

# Californians and Their Government—October 2018

## Full Crosstabs – All Respondents

### Methodology Note:

Findings are based on a survey of 1,704 California adult residents, with 70 percent interviewed on cell phones (1,193 interviews) and 30 percent interviewed on landline telephones (511 interviews). Live landline and cell phone interviews were conducted in English and Spanish according to the respondents' preferences. Interviews took an average of 18 minutes to complete. Interviewing took place on weekend days and weekday nights October 12-21, 2018.

The sampling error, taking design effects from weighting into consideration, is  $\pm 3.3$  percent at the 95 percent confidence level for the total unweighted sample of 1,704 adults. This means that 95 times out of 100, the results will be within 3.3 percentage points of what they would be if all adults in California were interviewed. The sampling error for unweighted subgroups is larger. Sampling error is only one type of error to which surveys are subject. Results may also be affected by factors such as question wording, question order, and survey timing.

If you have any questions or require additional information regarding this survey, please contact [surveys@ppic.org](mailto:surveys@ppic.org)

### Note:

For questions related to the 2018 election (Q4 – Q19), please refer to the Full Crosstabs – Likely Voters document.



**PPIC Statewide Survey  
Californians and Their Government - All Adults - October 2018**

	All Adults	Registered Voter		Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region					
		No	Yes		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles	Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area	
Q1. First, overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way that Jerry Brown is handling his job as governor of California?	approve	48%	51%	46%	50%	68%	15%	43%	66%	46%	31%	46%	37%	49%	43%	58%
	disapprove	31%	13%	41%	42%	17%	78%	41%	16%	29%	53%	35%	40%	28%	37%	22%
	[VOL] don't know	20%	36%	13%	9%	15%	7%	16%	18%	25%	17%	19%	23%	23%	19%	20%
	Unweighted n	1681	341	1334	977	551	357	355	579	476	560	298	188	431	287	345

	Congressional district		Competitive CD	Gender		Race/Ethnicity				Age			Children in Household		
	Democratic district	Republican district	Competitive	Male	Female	African Americans	Asian Americans	Latinos	Whites	18-34	35-54	55+	No	Yes	
Q1. First, overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way that Jerry Brown is handling his job as governor of California?	approve	52%	38%	43%	46%	50%	44%	40%	60%	44%	44%	51%	50%	45%	54%
	disapprove	27%	45%	40%	38%	25%	39%	17%	17%	45%	24%	32%	38%	34%	27%
	[VOL] don't know	20%	17%	16%	16%	25%	17%	42%	24%	11%	33%	18%	11%	22%	19%
	Unweighted n	1113	412	283	918	759	110	101	497	819	299	510	858	1168	500

	High school only	Education		Annual Household Income			Nativity			Home Ownership		
		Some college education	College Graduate	<\$40k	\$40k-\$79k	\$80k+	Native	Naturalized	Non-Citizen	Own	Rent	
Q1. First, overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way that Jerry Brown is handling his job as governor of California?	approve	52%	42%	50%	50%	50%	48%	43%	60%	59%	49%	48%
	disapprove	25%	39%	31%	27%	32%	37%	41%	22%	5%	39%	25%
	[VOL] don't know	24%	18%	18%	23%	18%	15%	17%	18%	35%	12%	26%
	Unweighted n	484	400	760	546	375	554	1233	234	192	962	629

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding  
Fieldwork: October 12-21, 2018

**PPIC Statewide Survey  
Californians and Their Government - All Adults - October 2018**

	All Adults	Registered Voter		Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region					
		No	Yes		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles	Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area	
<b>Q2. Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way that the California Legislature is handling its job?</b>	approve	45%	53%	41%	43%	61%	14%	40%	61%	42%	32%	43%	39%	50%	40%	49%
	disapprove	37%	19%	46%	48%	25%	79%	47%	23%	39%	54%	40%	42%	32%	46%	30%
	[VOL] don't know	18%	28%	13%	10%	14%	8%	13%	16%	19%	14%	17%	19%	18%	13%	21%
	Unweighted n	1691	342	1343	985	553	360	357	578	478	567	300	189	433	290	346

	Congressional district		Competitive CD	Gender		Race/Ethnicity				Age			Children in Household		
	Democratic district	Republican district	Competitive	Male	Female	African Americans	Asian Americans	Latinos	Whites	18-34	35-54	55+	No	Yes	
<b>Q2. Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way that the California Legislature is handling its job?</b>	approve	48%	38%	41%	42%	49%	41%	51%	55%	38%	51%	44%	41%	42%	50%
	disapprove	33%	50%	45%	44%	31%	49%	22%	24%	48%	31%	37%	43%	39%	34%
	[VOL] don't know	19%	12%	14%	15%	21%	10%	27%	21%	14%	19%	19%	16%	19%	16%
	Unweighted n	1122	415	288	923	764	111	102	495	829	299	513	865	1176	502

	Education			Annual Household Income			Nativity			Home Ownership		
	High school only	Some college education	College Graduate	<\$40k	\$40k-\$79k	\$80k+	Native	Naturalized	Non-Citizen	Own	Rent	
<b>Q2. Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way that the California Legislature is handling its job?</b>	approve	52%	39%	43%	48%	45%	45%	39%	50%	62%	41%	49%
	disapprove	29%	45%	39%	31%	40%	44%	46%	33%	11%	44%	32%
	[VOL] don't know	18%	16%	18%	21%	15%	11%	15%	18%	27%	15%	19%
	Unweighted n	485	403	766	550	378	558	1242	234	193	972	631

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding  
Fieldwork: October 12-21, 2018

