2013	32%	56%	12%	1077
Sep 2013	32%	57%	10%	1095
Jul 2013	33%	55%	12%	1272
May 2013	29%	59%	12%	1125
Apr 2013	29%	64%	7%	1129
Mar 2013	25%	61%	14%	1130
Jan 2013	31%	55%	14%	1115
Dec 2012	26%	61%	13%	1434
Oct 2012	21%	68%	11%	1329
Sep 2012	22%	68%	10%	1325
Aug 2012	21%	69%	10%	1560
May 2012	17%	71%	11%	1248
Apr 2012	15%	73%	12%	1199
Mar 2012	21%	66%	14%	1162
Jan 2012	17%	71%	12%	1297
Dec 2011	16%	69%	15%	1293
Nov 2011	17%	70%	13%	1634
Sep 2011	17%	71%	12%	1363
Jul 2011	15%	74%	11%	1639
Jun 2011	17%	72%	11%	1404
Apr 2011	14%	74%	12%	1644
Mar 2011	16%	70%	14%	1360
Feb 2011	20%	63%	17%	1558
Jan 2011	18%	68%	14%	1390
Nov 2010	9%	82%	9%	1673
Oct 2010	10%	86%	3%	1238
Sep 2010	11%	85%	4%	1214
Jul 2010	10%	82%	8%	1462
May 2010	11%	80%	8%	1247
Apr 2010	11%	79%	9%	1540

**PPIC Statewide Survey
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 Likely Voters - Time Trends(cont.)**

Q3. Overall, do you approve or disapprove of
 the way that the California Legislature is
 handling its job?

	approve	disapprove	[VOL] don't know	Unweighted n
Mar 2010	9%	85%	6%	1235
Jan 2010	12%	80%	7%	1299
Dec 2009	10%	83%	7%	1077
Nov 2009	10%	80%	10%	1630
Sep 2009	16%	76%	8%	1339
Jul 2009	10%	84%	6%	1563
May 2009	12%	80%	8%	1213
Apr 2009	16%	74%	10%	1596
Mar 2009	11%	80%	10%	1136
Feb 2009	14%	75%	10%	1564
Jan 2009	15%	76%	9%	1387
Nov 2008	20%	69%	11%	1633
Oct 2008	22%	70%	8%	1280
Sep 2008	16%	76%	9%	1277
Aug 2008	20%	74%	6%	1183
May 2008	23%	65%	12%	1224
Apr 2008	22%	66%	12%	1517
Mar 2008	25%	64%	11%	1219
Jan 2008	27%	61%	12%	1226
Dec 2007	35%	54%	10%	1146
Oct 2007	32%	54%	14%	1574
Sep 2007	29%	59%	11%	1158
Jun 2007	35%	47%	18%	1106
May 2007	36%	51%	14%	1127
Apr 2007	35%	51%	14%	1510
Mar 2007	39%	47%	14%	1233
Jan 2007	37%	49%	14%	1274
Oct 2006	26%	61%	13%	1188
Sep 2006	32%	55%	13%	1207
Aug 2006	27%	61%	12%	1105
May 2006	23%	61%	15%	1093
Mar 2006	23%	65%	12%	1002
Jan 2006	25%	63%	12%	1256
Jan 2006	23%	60%	17%	1443
Oct 2005	21%	65%	14%	1161
Sep 2005	28%	60%	12%	1111
Aug 2005	23%	64%	13%	1052
May 2005	24%	63%	12%	1237
Jan 2005	33%	57%	11%	1230
Oct 2004	40%	46%	14%	1210
Sep 2004	37%	51%	12%	1191
Aug 2004	37%	52%	11%	1183
Jun 2004	38%	51%	11%	1346
May 2004	35%	52%	13%	1098
Jan 2004	34%	50%	16%	977
Aug 2003	22%	68%	10%	1067
Jun 2003	29%	58%	13%	1032
Feb 2003	29%	55%	16%	1071

**PPIC Statewide Survey
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 Likely Voters - Time Trends(cont.)**

Q3. Overall, do you approve or disapprove of
 the way that the California Legislature is
 handling its job?

	approve	disapprove	[VOL] don't know	Unweighted n
Sep 2002	40%	45%	15%	1029
Jan 2002	46%	43%	11%	967
Dec 2001	50%	36%	14%	939
Jan 2001	56%	32%	12%	1085
Sep 2000	56%	34%	11%	1089

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding

**PPIC Statewide Survey
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Q4. Do you think things in California are
 GENERALLY going in the right direction or the
 wrong direction?