**PPIC Statewide Survey  
Californians and Their Government - All Adults - October 2018**

	All Adults	Registered Voter		Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region					
		No	Yes		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles	Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area	
Q3. Turning to economic conditions in California, do you think that during the next 12 months we will have good times financially or bad times?	good times	48%	55%	45%	47%	52%	34%	44%	58%	47%	41%	50%	39%	47%	50%	54%
	bad times	39%	34%	42%	39%	35%	52%	45%	32%	39%	47%	37%	45%	41%	42%	33%
	[VOL] don't know	12%	11%	13%	14%	13%	15%	11%	10%	14%	13%	13%	16%	12%	8%	14%
	Unweighted n	1693	344	1343	983	556	355	357	582	479	563	300	190	432	288	350

	Congressional district	Competitive CD	Gender		Race/Ethnicity				Age			Children in Household			
			Democratic district	Republican district	Competitive	Male	Female	African Americans	Asian Americans	Latinos	Whites	18-34	35-54	55+	No
Q3. Turning to economic conditions in California, do you think that during the next 12 months we will have good times financially or bad times?	good times	50%	44%	48%	52%	44%	49%	50%	52%	46%	50%	51%	43%	45%	53%
	bad times	38%	42%	41%	38%	41%	44%	34%	38%	40%	39%	39%	40%	39%	40%
	[VOL] don't know	12%	14%	11%	10%	15%	8%	15%	10%	14%	10%	10%	17%	16%	7%
	Unweighted n	1123	411	284	925	764	111	101	498	829	303	511	864	1176	503

	High school only	Education Some college education	College Graduate	Annual Household Income			Nativity			Home Ownership		
				<\$40k	\$40k-\$79k	\$80k+	Native	Naturalized	Non-Citizen	Own	Rent	
Q3. Turning to economic conditions in California, do you think that during the next 12 months we will have good times financially or bad times?	good times	52%	39%	53%	47%	46%	52%	44%	56%	58%	47%	50%
	bad times	39%	44%	35%	43%	39%	36%	43%	31%	33%	40%	38%
	[VOL] don't know	9%	17%	12%	10%	15%	12%	14%	13%	9%	13%	12%
	Unweighted n	487	403	765	551	380	554	1241	234	194	967	633

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding  
Fieldwork: October 12-21, 2018

**PPIC Statewide Survey  
Californians and Their Government - All Adults - October 2018**

	All Adults	Registered Voter		Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region					
		No	Yes		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles	Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area	
Q18. Would you say traffic congestion on freeways and major roads is a big problem, somewhat of a problem, not a problem, or not a problem in your region of California?	big problem	63%	55%	66%	66%	67%	65%	65%	62%	65%	60%	42%	66%	75%	59%	72%
	somewhat of a problem	25%	30%	23%	23%	24%	22%	22%	27%	25%	25%	37%	25%	17%	30%	20%
	not a problem	11%	13%	9%	10%	9%	13%	9%	10%	9%	13%	21%	6%	5%	10%	6%
	[VOL] don't know	2%	2%	1%	1%	0%	0%	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	3%	1%	2%
	Unweighted n	1703	346	1351	989	557	360	359	582	482	569	302	192	434	291	351

	Congressional district		Competitive CD	Gender		Race/Ethnicity				Age			Children in Household		
	Democratic district	Republican district		Competitive	Male	Female	African Americans	Asian Americans	Latinos	Whites	18-34	35-54	55+	No	Yes
Q18. Would you say traffic congestion on freeways and major roads is a big problem, somewhat of a problem, not a problem, or not a problem in your region of California?	big problem	65%	55%	57%	64%	61%	78%	62%	62%	61%	58%	66%	64%	63%	62%
	somewhat of a problem	23%	30%	31%	25%	26%	16%	26%	24%	28%	29%	23%	24%	24%	27%
	not a problem	9%	15%	11%	10%	11%	6%	7%	12%	12%	12%	10%	11%	12%	9%
	[VOL] don't know	2%	0%	1%	1%	2%	0%	5%	2%	0%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%
	Unweighted n	1128	416	288	928	771	111	103	499	832	303	514	871	1185	504

	High school only	Education		Annual Household Income			Nativity			Home Ownership		
		Some college education	College Graduate	<\$40k	\$40k-\$79k	\$80k+	Native	Naturalized	Non-Citizen	Own	Rent	
Q18. Would you say traffic congestion on freeways and major roads is a big problem, somewhat of a problem, not a problem, or not a problem in your region of California?	big problem	60%	64%	65%	58%	61%	71%	64%	71%	52%	62%	64%
	somewhat of a problem	24%	24%	28%	26%	28%	22%	26%	20%	28%	28%	23%
	not a problem	14%	11%	7%	15%	8%	6%	10%	7%	15%	10%	11%
	[VOL] don't know	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	4%	1%	2%
	Unweighted n	489	407	769	551	381	560	1248	237	194	975	635

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding  
Fieldwork: October 12-21, 2018

**PPIC Statewide Survey  
Californians and Their Government - All Adults - October 2018**

	All Adults	Registered Voter		Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region					
		No	Yes		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles	Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area	
Q19. How much of a problem is housing affordability in your part of California? Is it a big problem, somewhat of a problem, or not a problem? [VOL] don't know Unweighted n	big problem	65%	59%	68%	66%	73%	58%	71%	72%	65%	58%	42%	55%	69%	69%	82%
	somewhat of a problem	24%	28%	22%	23%	20%	27%	19%	22%	26%	26%	41%	29%	21%	21%	10%
	not a problem	9%	10%	8%	8%	6%	13%	7%	6%	8%	13%	15%	10%	8%	9%	5%
	[VOL] don't know	2%	3%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	0%	2%	3%	2%	6%	2%	1%	3%
	Unweighted n	1703	345	1352	989	558	360	359	583	481	569	302	192	435	291	351

	Congressional district		Competitive CD	Gender		Race/Ethnicity				Age			Children in Household		
	Democratic district	Republican district	Competitive	Male	Female	African Americans	Asian Americans	Latinos	Whites	18-34	35-54	55+	No	Yes	
Q19. How much of a problem is housing affordability in your part of California? Is it a big problem, somewhat of a problem, or not a problem? [VOL] don't know Unweighted n	big problem	70%	54%	66%	62%	68%	82%	63%	65%	64%	60%	72%	62%	64%	68%
	somewhat of a problem	20%	32%	25%	27%	20%	13%	26%	22%	26%	27%	18%	26%	25%	22%
	not a problem	8%	12%	7%	10%	8%	5%	6%	11%	8%	10%	8%	9%	9%	9%
	[VOL] don't know	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%	1%	4%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%
	Unweighted n	1127	416	288	928	771	111	103	499	832	303	514	871	1185	504

	High school only	Education		Annual Household Income			Nativity			Home Ownership		
		Some college education	College Graduate	<\$40k	\$40k-\$79k	\$80k+	Native	Naturalized	Non-Citizen	Own	Rent	
Q19. How much of a problem is housing affordability in your part of California? Is it a big problem, somewhat of a problem, or not a problem? [VOL] don't know Unweighted n	big problem	62%	62%	72%	65%	63%	66%	64%	81%	58%	60%	69%
	somewhat of a problem	25%	25%	21%	25%	27%	21%	24%	11%	30%	27%	21%
	not a problem	9%	10%	7%	8%	8%	11%	9%	7%	10%	11%	8%
	[VOL] don't know	4%	2%	0%	2%	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%	3%	2%
	Unweighted n	489	407	769	551	381	560	1249	237	193	975	635

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding  
Fieldwork: October 12-21, 2018

**PPIC Statewide Survey  
Californians and Their Government - All Adults - October 2018**

	All Adults	Registered Voter		Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region					
		No	Yes		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles	Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area	
Q20. Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way that Donald Trump is handling his job as president?	approve	29%	18%	35%	39%	8%	78%	38%	11%	26%	54%	33%	30%	25%	38%	22%
	disapprove	64%	69%	62%	58%	90%	21%	56%	86%	64%	41%	61%	65%	68%	55%	69%
	[VOL] don't know	7%	14%	3%	3%	2%	1%	6%	3%	10%	6%	6%	5%	7%	7%	9%
	Unweighted n	1685	339	1340	981	556	357	354	579	478	564	301	190	429	289	343

	Congressional district		Competitive CD	Gender		Race/Ethnicity				Age			Children in Household		
	Democratic district	Republican district	Competitive	Male	Female	African Americans	Asian Americans	Latinos	Whites	18-34	35-54	55+	No	Yes	
Q20. Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way that Donald Trump is handling his job as president?	approve	25%	42%	41%	35%	24%	20%	18%	17%	43%	21%	30%	36%	31%	26%
	disapprove	69%	50%	51%	58%	70%	79%	64%	76%	54%	70%	62%	60%	63%	66%
	[VOL] don't know	7%	8%	8%	7%	6%	1%	18%	7%	3%	9%	7%	4%	6%	8%
	Unweighted n	1118	412	284	919	762	111	99	496	825	299	508	864	1173	498

	Education			Annual Household Income			Nativity			Home Ownership		
	High school only	Some college education	College Graduate	<\$40k	\$40k-\$79k	\$80k+	Native	Naturalized	Non-Citizen	Own	Rent	
Q20. Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way that Donald Trump is handling his job as president?	approve	25%	36%	29%	24%	28%	37%	35%	28%	13%	37%	22%
	disapprove	68%	57%	66%	71%	63%	58%	60%	64%	74%	58%	70%
	[VOL] don't know	7%	7%	5%	5%	9%	6%	5%	7%	13%	5%	8%
	Unweighted n	485	405	757	549	374	556	1240	231	190	970	622

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Fieldwork: October 12-21, 2018



**PPIC Statewide Survey  
Californians and Their Government - All Adults - October 2018**

	All Adults	Registered Voter		Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region					
		No	Yes		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles	Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area	
Q21. Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way the U.S. Congress is handling its job?	approve	25%	30%	22%	20%	11%	40%	25%	18%	21%	39%	25%	31%	24%	28%	22%
	disapprove	64%	48%	71%	75%	84%	52%	71%	74%	70%	49%	61%	56%	66%	63%	65%
	[VOL] don't know	11%	22%	6%	6%	4%	9%	4%	8%	10%	12%	14%	13%	10%	10%	14%
	Unweighted n	1689	340	1343	983	557	357	356	580	481	562	300	191	429	290	346

	Congressional district		Competitive CD	Gender		Race/Ethnicity				Age			Children in Household		
	Democratic district	Republican district	Competitive	Male	Female	African Americans	Asian Americans	Latinos	Whites	18-34	35-54	55+	No	Yes	
Q21. Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way the U.S. Congress is handling its job?	approve	23%	28%	27%	30%	20%	22%	21%	30%	24%	32%	23%	21%	24%	28%
	disapprove	66%	61%	64%	61%	66%	73%	55%	58%	70%	56%	64%	70%	65%	61%
	[VOL] don't know	11%	11%	9%	9%	14%	5%	24%	12%	6%	12%	13%	9%	11%	12%
	Unweighted n	1120	414	286	925	760	111	99	497	827	298	509	867	1176	499

	Education			Annual Household Income			Nativity			Home Ownership		
	High school only	Some college education	College Graduate	<\$40k	\$40k-\$79k	\$80k+	Native	Naturalized	Non-Citizen	Own	Rent	
Q21. Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way the U.S. Congress is handling its job?	approve	31%	26%	16%	29%	21%	25%	24%	19%	33%	22%	29%
	disapprove	56%	64%	75%	59%	68%	68%	69%	68%	43%	70%	58%
	[VOL] don't know	14%	10%	9%	12%	11%	7%	7%	12%	24%	8%	14%
	Unweighted n	487	404	761	551	376	557	1239	234	192	971	625