	right direction	wrong direction	[VOL] don't know	Unweighted n
Oct 2016	50%	45%	5%	1021
Sep 2016	45%	52%	3%	1051
May 2016	45%	51%	4%	986
Mar 2016	45%	50%	5%	1032
Jan 2016	49%	47%	4%	1037
Dec 2015	44%	50%	6%	1106
Sep 2015	43%	52%	6%	1062
Jun 2015	40%	52%	8%	1042
Mar 2015	49%	47%	5%	1057
Jan 2015	49%	45%	5%	1009
Dec 2014	47%	48%	5%	1055
Oct 2014	40%	54%	6%	970
Sep 2014	43%	52%	6%	913
May 2014	44%	50%	6%	1035
Mar 2014	41%	53%	6%	1085
Jan 2014	47%	48%	5%	1143
Dec 2013	41%	55%	4%	1077
Sep 2013	40%	54%	6%	1100
Jun 2013	39%	53%	9%	1433
May 2013	41%	54%	4%	1121
Mar 2013	37%	57%	6%	1132
Jan 2013	45%	49%	6%	1115
Dec 2012	39%	56%	5%	1430
Oct 2012	34%	60%	6%	1330
Sep 2012	29%	66%	5%	1325
May 2012	27%	68%	5%	1246
Mar 2012	32%	59%	9%	1161
Jan 2012	29%	66%	5%	1297
Dec 2011	24%	68%	8%	1294
Sep 2011	25%	69%	7%	1359
Jun 2011	22%	68%	9%	1485
Jun 2011	27%	66%	7%	1401
Mar 2011	27%	63%	10%	1361
Feb 2011	32%	56%	12%	1566
Jan 2011	32%	61%	7%	1393
Oct 2010	12%	77%	11%	1227
Sep 2010	13%	77%	9%	1210
Jul 2010	8%	86%	5%	1462
May 2010	13%	82%	5%	1249
Mar 2010	13%	83%	4%	1234
Jan 2010	15%	80%	5%	1299
Dec 2009	11%	82%	7%	1075
Nov 2009	12%	83%	5%	1626
Sep 2009	18%	77%	6%	1340
Jul 2009	9%	87%	5%	1569
Jun 2009	16%	74%	9%	1500
May 2009	17%	76%	7%	1216
Mar 2009	17%	77%	7%	1135
Feb 2009	13%	80%	7%	1564
Jan 2009	16%	78%	6%	1387
Nov 2008	24%	66%	10%	1635
Oct 2008	20%	70%	10%	1274

**PPIC Statewide Survey
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 Likely Voters - Time Trends(cont.)**

Q4. Do you think things in California are
 GENERALLY going in the right direction or the
 wrong direction?

	right direction	wrong direction	[VOL] don't know	Unweighted n
Sep 2008	21%	67%	11%	1282
Aug 2008	24%	68%	8%	1179
Jun 2008	22%	69%	9%	1412
May 2008	24%	67%	9%	1220
Mar 2008	24%	66%	9%	1215
Jan 2008	35%	55%	10%	1224
Dec 2007	38%	50%	13%	1146
Sep 2007	41%	51%	9%	1154
Jun 2007	44%	47%	9%	1104
May 2007	47%	45%	7%	1122
Mar 2007	44%	48%	8%	1233
Jan 2007	55%	38%	7%	1271
Oct 2006	44%	47%	10%	1183
Sep 2006	45%	46%	9%	1208
Aug 2006	42%	49%	9%	1102
Jul 2006	45%	48%	7%	1346
May 2006	34%	59%	8%	1096
Mar 2006	36%	55%	9%	1007
Feb 2006	34%	58%	8%	1232
Jan 2006	36%	57%	7%	1252
Jan 2006	28%	64%	8%	1447
Oct 2005	29%	62%	10%	1156
Sep 2005	27%	64%	9%	1108
Aug 2005	34%	58%	8%	1055
Jul 2005	39%	50%	11%	1461
May 2005	37%	56%	7%	1238
Apr 2005	34%	56%	10%	1472
Jan 2005	48%	42%	10%	1229
Oct 2004	47%	43%	11%	1210
Sep 2004	47%	42%	12%	1197
Aug 2004	46%	43%	11%	1179
Jul 2004	47%	42%	12%	1447
Jun 2004	46%	43%	11%	1342
May 2004	48%	41%	11%	1100
Feb 2004	32%	54%	15%	1006
Jan 2004	44%	40%	16%	972
Nov 2003	31%	55%	14%	1183
Oct 2003	18%	74%	8%	1128
Sep 2003	17%	75%	8%	1143
Aug 2003	17%	74%	9%	1065
Jul 2003	25%	66%	9%	1153
Jun 2003	22%	68%	10%	1033
Feb 2003	22%	69%	9%	1070
Nov 2002	45%	47%	8%	914
Oct 2002	40%	50%	10%	1048
Sep 2002	48%	43%	8%	1035
Aug 2002	37%	53%	10%	966
Feb 2002	50%	42%	7%	948
Jan 2002	55%	38%	7%	968
Dec 2001	55%	36%	9%	945
Jan 2001	63%	29%	8%	1092
Oct 2000	56%	34%	9%	1088

**PPIC Statewide Survey
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 Likely Voters - Time Trends(cont.)**

Q4. Do you think things in California are
 GENERALLY going in the right direction or the
 wrong direction?

	right direction	wrong direction	[VOL] don't know	Unweighted n
Aug 2000	63%	30%	8%	1011
Feb 2000	64%	28%	8%	1007
Jan 2000	66%	27%	7%	977
Dec 1999	60%	34%	6%	907
Sep 1999	59%	35%	6%	906
Jan 1999	66%	28%	7%	1049
Oct 1998	63%	30%	7%	1103
Sep 1998	58%	35%	7%	1046
May 1998	56%	36%	9%	936
Apr 1998	55%	37%	8%	990