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding  
Fieldwork: October 12-21, 2018

**PPIC Statewide Survey  
Californians and Their Government - All Adults - October 2018**

	All Adults	Registered Voter		Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region					
		No	Yes		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles	Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area	
Q21a. Do you approve or disapprove of the U.S. Senate's vote to confirm Trump's nomination of Brett Kavanaugh to the U.S. Supreme Court?	approve	31%	19%	37%	41%	13%	78%	35%	12%	28%	56%	35%	32%	25%	42%	26%
	disapprove	59%	61%	58%	56%	83%	20%	54%	80%	62%	32%	56%	58%	64%	48%	60%
	[VOL] don't know	11%	21%	6%	3%	4%	2%	11%	8%	10%	12%	9%	9%	10%	10%	15%
	Unweighted n	1690	340	1344	981	555	359	357	578	477	568	299	190	431	291	346

	Congressional district		Competitive CD	Gender		Race/Ethnicity				Age			Children in Household		
	Democratic district	Republican district	Competitive	Male	Female	African Americans	Asian Americans	Latinos	Whites	18-34	35-54	55+	No	Yes	
Q21a. Do you approve or disapprove of the U.S. Senate's vote to confirm Trump's nomination of Brett Kavanaugh to the U.S. Supreme Court?	approve	27%	42%	41%	37%	24%	26%	18%	17%	45%	22%	33%	38%	31%	31%
	disapprove	63%	52%	53%	53%	64%	70%	55%	71%	50%	64%	57%	55%	58%	59%
	[VOL] don't know	11%	6%	5%	10%	12%	4%	27%	11%	6%	14%	11%	7%	11%	10%
	Unweighted n	1118	416	287	925	761	110	101	496	829	303	510	862	1177	499

	High school only	Education		Annual Household Income			Nativity			Home Ownership		
		Some college education	College Graduate	<\$40k	\$40k-\$79k	\$80k+	Native	Naturalized	Non-Citizen	Own	Rent	
Q21a. Do you approve or disapprove of the U.S. Senate's vote to confirm Trump's nomination of Brett Kavanaugh to the U.S. Supreme Court?	approve	25%	37%	32%	25%	31%	39%	37%	27%	13%	41%	23%
	disapprove	62%	53%	61%	64%	59%	55%	56%	63%	66%	54%	63%
	[VOL] don't know	13%	10%	7%	11%	11%	6%	7%	11%	21%	6%	14%
	Unweighted n	486	404	762	545	378	557	1242	234	190	968	629

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding  
Fieldwork: October 12-21, 2018

**PPIC Statewide Survey  
Californians and Their Government - All Adults - October 2018**

	All Adults	Registered Voter		Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region					
		No	Yes		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles	Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area	
<b>Q22. Do you think things in the United States are generally going in the right direction or the wrong direction?</b>	right direction	36%	38%	36%	38%	16%	66%	40%	22%	35%	54%	34%	39%	32%	47%	35%
	wrong direction	57%	51%	60%	56%	80%	29%	57%	73%	58%	38%	58%	51%	60%	49%	60%
	[VOL] don't know	7%	11%	5%	6%	5%	5%	3%	5%	7%	8%	8%	10%	8%	4%	4%
	Unweighted n	1693	345	1342	981	556	360	353	581	477	567	301	191	429	290	349

	Congressional district		Competitive CD	Gender		Race/Ethnicity				Age			Children in Household		
	Democratic district	Republican district	Competitive	Male	Female	African Americans	Asian Americans	Latinos	Whites	18-34	35-54	55+	No	Yes	
<b>Q22. Do you think things in the United States are generally going in the right direction or the wrong direction?</b>	right direction	34%	46%	46%	44%	29%	25%	37%	30%	42%	37%	33%	40%	38%	35%
	wrong direction	59%	48%	50%	49%	65%	70%	52%	63%	52%	57%	59%	53%	55%	60%
	[VOL] don't know	7%	7%	4%	7%	7%	5%	11%	7%	5%	6%	8%	7%	8%	5%
	Unweighted n	1120	416	288	924	765	111	102	499	829	302	512	865	1178	502

	High school only	Education		Annual Household Income			Nativity			Home Ownership		
		Some college education	College Graduate	<\$40k	\$40k-\$79k	\$80k+	Native	Naturalized	Non-Citizen	Own	Rent	
<b>Q22. Do you think things in the United States are generally going in the right direction or the wrong direction?</b>	right direction	38%	39%	31%	35%	38%	39%	38%	35%	34%	41%	33%
	wrong direction	54%	54%	62%	58%	57%	55%	56%	59%	55%	54%	58%
	[VOL] don't know	8%	6%	7%	7%	5%	5%	6%	6%	11%	5%	9%
	Unweighted n	489	403	763	549	379	558	1242	234	194	967	633

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding  
Fieldwork: October 12-21, 2018

**PPIC Statewide Survey  
Californians and Their Government - All Adults - October 2018**

	All Adults	Registered Voter		Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region					
		No	Yes		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles	Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area	
Q23. Turning to economic conditions, do you think that during the next 12 months the United States will have good times financially or bad times?	good times	48%	47%	49%	53%	36%	73%	47%	38%	49%	59%	49%	48%	42%	58%	49%
	bad times	42%	40%	43%	39%	56%	21%	46%	53%	43%	31%	41%	46%	49%	35%	38%
	[VOL] don't know	10%	13%	8%	9%	8%	6%	7%	9%	8%	10%	10%	6%	9%	8%	12%
	Unweighted n	1695	342	1347	984	557	357	358	581	479	566	300	190	434	291	347

	Congressional district		Competitive CD	Gender		Race/Ethnicity				Age			Children in Household		
	Democratic district	Republican district	Competitive	Male	Female	African Americans	Asian Americans	Latinos	Whites	18-34	35-54	55+	No	Yes	
Q23. Turning to economic conditions, do you think that during the next 12 months the United States will have good times financially or bad times?	good times	47%	56%	56%	58%	39%	30%	40%	47%	56%	48%	48%	49%	50%	46%
	bad times	45%	35%	36%	35%	49%	59%	42%	45%	37%	45%	43%	39%	40%	47%
	[VOL] don't know	9%	9%	8%	7%	12%	11%	18%	8%	7%	7%	9%	13%	10%	8%
	Unweighted n	1121	415	286	924	767	111	103	498	827	302	512	866	1180	501

	High school only	Education	College Graduate	Annual Household Income			Nativity			Home Ownership		
		Some college education		<\$40k	\$40k-\$79k	\$80k+	Native	Naturalized	Non-Citizen	Own	Rent	
Q23. Turning to economic conditions, do you think that during the next 12 months the United States will have good times financially or bad times?	good times	49%	50%	46%	44%	49%	56%	49%	49%	49%	53%	46%
	bad times	41%	43%	42%	47%	45%	37%	44%	37%	38%	39%	44%
	[VOL] don't know	9%	8%	12%	9%	7%	8%	8%	14%	14%	8%	10%
	Unweighted n	487	405	765	550	380	557	1243	237	191	969	633

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding  
Fieldwork: October 12-21, 2018

**PPIC Statewide Survey  
Californians and Their Government - All Adults - October 2018**

	All Adults	Registered Voter		Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region					
		No	Yes		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles	Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area	
Q24. If you had to choose, would you rather have a smaller government providing fewer services, or a bigger government providing more services?	smaller government, fewer services	39%	20%	49%	53%	26%	83%	52%	24%	47%	53%	42%	33%	37%	46%	37%
	bigger government, more services	54%	73%	45%	41%	66%	15%	41%	70%	46%	44%	51%	63%	57%	48%	56%
	[VOL] don't know	6%	7%	6%	6%	7%	2%	7%	6%	7%	3%	7%	4%	6%	5%	7%
	Unweighted n	1670	342	1322	969	541	354	355	569	468	566	295	187	429	284	344

	Congressional district		Competitive CD	Gender		Race/Ethnicity				Age			Children in Household		
	Democratic district	Republican district	Competitive	Male	Female	African Americans	Asian Americans	Latinos	Whites	18-34	35-54	55+	No	Yes	
Q24. If you had to choose, would you rather have a smaller government providing fewer services, or a bigger government providing more services?	smaller government, fewer services	37%	49%	49%	45%	34%	23%	47%	21%	52%	37%	38%	43%	43%	32%
	bigger government, more services	57%	46%	45%	49%	59%	73%	45%	74%	41%	59%	57%	47%	51%	62%
	[VOL] don't know	6%	5%	6%	5%	7%	4%	7%	5%	7%	4%	5%	10%	6%	6%
	Unweighted n	1103	410	281	909	757	108	102	492	813	301	507	848	1159	497

	High school only	Education		Annual Household Income			Nativity			Home Ownership		
		Some college education	College Graduate	<\$40k	\$40k-\$79k	\$80k+	Native	Naturalized	Non-Citizen	Own	Rent	
Q24. If you had to choose, would you rather have a smaller government providing fewer services, or a bigger government providing more services?	smaller government, fewer services	25%	52%	44%	28%	45%	51%	47%	34%	18%	49%	30%
	bigger government, more services	69%	42%	48%	67%	49%	44%	47%	62%	76%	44%	65%
	[VOL] don't know	5%	6%	8%	5%	6%	5%	7%	4%	6%	7%	5%
	Unweighted n	484	399	749	546	373	548	1224	229	193	953	626

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding  
Fieldwork: October 12-21, 2018

**PPIC Statewide Survey  
Californians and Their Government - All Adults - October 2018**

	All Adults	Registered Voter		Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region					
		No	Yes		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles	Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area	
Q25. In general, do you think laws covering the sale of guns should be more strict, less strict, or kept as they are now?	more strict	64%	77%	58%	59%	82%	31%	49%	80%	60%	49%	54%	58%	73%	62%	69%
	less strict	13%	7%	16%	18%	4%	29%	19%	4%	13%	24%	15%	15%	9%	14%	14%
	kept as they are now	21%	14%	24%	22%	12%	38%	32%	14%	27%	25%	28%	23%	16%	24%	17%
	[VOL] don't know	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	3%	4%	2%	0%	1%
	Unweighted n	1699	344	1349	987	558	359	358	581	480	569	301	192	435	291	347

	Congressional district		Competitive CD	Gender		Race/Ethnicity				Age			Children in Household		
	Democratic district	Republican district		Competitive	Male	Female	African Americans	Asian Americans	Latinos	Whites	18-34	35-54	55+	No	Yes
Q25. In general, do you think laws covering the sale of guns should be more strict, less strict, or kept as they are now?	more strict	69%	50%	58%	55%	73%	73%	62%	78%	54%	62%	67%	64%	62%	67%
	less strict	12%	16%	10%	19%	7%	11%	11%	7%	18%	14%	14%	11%	13%	14%
	kept as they are now	18%	31%	31%	25%	17%	15%	22%	13%	27%	22%	18%	22%	23%	18%
	[VOL] don't know	1%	3%	1%	1%	3%	1%	5%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	3%	1%
	Unweighted n	1123	416	288	925	770	111	101	499	832	303	514	867	1181	504

	High school only	Education		Annual Household Income			Nativity			Home Ownership		
		Some college education	College Graduate	<\$40k	\$40k-\$79k	\$80k+	Native	Naturalized	Non-Citizen	Own	Rent	
Q25. In general, do you think laws covering the sale of guns should be more strict, less strict, or kept as they are now?	more strict	70%	53%	68%	70%	60%	60%	55%	74%	88%	61%	68%
	less strict	10%	18%	12%	9%	17%	16%	16%	10%	4%	14%	13%
	kept as they are now	20%	25%	18%	20%	22%	23%	27%	14%	7%	25%	17%
	[VOL] don't know	1%	4%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	3%	1%	1%	2%
	Unweighted n	488	407	766	549	380	560	1247	234	194	972	634