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding

**PPIC Statewide Survey
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 Likely Voters - Time Trends**

Q5. Turning to economic conditions in California, do you think that during the next 12 months we will have good times financially or bad times?

	good times	bad times	[VOL] don't know	Unweighted n
Oct 2016	46%	40%	14%	1019
Sep 2016	47%	42%	11%	1048
May 2016	45%	43%	12%	983
Mar 2016	46%	45%	9%	1030
Jan 2016	44%	46%	11%	1034
Dec 2015	47%	43%	10%	1106
Sep 2015	46%	44%	10%	1060
Jun 2015	44%	44%	11%	1041
Mar 2015	49%	39%	12%	1055
Jan 2015	54%	36%	10%	1001
Dec 2014	51%	40%	9%	1047
Oct 2014	42%	47%	11%	970
Sep 2014	44%	46%	10%	906
May 2014	44%	46%	10%	1033
Mar 2014	42%	48%	10%	1084
Jan 2014	46%	47%	8%	1139
Dec 2013	38%	52%	10%	1076
Sep 2013	44%	46%	10%	1095
Jun 2013	46%	44%	10%	1431
May 2013	45%	46%	9%	1117
Mar 2013	41%	52%	8%	1131
Jan 2013	44%	44%	11%	1110
Dec 2012	37%	55%	8%	1428
Oct 2012	34%	53%	12%	1329
Sep 2012	29%	63%	9%	1321
May 2012	27%	65%	9%	1242
Mar 2012	28%	62%	11%	1165
Jan 2012	27%	65%	8%	1294
Dec 2011	22%	68%	10%	1288
Sep 2011	19%	74%	7%	1357
Jun 2011	20%	70%	10%	1483
Jun 2011	29%	63%	8%	1401
Mar 2011	26%	65%	8%	1362
Feb 2011	31%	57%	12%	1558
Jan 2011	28%	63%	9%	1392
Oct 2010	20%	65%	14%	1220
Sep 2010	24%	62%	13%	1206
Jul 2010	19%	74%	7%	1461
May 2010	22%	71%	7%	1243
Mar 2010	21%	72%	7%	1230
Jan 2010	17%	76%	7%	1299
Dec 2009	20%	73%	6%	1078
Nov 2009	17%	75%	7%	1627
Sep 2009	22%	71%	7%	1337
Jul 2009	13%	81%	6%	1568
Jun 2009	18%	77%	5%	1502
May 2009	19%	75%	6%	1217
Mar 2009	15%	79%	6%	1136
Feb 2009	13%	83%	4%	1565
Jan 2009	13%	82%	5%	1389
Nov 2008	17%	75%	9%	1636

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Q5. Turning to economic conditions in California, do you think that during the next 12 months we will have good times financially or bad times?

	good times	bad times	[VOL] don't know	Unweighted n
Oct 2008	15%	77%	8%	1277
Sep 2008	17%	72%	11%	1281
Aug 2008	17%	75%	8%	1182
Jul 2008	14%	80%	7%	1454
Jun 2008	12%	82%	6%	1422
May 2008	16%	75%	9%	1220
Mar 2008	12%	80%	8%	1221
Jan 2008	18%	74%	9%	1227
Dec 2007	23%	68%	9%	1150
Sep 2007	29%	62%	9%	1157
Jun 2007	43%	47%	10%	1106
May 2007	41%	47%	12%	1122
Mar 2007	41%	49%	11%	1233
Jan 2007	52%	37%	11%	1274
Oct 2006	52%	35%	13%	1186
Sep 2006	48%	40%	12%	1209
Aug 2006	45%	43%	12%	1100
Jul 2006	42%	43%	15%	1351
May 2006	39%	48%	12%	1093
Mar 2006	50%	38%	12%	1000
Feb 2006	46%	42%	12%	1232
Jan 2006	49%	40%	11%	1252
Jan 2006	43%	45%	12%	1446
Oct 2005	35%	54%	11%	1159
Sep 2005	33%	57%	10%	1110
Aug 2005	42%	47%	12%	1054
Jul 2005	45%	39%	16%	1459
May 2005	44%	45%	11%	1241
Apr 2005	38%	51%	11%	1470
Jan 2005	47%	38%	15%	1227
Oct 2004	45%	40%	15%	1209
Sep 2004	48%	39%	14%	1195
Aug 2004	46%	40%	14%	1181
Jul 2004	50%	39%	12%	1445
Jun 2004	42%	45%	12%	1336
May 2004	43%	43%	14%	1099
Feb 2004	42%	45%	13%	1007
Jan 2004	51%	34%	15%	979
Nov 2003	40%	45%	15%	1183
Oct 2003	34%	44%	22%	1119
Sep 2003	31%	51%	18%	1133
Aug 2003	27%	56%	17%	1057
Jul 2003	29%	62%	9%	1153
Jun 2003	25%	66%	9%	1025
Feb 2003	15%	76%	9%	1075
Nov 2002	45%	46%	9%	913
Oct 2002	35%	53%	12%	1046
Sep 2002	40%	50%	10%	1036
Aug 2002	35%	53%	12%	969
Feb 2002	46%	47%	7%	950
Jan 2002	46%	48%	6%	971
Dec 2001	35%	59%	6%	947

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Q5. Turning to economic conditions in California, do you think that during the next 12 months we will have good times financially or bad times?

	good times	bad times	[VOL] don't know	Unweighted n
Jan 2001	52%	36%	12%	1090
Aug 2000	78%	16%	7%	1013
Feb 2000	81%	11%	8%	1012
Dec 1999	79%	15%	6%	910
Sep 1999	76%	19%	5%	914

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding

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Q8. If the November 8th presidential election were being held today, would you vote for...?