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding  
Fieldwork: October 12-21, 2018

**PPIC Statewide Survey  
Californians and Their Government - All Adults - October 2018**

	All Adults	Registered Voter		Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region					
		No	Yes		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles	Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area	
Q26. All in all, would you favor or oppose building a wall along the entire border with Mexico?	favor	24%	14%	29%	34%	8%	66%	26%	8%	20%	45%	27%	25%	19%	34%	17%
	oppose	74%	82%	70%	65%	90%	32%	71%	91%	77%	52%	71%	73%	78%	64%	80%
	[VOL] don't know	2%	4%	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%	1%	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%
	Unweighted n	1690	343	1341	984	556	359	355	581	478	566	302	192	432	289	342

	Congressional district	Competitive CD	Gender		Race/Ethnicity				Age			Children in Household			
			Democratic district	Republican district	Competitive	Male	Female	African Americans	Asian Americans	Latinos	Whites	18-34	35-54	55+	No
Q26. All in all, would you favor or oppose building a wall along the entire border with Mexico?	favor	21%	34%	34%	29%	19%	22%	10%	10%	37%	14%	24%	33%	27%	18%
	oppose	77%	64%	64%	68%	79%	77%	86%	88%	60%	84%	73%	64%	71%	80%
	[VOL] don't know	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%	1%	4%	2%	2%	1%	3%	3%	3%	2%
	Unweighted n	1119	416	288	920	766	111	100	497	829	303	508	866	1179	498

	Education	Annual Household Income	Nativity			Home Ownership						
			High school only	Some college education	College Graduate	<\$40k	\$40k-\$79k	\$80k+	Native	Naturalized	Non-Citizen	Own
Q26. All in all, would you favor or oppose building a wall along the entire border with Mexico?	favor	20%	29%	23%	19%	23%	30%	30%	20%	6%	31%	17%
	oppose	78%	68%	75%	79%	76%	69%	68%	75%	92%	67%	80%
	[VOL] don't know	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	5%	1%	2%	2%
	Unweighted n	489	404	760	549	378	554	1244	230	193	966	633

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding  
Fieldwork: October 12-21, 2018

**PPIC Statewide Survey  
Californians and Their Government - All Adults - October 2018**

	All Adults	Registered Voter		Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region					
		No	Yes		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles	Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area	
Q27. Do you favor or oppose the California state and local governments making their own policies and taking actions, separate from the federal government, to protect the legal rights of undocumented immigrants in California?																
<b>favor</b>	58%	63%	55%	52%	76%	26%	49%	79%	54%	39%	58%	56%	63%	46%	61%	
<b>oppose</b>	36%	27%	41%	44%	19%	71%	45%	17%	41%	55%	37%	40%	30%	45%	34%	
<b>[VOL] don't know</b>	6%	10%	4%	3%	5%	3%	5%	4%	5%	6%	5%	5%	7%	9%	5%	
<b>Unweighted n</b>	1686	343	1337	982	555	358	353	579	478	566	299	191	430	289	345	

	Congressional district		Competitive CD	Gender		Race/Ethnicity				Age			Children in Household		
	Democratic district	Republican district		Competitive	Male	Female	African Americans	Asian Americans	Latinos	Whites	18-34	35-54	55+	No	Yes
Q27. Do you favor or oppose the California state and local governments making their own policies and taking actions, separate from the federal government, to protect the legal rights of undocumented immigrants in California?															
<b>favor</b>	61%	52%	53%	55%	60%	56%	60%	70%	49%	70%	55%	48%	56%	61%	
<b>oppose</b>	34%	43%	40%	40%	32%	33%	29%	25%	46%	23%	40%	45%	37%	35%	
<b>[VOL] don't know</b>	5%	6%	7%	4%	8%	11%	11%	5%	5%	6%	5%	7%	8%	4%	
<b>Unweighted n</b>	1116	414	287	920	762	110	101	495	825	301	511	862	1173	500	

	High school only	Education		Annual Household Income			Nativity			Home Ownership	
		Some college education	College Graduate	<\$40k	\$40k-\$79k	\$80k+	Native	Naturalized	Non-Citizen	Own	Rent
Q27. Do you favor or oppose the California state and local governments making their own policies and taking actions, separate from the federal government, to protect the legal rights of undocumented immigrants in California?											
<b>favor</b>	60%	54%	58%	58%	61%	56%	55%	56%	69%	52%	64%
<b>oppose</b>	33%	40%	37%	35%	35%	40%	41%	37%	20%	43%	29%
<b>[VOL] don't know</b>	7%	5%	6%	7%	4%	4%	5%	7%	11%	5%	7%
<b>Unweighted n</b>	485	403	761	548	377	556	1238	231	194	969	627

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Fieldwork: October 12-21, 2018



**PPIC Statewide Survey  
Californians and Their Government - All Adults - October 2018**

	All Adults	Registered Voter		Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region					
		No	Yes		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles	Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area	
Q28. As you may know, a health reform bill was signed into law in 2010, known commonly as the Affordable Care Act or Obamacare. Given what you know about the health reform law, do you have a generally favorable/unfavorable opinion of it?	generally favorable	59%	63%	58%	53%	80%	24%	54%	81%	57%	40%	54%	54%	61%	59%	69%
	generally unfavorable	33%	22%	38%	43%	17%	72%	40%	14%	35%	52%	41%	30%	29%	35%	25%
	[VOL] don't know	8%	15%	4%	4%	4%	4%	6%	5%	8%	8%	5%	16%	10%	6%	6%
	Unweighted n	1694	343	1345	986	556	358	356	580	480	567	301	191	431	289	350

	Congressional district		Competitive CD	Gender		Race/Ethnicity				Age			Children in Household		
	Democratic district	Republican district	Competitive	Male	Female	African Americans	Asian Americans	Latinos	Whites	18-34	35-54	55+	No	Yes	
Q28. As you may know, a health reform bill was signed into law in 2010, known commonly as the Affordable Care Act or Obamacare. Given what you know about the health reform law, do you have a generally favorable/unfavorable opinion of it?	generally favorable	63%	46%	51%	55%	64%	79%	61%	66%	51%	68%	56%	54%	57%	64%
	generally unfavorable	29%	47%	40%	37%	28%	15%	26%	24%	43%	23%	37%	37%	34%	31%
	[VOL] don't know	8%	8%	8%	8%	8%	6%	13%	10%	5%	9%	7%	9%	9%	6%
	Unweighted n	1123	415	287	925	765	111	100	498	828	303	512	864	1176	504

	High school only	Education		Annual Household Income			Nativity			Home Ownership		
		Some college education	College Graduate	<\$40k	\$40k-\$79k	\$80k+	Native	Naturalized	Non-Citizen	Own	Rent	
Q28. As you may know, a health reform bill was signed into law in 2010, known commonly as the Affordable Care Act or Obamacare. Given what you know about the health reform law, do you have a generally favorable/unfavorable opinion of it?	generally favorable	61%	55%	61%	63%	61%	55%	57%	60%	66%	54%	64%
	generally unfavorable	27%	39%	34%	26%	35%	41%	37%	33%	17%	39%	26%
	[VOL] don't know	12%	6%	5%	11%	4%	4%	6%	7%	17%	7%	10%
	Unweighted n	487	407	762	548	378	559	1242	234	194	971	631

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Fieldwork: October 12-21, 2018

**PPIC Statewide Survey  
Californians and Their Government - All Adults - October 2018**

	All Adults	Registered Voter		Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region				
		No	Yes		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles	Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area
<b>Q29. Do you think it is the responsibility of the federal government to make sure all Americans have health care coverage or is that not the responsibility of the federal government? Should health insurance...?</b> responsibility of government, single payer responsibility of government, mix of private and government responsibility of government, don't know not responsibility of government don't know Unweighted n	34%	35%	33%	28%	45%	11%	36%	48%	28%	24%	32%	31%	36%	33%	34%
	26%	28%	26%	27%	35%	16%	20%	30%	28%	21%	21%	23%	28%	29%	29%
	5%	7%	4%	4%	6%	1%	4%	5%	3%	4%	6%	5%	6%	4%	5%
	31%	24%	35%	38%	14%	70%	36%	14%	35%	49%	36%	35%	28%	33%	26%
	4%	6%	3%	3%	1%	3%	4%	3%	6%	2%	5%	6%	2%	2%	6%
	1682	342	1334	977	553	354	354	578	473	564	299	190	426	289	347

	Congressional district		Competitive CD	Gender		Race/Ethnicity				Age			Children in Household	
	Democratic district	Republican district	Competitive	Male	Female	African Americans	Asian Americans	Latinos	Whites	18-34	35-54	55+	No	Yes
<b>Q29. Do you think it is the responsibility of the federal government to make sure all Americans have health care coverage or is that not the responsibility of the federal government? Should health insurance...?</b> responsibility of government, single payer responsibility of government, mix of private and government responsibility of government, don't know not responsibility of government don't know Unweighted n	35%	31%	35%	32%	35%	39%	32%	37%	32%	37%	35%	28%	32%	35%
	28%	20%	21%	24%	28%	38%	33%	27%	21%	27%	27%	25%	26%	28%
	5%	2%	3%	4%	6%	7%	5%	7%	3%	4%	3%	8%	6%	3%
	28%	42%	39%	36%	26%	14%	25%	23%	41%	30%	30%	34%	32%	30%
	4%	5%	2%	3%	5%	2%	5%	5%	3%	3%	4%	5%	4%	4%
	1115	413	286	920	759	110	98	494	826	302	506	861	1173	496

	Education			Annual Household Income			Nativity			Home Ownership		
	High school only	Some college education	College Graduate	<\$40k	\$40k-\$79k	\$80k+	Native	Naturalized	Non-Citizen	Own	Rent	
<b>Q29. Do you think it is the responsibility of the federal government to make sure all Americans have health care coverage or is that not the responsibility of the federal government? Should health insurance...?</b>	responsibility of government, single payer	35%	30%	35%	39%	33%	30%	32%	40%	36%	29%	39%
	responsibility of government, mix of private and government	28%	26%	26%	27%	26%	26%	27%	25%	27%	24%	27%
	responsibility of government, don't know	6%	4%	3%	6%	4%	2%	4%	5%	7%	4%	6%
	not responsibility of government	25%	37%	33%	24%	35%	37%	34%	24%	25%	38%	25%
	don't know	6%	3%	2%	4%	3%	4%	3%	6%	5%	5%	4%
	<b>Unweighted n</b>	484	403	759	548	378	551	1237	231	193	963	628

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding  
Fieldwork: October 12-21, 2018

**PPIC Statewide Survey  
Californians and Their Government - All Adults - October 2018**

	All Adults	Registered Voter		Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region			Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area	
		No	Yes		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles			
<b>Q30. Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable impression of the Democratic Party?</b>	favorable	46%	47%	46%	41%	72%	11%	40%	66%	44%	30%	42%	34%	55%	43%	49%
	unfavorable	41%	27%	49%	54%	24%	86%	52%	25%	46%	60%	46%	48%	33%	48%	40%
	[VOL] don't know	12%	26%	5%	5%	4%	3%	8%	10%	10%	11%	12%	17%	13%	9%	11%
	Unweighted n	1671	336	1329	976	556	354	346	578	474	558	299	188	427	285	342