	Democratic ticket of Clinton and Kaine	Republican ticket of Trump and Pence	Libertarian ticket of Johnson and Weld	Green party ticket of Stein and Baraka	[VOL] someone else	[VOL] would not vote for president	[VOL] don't know	Unweighted n
Oct 2016	54%	28%	5%	5%	2%	1%	4%	1012
Sep 2016	47%	31%	10%	5%	2%	2%	4%	1045
Jul 2016	46%	30%	7%	6%	2%	2%	7%	1043

Note: In our July survey, we did not include vice-presidential candidates in the question.
 Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding

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Q9. In general, would you say you are satisfied or not satisfied
 with your choices of candidates in the election for U.S. President
 in 2016?

	satisfied	not satisfied	[VOL] both	[VOL] don't know	Unweighted n
Oct 2016	38%	58%	2%	1%	1022
Sep 2016	42%	56%	1%	0%	1051
May 2016	42%	55%	1%	2%	985
Mar 2016	51%	45%	2%	2%	1034
Jan 2016	52%	42%	3%	3%	1037
Dec 2015	53%	42%	1%	3%	1106

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding

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Q10. Next, how closely are you following news about candidates for the 2016 presidential election - very closely, fairly closely, not too closely, or not at all closely?

	very closely	fairly closely	not too closely	not at all closely	[VOL] don't know	Unweighted n
Oct 2016	60%	32%	6%	1%	0%	1024
Sep 2016	61%	33%	5%	1%	0%	1053
Jul 2016	53%	38%	7%	2%	0%	1055
May 2016	55%	34%	9%	3%	0%	990
Apr 2016	57%	35%	6%	1%	0%	997
Mar 2016	52%	37%	9%	2%	1%	1039
Jan 2016	45%	37%	14%	3%	0%	1043

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding

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Q11. Thinking about the presidential election that will be held this November, are you more enthusiastic about voting than usual, or less enthusiastic?

	more enthusiastic	less enthusiastic	[VOL] same/neither	[VOL] can't vote	[VOL] don't know	Unweighted n
Oct 2016	49%	40%	10%	0%	1%	1022
Oct 2012	61%	27%	11%	0%	1%	1335
Sep 2008	65%	20%	14%	0%	1%	1284

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding

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Q12. If the November 8th election for the U.S. Senate were being held today, would you vote for...?

	Kamala Harris, a Democrat, Attorney General of California	Loretta Sanchez, a Democrat, Congresswoman	[VOL] neither/would not vote for US Senator	[VOL] don't know	Unweighted n
Oct 2016	42%	20%	18%	20%	1023
Sep 2016	32%	25%	24%	19%	1054
Jul 2016	38%	20%	28%	14%	1049
May 2016	34%	26%	24%	15%	982

Note: In our May, July, and September surveys, we did not include ballot designations. Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding

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Q13. In general, would you say you are satisfied or not satisfied
 with your choices of candidates in the election for U.S. Senate in
 2016?

	satisfied	not satisfied	[VOL] both	[VOL] don't know	Unweighted n
Oct 2016	51%	36%	1%	12%	1020
Sep 2016	48%	35%	1%	16%	1049
May 2016	57%	21%	1%	21%	980
Mar 2016	47%	30%	1%	23%	1035

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding

**PPIC Statewide Survey
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Q14. What is your preference for the outcome of this year's congressional elections: [ROTATE] [1] a Congress controlled by Republicans [OR] [2] a Congress controlled by Democrats?

	controlled by Republicans	controlled by Democrats	[VOL] neither	[VOL] don't know	Unweighted n
Oct 2016	35%	55%	5%	4%	1023
Dec 2015	36%	49%	10%	5%	1100
Sep 2014	40%	50%	0%	10%	899
Dec 2013	39%	49%	8%	4%	1066
Oct 2012	39%	52%	5%	4%	1323
Sep 2012	38%	52%	7%	3%	1321
May 2012	40%	47%	8%	4%	1240
Mar 2012	35%	50%	7%	8%	1156
Oct 2010	43%	45%	7%	5%	1228
Oct 2006	37%	55%	0%	8%	1185

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding

**PPIC Statewide Survey
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Q14a. If the Democrats in the state legislature gained a 2/3 majority as a result of the November 2016 election, do you think that this would be [a good thing] or [a bad thing] for California, or does it make no difference?

	good thing	bad thing	no difference	[VOL] don't know	Unweighted n
Oct 2016	41%	31%	24%	4%	1024
Sep 2014	34%	37%	28%	2%	912
Jan 2013	41%	36%	22%	2%	1115

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding

**PPIC Statewide Survey
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Q15. Proposition 51 is called the 'School
 Bonds. Funding for K-to-12 School and
 Community College Facilities. Initiative Statute'.
 If the election were held today, would you vote
 yes or no on Proposition 51?

	yes	no	[VOL] don't know	Unweighted n
Oct 2016	46%	41%	12%	1017
Sep 2016	47%	43%	10%	1040

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding

**PPIC Statewide Survey
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Q16. How important to you is the outcome of the vote on Proposition 51 - is it very important, somewhat important, not too important, or not at all important?

	very important	somewhat important	not too important	not at all important	[VOL] don't know	Unweighted n
Oct 2016	41%	38%	10%	5%	6%	1020
Sep 2016	42%	40%	11%	4%	3%	1048

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding

**PPIC Statewide Survey
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Q17. Proposition 55 is called the 'Tax Extension to Fund Education and Healthcare. Initiative Constitutional Amendment.' If the election were held today, would you vote yes or no on Proposition 55?

	yes	no	[VOL] don't know	Unweighted n
Oct 2016	59%	31%	10%	1013
Sep 2016	54%	38%	8%	1041

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding

**PPIC Statewide Survey
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Q18. How important to you is the outcome of the vote on Proposition 55 - is it very important, somewhat important, not too important, or not at all important?

	very important	somewhat important	not too important	not at all important	[VOL] don't know	Unweighted n
Oct 2016	47%	37%	9%	2%	5%	1015
Sep 2016	41%	43%	10%	3%	3%	1045

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding

**PPIC Statewide Survey
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Q19. Proposition 56 is called the 'Cigarette Tax to Fund Healthcare, Tobacco Use Prevention, Research, & Law Enforcement. Initiative Constitutional Amendment & Statute.' If the election were held today, would you vote yes or no on Proposition 56?

	yes	no	[VOL] don't know	Unweighted n
Oct 2016	56%	38%	6%	1016
Sep 2016	59%	36%	5%	1045

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding

**PPIC Statewide Survey
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Q20. How important to you is the outcome of the vote on Proposition 56 - is it very important, somewhat important, not too important, or not at all important?

	very important	somewhat important	not too important	not at all important	[VOL] don't know	Unweighted n
Oct 2016	47%	36%	10%	4%	3%	1016
Sep 2016	43%	37%	14%	5%	2%	1047

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding

**PPIC Statewide Survey
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Q21. Proposition 64 is called the 'Marijuana
 Legalization, Initiative Statute.' If the election
 were held today, would you vote yes or no on
 Proposition 64?

	yes	no	[VOL] don't know	Unweighted n
Oct 2016	55%	38%	6%	1016
Sep 2016	60%	36%	4%	1048

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding

**PPIC Statewide Survey
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Q22. How important to you is the outcome of the vote on Proposition 64 - is it very important, somewhat important, not too important, or not at all important?

	very important	somewhat important	not too important	not at all important	[VOL] don't know	Unweighted n
Oct 2016	51%	31%	12%	3%	2%	1015
Sep 2016	50%	32%	12%	4%	1%	1049

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding

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Q23. Do you favor or oppose raising the top
 rate of the state income tax paid by the
 wealthiest Californians?

	favor	oppose	[VOL] don't know	Unweighted n
Oct 2016	64%	33%	3%	1024
Sep 2016	59%	37%	4%	1051
Mar 2014	56%	40%	4%	1088
Oct 2012	64%	33%	2%	1332
Sep 2012	59%	39%	2%	1328
May 2012	65%	33%	2%	1252
Jan 2012	68%	31%	2%	1302
May 2010	62%	36%	3%	1249
Jan 2009	69%	28%	2%	1392
May 2008	64%	33%	2%	1228
Jan 2008	70%	27%	2%	1230
Jan 2006	66%	32%	2%	1255
May 2005	68%	29%	3%	1241
Jan 2005	65%	32%	2%	1233
Jan 2004	69%	28%	3%	979

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding

**PPIC Statewide Survey
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Q24. Do you favor or oppose increasing state
 taxes on the purchase of cigarettes?

	favor	oppose	[VOL] don't know	Unweighted n
Oct 2016	65%	33%	2%	1023
Sep 2016	64%	34%	2%	1054
Sep 2015	66%	32%	2%	1064
Jun 2015	67%	30%	3%	1046
Dec 2014	68%	30%	2%	1055
May 2014	68%	31%	1%	1037
Jan 2013	69%	30%	1%	1114
May 2012	63%	33%	4%	1253
Mar 2012	63%	34%	2%	1163
Jan 2006	70%	29%	1%	1256

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding

**PPIC Statewide Survey
 Californians and Their Government - October 2016
 Likely Voters - Time Trends**

Q25. If the state ballot had a bond measure to
 pay for school construction projects, would you
 vote yes or no?

	yes	no	[VOL] don't know	Unweighted n
Oct 2016	59%	34%	7%	1021
Sep 2016	61%	33%	6%	1052
Apr 2016	63%	32%	4%	994
Apr 2015	55%	40%	5%	1066

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding

**PPIC Statewide Survey
 Californians and Their Government - October 2016
 Likely Voters - Time Trends**

Q26. On another topic, overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way that Barack Obama is handling his job as president of the United States?