	Congressional district	Competitive CD	Gender		Race/Ethnicity				Age			Children in Household			
			Democratic district	Republican district	Competitive	Male	Female	African Americans	Asian Americans	Latinos	Whites	18-34	35-54	55+	No
<b>Q30. Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable impression of the Democratic Party?</b>	favorable	49%	37%	40%	42%	50%	56%	45%	60%	37%	51%	43%	45%	45%	49%
	unfavorable	39%	53%	50%	49%	34%	39%	29%	25%	57%	34%	44%	47%	43%	38%
	[VOL] don't know	12%	10%	9%	9%	15%	4%	26%	15%	6%	15%	13%	8%	12%	13%
	Unweighted n	1106	411	284	910	757	111	98	492	821	299	503	856	1163	495

	Education	Annual Household Income			Nativity			Home Ownership				
		High school only	Some college education	College Graduate	<\$40k	\$40k-\$79k	\$80k+	Native	Naturalized	Non-Citizen	Own	Rent
<b>Q30. Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable impression of the Democratic Party?</b>	favorable	52%	45%	41%	56%	40%	43%	42%	53%	59%	43%	49%
	unfavorable	32%	46%	49%	30%	50%	49%	50%	36%	15%	50%	35%
	[VOL] don't know	16%	9%	10%	14%	10%	8%	8%	12%	26%	7%	16%
	Unweighted n	482	397	755	542	370	553	1228	230	190	958	624

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding  
Fieldwork: October 12-21, 2018

**PPIC Statewide Survey  
Californians and Their Government - All Adults - October 2018**

	All Adults	Registered Voter		Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region					
		No	Yes		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles	Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area	
Q31. Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable impression of the Republican Party?	favorable	29%	25%	30%	31%	10%	69%	29%	13%	25%	50%	33%	36%	24%	34%	22%
	unfavorable	61%	54%	64%	65%	85%	29%	62%	80%	66%	38%	54%	57%	64%	57%	66%
	[VOL] don't know	11%	21%	5%	4%	5%	2%	9%	7%	9%	11%	13%	7%	12%	9%	11%
	Unweighted n	1669	333	1330	976	555	355	348	577	474	555	298	190	427	282	342

	Congressional district	Competitive CD	Gender		Race/Ethnicity				Age			Children in Household			
			Democratic district	Republican district	Competitive	Male	Female	African Americans	Asian Americans	Latinos	Whites	18-34	35-54	55+	No
Q31. Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable impression of the Republican Party?	favorable	26%	38%	38%	33%	25%	22%	16%	25%	37%	26%	29%	31%	29%	28%
	unfavorable	64%	53%	52%	58%	63%	67%	62%	62%	59%	61%	60%	62%	60%	62%
	[VOL] don't know	10%	9%	10%	9%	12%	10%	22%	13%	4%	12%	12%	7%	11%	10%
	Unweighted n	1106	412	284	909	756	111	99	491	820	301	504	851	1162	495

	Education	Annual Household Income			Nativity			Home Ownership				
		High school only	Some college education	College Graduate	<\$40k	\$40k-\$79k	\$80k+	Native	Naturalized	Non-Citizen	Own	Rent
Q31. Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable impression of the Republican Party?	favorable	31%	32%	22%	29%	25%	32%	31%	27%	21%	32%	27%
	unfavorable	54%	59%	72%	58%	66%	63%	62%	60%	56%	62%	59%
	[VOL] don't know	15%	8%	7%	13%	9%	5%	6%	12%	23%	6%	14%
	Unweighted n	479	398	755	541	372	551	1231	227	189	956	624

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	All Adults	Registered Voter		Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region					
		No	Yes		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles	Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area	
Q32. In your view, do the Republican and Democratic parties do an adequate job representing the American people, or do they do such a poor job that a third major party is needed?	adequate job	32%	40%	28%	29%	33%	34%	18%	29%	29%	39%	32%	39%	30%	38%	27%
	third party is needed	55%	42%	62%	61%	56%	53%	75%	60%	64%	46%	58%	49%	56%	52%	58%
	[VOL] don't know	13%	18%	10%	10%	12%	13%	7%	12%	7%	15%	10%	12%	14%	9%	15%
	Unweighted n	1646	337	1303	951	537	345	347	565	470	545	288	188	420	279	340

	Congressional district		Competitive CD	Gender		Race/Ethnicity				Age			Children in Household		
	Democratic district	Republican district		Competitive	Male	Female	African Americans	Asian Americans	Latinos	Whites	18-34	35-54	55+	No	Yes
Q32. In your view, do the Republican and Democratic parties do an adequate job representing the American people, or do they do such a poor job that a third major party is needed?	adequate job	31%	35%	34%	33%	31%	27%	28%	37%	31%	34%	28%	35%	33%	31%
	third party is needed	57%	57%	57%	57%	53%	67%	52%	49%	58%	52%	62%	51%	52%	60%
	[VOL] don't know	13%	9%	9%	10%	15%	6%	19%	14%	11%	14%	10%	14%	15%	9%
	Unweighted n	1093	407	281	898	745	107	101	487	806	301	503	828	1142	490

	High school only	Education		Annual Household Income			Nativity			Home Ownership		
		Some college education	College Graduate	<\$40k	\$40k-\$79k	\$80k+	Native	Naturalized	Non-Citizen	Own	Rent	
Q32. In your view, do the Republican and Democratic parties do an adequate job representing the American people, or do they do such a poor job that a third major party is needed?	adequate job	39%	31%	25%	37%	29%	29%	32%	26%	36%	30%	34%
	third party is needed	46%	58%	64%	49%	63%	63%	57%	60%	44%	60%	51%
	[VOL] don't know	14%	11%	12%	15%	8%	8%	10%	14%	20%	11%	15%
	Unweighted n	480	392	738	543	368	540	1205	228	192	935	621

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