	approve	disapprove	[VOL] don't know	Unweighted n
Oct 2016	60%	38%	2%	1022
Sep 2016	54%	45%	1%	1050
Jul 2016	56%	42%	2%	1048
May 2016	52%	46%	2%	982
Mar 2016	53%	46%	1%	1035
Jan 2016	60%	39%	1%	1038
Dec 2015	56%	43%	2%	1107
Sep 2015	53%	44%	3%	1063
Jul 2015	51%	47%	2%	1058
Jun 2015	49%	46%	5%	1041
Mar 2015	49%	48%	3%	1055
Jan 2015	50%	48%	3%	1006
Oct 2014	44%	53%	3%	969
Sep 2014	46%	51%	3%	909
Jul 2014	47%	50%	3%	977
May 2014	50%	48%	1%	1036
Mar 2014	49%	48%	3%	1086
Jan 2014	46%	51%	2%	1145
Dec 2013	48%	50%	2%	1076
Sep 2013	51%	46%	2%	1094
Jul 2013	54%	41%	4%	1266
May 2013	53%	45%	2%	1119
Mar 2013	57%	40%	2%	1132
Jan 2013	56%	41%	3%	1115
Oct 2012	54%	45%	1%	1332
Sep 2012	53%	46%	1%	1325
Aug 2012	50%	47%	2%	1562
May 2012	54%	42%	4%	1250
Mar 2012	55%	43%	2%	1157
Jan 2012	49%	49%	2%	1301
Dec 2011	48%	47%	5%	1287
Sep 2011	47%	50%	3%	1359
Jul 2011	48%	47%	5%	1631
Mar 2011	52%	44%	5%	1366
Oct 2010	49%	47%	4%	1233
Sep 2010	48%	48%	4%	1219
Jul 2010	50%	46%	4%	1462
May 2010	53%	43%	4%	1245
Apr 2010	56%	40%	4%	1536
Mar 2010	52%	43%	5%	1229
Jan 2010	55%	41%	5%	1294
Dec 2009	54%	40%	5%	1076
Sep 2009	58%	38%	4%	1339
Jul 2009	58%	35%	6%	1566
May 2009	66%	26%	8%	1213
Apr 2009	64%	27%	9%	1596
Mar 2009	63%	28%	9%	1132
Feb 2009	64%	20%	15%	1559

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding

**PPIC Statewide Survey
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 Likely Voters - Time Trends**

Q27. Overall, do you approve or disapprove of
 the way the U.S. Congress is handling its job?

	approve	disapprove	[VOL] don't know	Unweighted n
Oct 2016	17%	77%	6%	1024
Sep 2016	16%	81%	3%	1054
Jul 2016	17%	80%	3%	1051
May 2016	15%	82%	3%	985
Mar 2016	14%	83%	2%	1038
Jan 2016	19%	78%	3%	1040
Dec 2015	14%	81%	5%	1111
Sep 2015	17%	79%	4%	1065
Jul 2015	17%	78%	6%	1057
Jun 2015	20%	74%	6%	1045
Mar 2015	16%	80%	4%	1057
Jan 2015	24%	71%	5%	1008
Oct 2014	16%	79%	5%	970
Sep 2014	16%	80%	5%	907
Jul 2014	15%	83%	2%	976
May 2014	14%	82%	4%	1034
Mar 2014	9%	87%	4%	1091
Jan 2014	15%	82%	3%	1150
Dec 2013	10%	86%	4%	1078
Sep 2013	18%	79%	3%	1086
Jul 2013	18%	77%	4%	1268
May 2013	19%	77%	5%	1124
Mar 2013	16%	81%	3%	1132
Jan 2013	21%	73%	6%	1113
Oct 2012	15%	81%	4%	1332
Sep 2012	17%	78%	5%	1325
Aug 2012	15%	81%	4%	1562
May 2012	16%	78%	5%	1252
Mar 2012	17%	79%	4%	1163
Jan 2012	14%	82%	4%	1300
Dec 2011	9%	88%	3%	1293
Sep 2011	15%	79%	6%	1360
Jul 2011	17%	78%	5%	1638
Mar 2011	22%	69%	9%	1365
Oct 2010	26%	71%	3%	1233
Sep 2010	21%	74%	5%	1214
May 2010	26%	68%	6%	1250
Mar 2010	14%	82%	4%	1231
Jan 2010	29%	65%	6%	1296
Dec 2009	29%	66%	5%	1076
Sep 2009	34%	60%	6%	1338
May 2009	39%	53%	7%	1216
Mar 2009	35%	58%	7%	1134
Jan 2009	30%	64%	6%	1389
Oct 2008	18%	78%	4%	1281
Sep 2008	26%	67%	7%	1280
Aug 2008	22%	72%	6%	1180
Mar 2008	30%	63%	7%	1220
Dec 2007	23%	72%	5%	1147
Sep 2007	28%	66%	6%	1160

**PPIC Statewide Survey
 Californians and Their Government - October 2016
 Likely Voters - Time Trends(cont.)**

Q27. Overall, do you approve or disapprove of
 the way the U.S. Congress is handling its job?

	approve	disapprove	[VOL] don't know	Unweighted n
Jun 2007	30%	62%	9%	1106
Jan 2007	37%	51%	12%	1276
Sep 2006	31%	63%	6%	1207
Mar 2006	31%	62%	7%	1004
Oct 2005	37%	55%	8%	1164

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding

**PPIC Statewide Survey
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 Likely Voters - Time Trends**

Q28. Do you think things in the United States
 are GENERALLY going in the right direction or
 the wrong direction?

	right direction	wrong direction	[VOL] don't know	Unweighted n
Oct 2016	40%	55%	5%	1020
Mar 2016	34%	63%	3%	1034
Sep 2015	35%	61%	4%	1059
Mar 2015	34%	61%	5%	1054
Mar 2014	35%	61%	5%	1084
Dec 2013	32%	63%	4%	1075
Jan 2013	47%	49%	4%	1114
Oct 2012	42%	55%	3%	1332
Sep 2011	24%	72%	4%	1355
Oct 2010	35%	60%	5%	1229
Dec 2009	39%	56%	5%	1078
May 2009	52%	43%	5%	1217
Jan 2009	31%	64%	5%	1386
Aug 2008	22%	73%	5%	1180
Mar 2008	21%	75%	4%	1219
Jun 2007	26%	68%	6%	1107
Jan 2007	33%	63%	4%	1271
Oct 2006	31%	62%	6%	1188
Sep 2005	35%	60%	5%	1117
Jan 2005	43%	52%	4%	1233
Sep 2004	41%	56%	3%	1200
Sep 2003	43%	52%	5%	1146

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding

**PPIC Statewide Survey
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 Likely Voters - Time Trends**

Q29. Turning to economic conditions, do you think that during the next 12 months the United States will have good times financially or bad times?

	good times	bad times	[VOL] don't know	Unweighted n
Oct 2016	44%	39%	16%	1017
Mar 2016	45%	47%	9%	1032
Sep 2015	43%	50%	7%	1060
Mar 2015	50%	42%	8%	1050
Mar 2014	40%	51%	8%	1084
Dec 2013	38%	55%	7%	1074
Oct 2012	42%	48%	10%	1328
Sep 2011	20%	74%	6%	1357
Sep 2010	30%	63%	7%	1208
Dec 2009	26%	67%	7%	1076
May 2009	25%	70%	5%	1219
Jan 2009	17%	78%	5%	1388
Aug 2008	19%	74%	6%	1182
Mar 2008	13%	82%	4%	1222
Jun 2007	39%	54%	7%	1110
Jan 2007	47%	45%	8%	1274
Oct 2006	49%	42%	9%	1187
Sep 2005	30%	62%	8%	1117
Jan 2005	48%	43%	8%	1231
Sep 2004	47%	41%	12%	1200
Sep 2003	46%	44%	9%	1142

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding

**PPIC Statewide Survey
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Q30. Next, how much of the time do you think you can trust the FEDERAL government in Washington today to do what is right - just about always, most of the time, or only some of the time?

	just about always	most of the time	only some of the time	[VOL] none of the time	[VOL] don't know	Unweighted n
Oct 2016	4%	26%	57%	12%	0%	1020
Jun 2015	3%	18%	69%	9%	1%	1044
May 2014	3%	16%	68%	11%	1%	1035
Dec 2013	2%	14%	71%	12%	1%	1078
Oct 2012	5%	20%	68%	6%	0%	1334
Dec 2011	1%	8%	77%	13%	0%	1297
Oct 2010	3%	23%	63%	10%	1%	1237
May 2009	3%	28%	61%	7%	1%	1218
Oct 2008	2%	18%	69%	11%	1%	1281
Mar 2008	2%	18%	71%	8%	1%	1218
Sep 2007	2%	16%	71%	10%	1%	1162
Mar 2007	3%	21%	70%	6%	1%	1239
Oct 2006	4%	19%	64%	12%	1%	1190
Oct 2005	4%	22%	64%	10%	1%	1166
Jan 2005	4%	26%	62%	7%	1%	1234
Feb 2004	4%	21%	61%	12%	2%	1013
Feb 2003	4%	31%	61%	3%	1%	1079
Dec 2002	4%	29%	61%	5%	1%	1089
Aug 2002	6%	28%	61%	4%	1%	971
Jan 2002	5%	36%	56%	1%	1%	976
Oct 2000	3%	29%	63%	4%	1%	1088
Jan 2000	3%	28%	63%	5%	1%	984
Dec 1999	4%	27%	64%	4%	0%	910
Sep 1998	4%	27%	64%	4%	0%	1046
May 1998	3%	22%	60%	14%	1%	950
Apr 1998	2%	23%	63%	11%	0%	991

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding

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 Likely Voters - Time Trends**

Q31. Would you say the FEDERAL government is pretty much run by a few big interests looking out for themselves, or that it is run for the benefit of all of the people?

	a few big interests	benefit of all of the people	[VOL] don't know	Unweighted n
Oct 2016	72%	23%	6%	1011
Jun 2015	76%	19%	5%	1032
May 2014	79%	14%	7%	1028
Dec 2013	80%	16%	4%	1065
Oct 2012	73%	23%	5%	1321
Dec 2011	85%	11%	5%	1287
Oct 2010	73%	20%	7%	1215
May 2009	68%	26%	6%	1213
Oct 2008	78%	16%	6%	1275
Mar 2008	76%	19%	5%	1213
Sep 2007	77%	17%	6%	1150
Mar 2007	75%	19%	6%	1229
Feb 2004	73%	20%	8%	996
Jan 2002	62%	30%	8%	961
Oct 2000	65%	27%	7%	1082
Sep 1998	73%	22%	6%	1035

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding

**PPIC Statewide Survey
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Q32. Do you think the people in the FEDERAL government waste a lot of the money we pay in taxes, waste some of it, or don't waste very much of it?

	a lot	some	don't waste very much	[VOL] don't know	Unweighted n
Oct 2016	62%	29%	7%	1%	1022
Jun 2015	66%	28%	4%	1%	1045
May 2014	67%	28%	3%	2%	1037
Dec 2013	69%	26%	3%	2%	1078
Oct 2012	60%	33%	5%	1%	1336
May 2012	68%	26%	4%	2%	1256
Dec 2011	70%	26%	3%	1%	1295
Oct 2010	67%	27%	5%	1%	1235
May 2009	65%	31%	3%	1%	1218
Oct 2008	77%	20%	3%	0%	1282
Mar 2008	71%	26%	2%	1%	1219
Sep 2007	71%	26%	2%	1%	1161
Mar 2007	71%	26%	2%	1%	1239
Oct 2006	69%	28%	2%	2%	1190
Oct 2005	69%	27%	3%	2%	1160
Feb 2004	65%	31%	3%	2%	1015
Jan 2002	59%	37%	4%	0%	977
Jan 2000	60%	36%	3%	1%	985
Sep 1998	65%	31%	3%	0%	1046

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding

**PPIC Statewide Survey
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Q33. Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable impression of the Democratic Party?

	favorable	unfavorable	[VOL] don't know	Unweighted n
Oct 2016	50%	47%	3%	1021
May 2016	42%	54%	4%	984
Dec 2015	47%	49%	4%	1099
Oct 2014	44%	50%	6%	964
Dec 2013	47%	50%	3%	1072
Mar 2013	53%	44%	3%	1132
Oct 2012	53%	44%	3%	1327
Sep 2011	44%	50%	6%	1350
Oct 2010	44%	51%	6%	1230
Mar 2010	41%	53%	6%	1222

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding

**PPIC Statewide Survey
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Q34. Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable impression of the Republican Party?

	favorable	unfavorable	[VOL] don't know	Unweighted n
Oct 2016	24%	72%	4%	1017
May 2016	23%	75%	3%	980
Dec 2015	33%	64%	4%	1096
Oct 2014	30%	64%	6%	960
Dec 2013	32%	65%	4%	1073
Mar 2013	34%	62%	4%	1131
Oct 2012	38%	58%	4%	1324
Sep 2011	30%	63%	7%	1357
Oct 2010	31%	62%	7%	1225
Mar 2010	31%	62%	7%	1220

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding

**PPIC Statewide Survey
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Q35. In your view, do the Republican and Democratic parties do an adequate job representing the American people, or do they do such a poor job that a third major party is needed?

	adequate job	third party is needed	[VOL] don't know	Unweighted n
Oct 2016	28%	62%	10%	1003
Dec 2015	31%	58%	10%	1088
Oct 2014	24%	63%	13%	954
Dec 2013	32%	56%	12%	1053
Mar 2013	32%	59%	9%	1121
Oct 2012	42%	52%	7%	1310
Sep 2011	33%	57%	9%	1327
Oct 2010	34%	56%	10%	1215
Mar 2010	34%	55%	10%	1217
Sep 2008	41%	52%	7%	1265
Oct 2006	34%	56%	9%	1187
Sep 2004	48%	46%	6%	1196

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding

**PPIC Statewide Survey
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Q36. Next, in general, do you think the use of
 marijuana should be legal, or not?

	yes, legal	no, not legal	[VOL] don't know	Unweighted n
Oct 2016	57%	39%	4%	1023
Sep 2016	61%	37%	2%	1053
May 2016	60%	37%	3%	985
Jun 2015	56%	41%	3%	1041
Mar 2015	55%	43%	3%	1060
Oct 2014	50%	45%	4%	972
Mar 2014	53%	44%	3%	1085
Sep 2013	60%	38%	2%	1098
Mar 2012	49%	47%	4%	1164
Sep 2011	48%	48%	4%	1358
Sep 2010	51%	45%	4%	1215
May 2010	49%	48%	3%	1247

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding

**PPIC Statewide Survey
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Q36a. Keeping in mind that all of your answers in the survey are confidential, have you ever tried marijuana? IF YES, ASK: have you used marijuana in the last 12 months?

	yes have tried marijuana, used in the past year	yes, have tried marijuana, not in the past year	no, have not tried marijuana	[VOL] don't know	Unweighted n
Oct 2016	19%	33%	47%	0%	1006
Sep 2016	19%	32%	49%	0%	1039
May 2016	19%	33%	47%	0%	977
Jun 2015	13%	34%	52%	0%	1035
Mar 2015	14%	38%	48%	1%	1048

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding

