

Californians and Their Government—December 2025

Full Crosstabs—All Respondents

Methodology Note:

Findings are based on a survey of 1,676 California adult residents, conducted online using the Ipsos KnowledgePanel. Interviews were conducted in English and Spanish according to the respondents' preferences. The median time to complete the survey was 12.7 minutes. Interviewing took place from November 13—19, 2025.

The sampling error, taking design effects from weighting into consideration, is ± 3.2 percent at the 95 percent confidence level for the total unweighted sample of 1,676. This means that 95 times out of 100, the results will be within 3.2 percentage points of what they would be if all adults in California were interviewed. The sampling error for unweighted subgroups is larger. Sampling error is only one type of error to which surveys are subject. Results may also be affected by factors such as question wording, question order, and survey timing.

If you have any questions or require additional information regarding this survey, please contact surveys@ppic.org

Note:

For questions related to the 2026 gubernatorial primary election and the 2026 US House election (Q13–Q22) and the special election on Proposition 50 (Q40–Q42), please refer to the Public Crosstabs–Likely Voters document.

**PPIC Statewide Survey
Californians and Their Government - All Adults - December 2025**

	All Adults	Registered Voter		Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region					
		No	Yes		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles	Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area	
Q1. First, thinking about the state as a whole, what do you think is the most important issue facing people in California today?	crime	3%	4%	3%	3%	1%	4%	4%	1%	4%	4%	1%	2%	5%	2%	6%
	education, schools, teachers	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%
	environment, pollution, global warming	3%	1%	3%	4%	3%	1%	5%	5%	2%	1%	3%	3%	1%	6%	1%
	government in general, problems with elected officials, political parties	10%	4%	12%	12%	5%	26%	8%	4%	5%	24%	13%	13%	7%	10%	8%
	health care, health insurance, health costs, prescription drug costs	5%	6%	5%	5%	7%	1%	5%	6%	6%	3%	7%	6%	4%	4%	6%
	homelessness	7%	7%	6%	6%	6%	8%	5%	8%	6%	5%	8%	5%	10%	5%	3%
	housing costs, housing availability	13%	16%	13%	13%	15%	6%	15%	18%	13%	7%	9%	9%	15%	19%	15%
	immigration	6%	9%	5%	6%	4%	7%	5%	3%	7%	9%	5%	8%	6%	6%	3%
	state budget, deficit, taxes, state spending	6%	2%	7%	8%	1%	16%	9%	1%	5%	15%	6%	6%	7%	8%	3%
	water issues	1%	2%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	2%	0%	2%
	wildfires, fires	1%	0%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%
	cost of living, economy, inflation	36%	45%	34%	29%	37%	26%	37%	37%	42%	27%	39%	37%	34%	30%	41%
	threats to democracy or political extremism	8%	4%	9%	11%	17%	3%	4%	15%	7%	2%	7%	9%	8%	8%	10%
	other (specify)	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	don't know (vol)	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Unweighted n	1674	244	1430	1086	664	371	358	552	641	445	343	196	405	255	310	

	Dem-Rep Seat		Competitive CD	Gender		Race/Ethnicity				Age			Children in Household		
	Democratic	Republican	Competitive	Male	Female	African Americans	Asian Americans	Latinos	Whites	18-34	35-54	55+	No	Yes	
Q1. First, thinking about the state as a whole, what do you think is the most important issue facing people in California today?	crime	3%	2%	1%	3%	3%	4%	5%	3%	3%	2%	4%	3%	3%	4%
	education, schools, teachers	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	environment, pollution, global warming	2%	5%	4%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%
	government in general, problems with elected officials, political parties	9%	15%	9%	10%	10%	14%	5%	5%	16%	6%	7%	16%	11%	8%
	health care, health insurance, health costs, prescription drug costs	5%	6%	10%	5%	5%	6%	2%	8%	3%	6%	3%	6%	5%	6%
	homelessness	7%	6%	8%	7%	6%	10%	7%	6%	7%	7%	6%	7%	7%	5%
	housing costs, housing availability	13%	14%	10%	14%	13%	11%	13%	14%	14%	16%	15%	10%	13%	16%
	immigration	6%	6%	5%	4%	8%	5%	3%	9%	5%	4%	6%	8%	6%	7%
	state budget, deficit, taxes, state spending	5%	8%	5%	7%	4%	2%	5%	4%	8%	2%	4%	11%	7%	3%
	water issues	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	3%	1%	1%	1%	0%	2%	1%	1%
	wildfires, fires	1%	3%	1%	1%	2%	0%	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%
	cost of living, economy, inflation	38%	26%	41%	35%	38%	40%	42%	40%	29%	46%	41%	24%	35%	40%
	threats to democracy or political extremism	8%	9%	6%	9%	7%	4%	7%	7%	10%	6%	9%	9%	9%	6%
	other (specify)	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	don't know (vol)	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Unweighted n	1386	288	281	787	886	155	238	490	744	280	535	848	1227	447	

		Education			Household income (40,100K)			Nativity			Home Ownership	
		High school only	Some college education	College Graduate	Under \$40,000	\$40,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 or more	Native	Naturalized	Non-Citizen	Own	Rent
Q1. First, thinking about the state as a whole, what do you think is the most important issue facing people in California today?	crime	4%	3%	3%	6%	2%	3%	3%	4%	4%	3%	3%
	education, schools, teachers	0%	0%	2%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%
	environment, pollution, global warming	1%	5%	3%	0%	1%	4%	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%
	government in general, problems with elected officials, political parties	8%	14%	8%	4%	11%	11%	12%	6%	2%	12%	7%
	health care, health insurance, health costs, prescription drug costs	6%	6%	4%	6%	7%	4%	4%	6%	10%	6%	4%
	homelessness	8%	5%	6%	12%	5%	6%	7%	6%	5%	5%	9%
	housing costs, housing availability	10%	14%	17%	12%	14%	13%	13%	12%	19%	10%	19%
	immigration	9%	7%	3%	10%	6%	5%	5%	6%	12%	6%	6%
	state budget, deficit, taxes, state spending	4%	6%	7%	3%	4%	8%	7%	3%	2%	7%	3%
	water issues	2%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	2%	4%	1%	1%
	wildfires, fires	1%	1%	2%	1%	0%	2%	1%	3%	0%	2%	0%
	cost of living, economy, inflation	42%	30%	36%	39%	43%	32%	36%	40%	37%	34%	40%
	threats to democracy or political extremism	6%	8%	10%	4%	6%	10%	9%	7%	4%	10%	5%
	other (specify)	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	don't know (vol)	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%
Unweighted n	452	448	774	324	574	728	1288	258	115	1035	630	

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding
Fieldwork: November 13-19, 2025

**PPIC Statewide Survey
Californians and Their Government - All Adults - December 2025**

	All Adults	Registered Voter		Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region					
		No	Yes		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles	Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area	
Q2. Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way that Gavin Newsom is handling his job as governor of California?	approve	54%	59%	53%	56%	82%	9%	45%	80%	57%	18%	46%	52%	58%	56%	60%
	disapprove	44%	39%	45%	43%	16%	91%	52%	19%	42%	81%	51%	45%	40%	42%	39%
	don't know (vol)	2%	3%	2%	1%	2%	0%	3%	1%	2%	1%	3%	3%	2%	2%	1%
	Unweighted n	1665	239	1426	1083	662	370	357	549	638	445	342	195	401	255	309

	Dem-Rep Seat		Competitive CD	Gender		Race/Ethnicity				Age			Children in Household		
	Democratic	Republican	Competitive	Male	Female	African Americans	Asian Americans	Latinos	Whites	18-34	35-54	55+	No	Yes	
Q2. Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way that Gavin Newsom is handling his job as governor of California?	approve	56%	47%	49%	53%	55%	63%	61%	63%	42%	56%	56%	50%	52%	59%
	disapprove	42%	52%	47%	46%	42%	32%	38%	35%	57%	41%	41%	49%	46%	40%
	don't know (vol)	2%	2%	4%	2%	2%	5%	1%	3%	1%	3%	2%	1%	2%	2%
	Unweighted n	1378	287	280	785	880	153	238	487	740	277	533	845	1220	445

	High school only	Education		Household income (40,100K)			Nativity			Home Ownership		
		Some college education	College Graduate	Under \$40,000	\$40,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 or more	Native	Naturalized	Non-Citizen	Own	Rent	
Q2. Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way that Gavin Newsom is handling his job as governor of California?	approve	53%	53%	56%	56%	58%	52%	50%	59%	74%	53%	57%
	disapprove	44%	46%	42%	39%	40%	47%	48%	39%	22%	46%	40%
	don't know (vol)	3%	2%	2%	4%	2%	1%	2%	2%	4%	1%	3%
	Unweighted n	448	447	770	322	572	725	1282	257	114	1031	626

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding
Fieldwork: November 13-19, 2025

**PPIC Statewide Survey
Californians and Their Government - All Adults - December 2025**

	All Adults	Registered Voter		Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region					
		No	Yes		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles	Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area	
Q3. Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way that the California Legislature is handling its job?	approve	51%	50%	51%	53%	77%	9%	46%	78%	51%	16%	42%	48%	53%	55%	56%
	disapprove	46%	45%	47%	45%	20%	90%	51%	20%	47%	83%	55%	48%	45%	43%	41%
	don't know (vol)	3%	4%	3%	2%	4%	1%	2%	2%	3%	1%	3%	4%	3%	2%	3%
	Unweighted n	1665	237	1428	1085	664	370	357	551	639	445	341	194	402	255	310

	Dem-Rep Seat		Competitive CD	Gender		Race/Ethnicity				Age			Children in Household		
	Democratic	Republican	Competitive	Male	Female	African Americans	Asian Americans	Latinos	Whites	18-34	35-54	55+	No	Yes	
Q3. Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way that the California Legislature is handling its job?	approve	52%	41%	47%	50%	51%	50%	56%	58%	42%	54%	53%	45%	48%	56%
	disapprove	44%	56%	49%	48%	45%	45%	43%	39%	55%	42%	44%	53%	48%	42%
	don't know (vol)	3%	2%	4%	2%	4%	5%	1%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%
	Unweighted n	1379	286	280	783	881	153	238	486	742	276	531	847	1220	445

	Education			Household income (40,100K)			Nativity			Home Ownership		
	High school only	Some college education	College Graduate	Under \$40,000	\$40,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 or more	Native	Naturalized	Non-Citizen	Own	Rent	
Q3. Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way that the California Legislature is handling its job?	approve	47%	50%	55%	47%	52%	52%	48%	55%	63%	49%	53%
	disapprove	48%	47%	44%	48%	45%	46%	49%	42%	32%	49%	42%
	don't know (vol)	4%	3%	2%	5%	3%	1%	3%	2%	5%	2%	4%
	Unweighted n	446	446	773	323	570	727	1282	257	114	1033	625

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Fieldwork: November 13-19, 2025

**PPIC Statewide Survey
Californians and Their Government - All Adults - December 2025**

	All Adults	Registered Voter		Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region					
		No	Yes		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles	Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area	
Q4. Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the job that the state legislators representing your assembly and senate districts are doing at this time?	approve	51%	50%	51%	55%	75%	14%	47%	78%	48%	22%	41%	47%	52%	58%	56%
	disapprove	45%	44%	46%	43%	22%	84%	49%	20%	48%	76%	55%	48%	46%	38%	40%
	don't know (vol)	4%	5%	3%	2%	4%	2%	4%	2%	4%	2%	4%	5%	2%	4%	4%
	Unweighted n	1666	239	1427	1084	664	370	356	551	640	444	341	195	403	254	310

	Dem-Rep Seat		Competitive CD	Gender		Race/Ethnicity				Age			Children in Household		
	Democratic	Republican	Competitive	Male	Female	African Americans	Asian Americans	Latinos	Whites	18-34	35-54	55+	No	Yes	
Q4. Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the job that the state legislators representing your assembly and senate districts are doing at this time?	approve	52%	42%	47%	50%	51%	54%	57%	55%	45%	52%	53%	47%	48%	58%
	disapprove	44%	54%	48%	47%	44%	40%	41%	42%	52%	43%	43%	50%	48%	39%
	don't know (vol)	4%	4%	5%	3%	5%	6%	2%	4%	4%	5%	4%	4%	4%	3%
	Unweighted n	1380	286	281	786	879	153	238	488	740	277	532	846	1221	445

	High school only	Education		Household income (40,100K)			Nativity			Home Ownership		
		Some college education	College Graduate	Under \$40,000	\$40,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 or more	Native	Naturalized	Non-Citizen	Own	Rent	
Q4. Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the job that the state legislators representing your assembly and senate districts are doing at this time?	approve	47%	49%	56%	43%	53%	52%	48%	53%	66%	50%	53%
	disapprove	47%	48%	41%	52%	43%	45%	48%	44%	29%	47%	43%
	don't know (vol)	6%	3%	3%	5%	4%	2%	4%	2%	5%	3%	5%
	Unweighted n	447	447	772	322	571	727	1282	258	114	1033	625

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding
Fieldwork: November 13-19, 2025

**PPIC Statewide Survey
Californians and Their Government - All Adults - December 2025**

	All Adults	Registered Voter		Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region					
		No	Yes		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles	Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area	
Q5. Do you think things in California are generally going in the right direction or the wrong direction?	right direction	48%	44%	49%	51%	74%	10%	44%	74%	47%	16%	38%	45%	51%	46%	57%
	wrong direction	51%	54%	50%	48%	25%	90%	54%	25%	52%	84%	61%	54%	48%	52%	40%
	don't know (vol)	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	0%	2%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	2%	3%
	Unweighted n	1669	239	1430	1085	664	371	358	551	639	444	341	195	403	255	311

	Dem-Rep Seat		Competitive CD	Gender		Race/Ethnicity				Age			Children in Household		
	Democratic	Republican	Competitive	Male	Female	African Americans	Asian Americans	Latinos	Whites	18-34	35-54	55+	No	Yes	
Q5. Do you think things in California are generally going in the right direction or the wrong direction?	right direction	49%	38%	40%	50%	46%	42%	57%	52%	40%	51%	49%	43%	47%	50%
	wrong direction	49%	61%	59%	49%	53%	56%	41%	47%	59%	47%	49%	56%	52%	49%
	don't know (vol)	1%	1%	0%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	Unweighted n	1383	286	280	786	882	153	239	487	743	278	531	848	1223	446

	High school only	Education		Household income (40,100K)			Nativity			Home Ownership		
		Some college education	College Graduate	Under \$40,000	\$40,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 or more	Native	Naturalized	Non-Citizen	Own	Rent	
Q5. Do you think things in California are generally going in the right direction or the wrong direction?	right direction	41%	49%	53%	42%	47%	50%	45%	51%	57%	46%	51%
	wrong direction	58%	51%	45%	57%	52%	48%	53%	47%	43%	53%	48%
	don't know (vol)	2%	0%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	0%	1%	1%
	Unweighted n	447	448	774	322	573	727	1286	258	113	1034	626

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding
Fieldwork: November 13-19, 2025

**PPIC Statewide Survey
Californians and Their Government - All Adults - December 2025**

	All Adults	Registered Voter		Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region					
		No	Yes		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles	Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area	
Q6. Turning to economic conditions in California, do you think that during the next 12 months we will have good times financially or bad times?	good times	26%	30%	25%	24%	35%	13%	20%	32%	29%	14%	20%	30%	26%	24%	33%
	bad times	71%	65%	73%	74%	64%	86%	76%	66%	69%	84%	77%	69%	71%	73%	64%
	don't know (vol)	3%	5%	2%	2%	2%	1%	4%	2%	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%	3%	4%
	Unweighted n	1669	240	1429	1085	664	370	358	551	641	444	342	196	404	255	310

	Dem-Rep Seat		Competitive CD	Gender		Race/Ethnicity				Age			Children in Household		
	Democratic	Republican		Competitive	Male	Female	African Americans	Asian Americans	Latinos	Whites	18-34	35-54	55+	No	Yes
Q6. Turning to economic conditions in California, do you think that during the next 12 months we will have good times financially or bad times?	good times	27%	22%	25%	28%	24%	32%	29%	33%	18%	31%	29%	20%	22%	35%
	bad times	71%	74%	73%	68%	74%	64%	68%	64%	79%	67%	69%	77%	75%	63%
	don't know (vol)	2%	5%	2%	3%	2%	4%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	2%
	Unweighted n	1381	288	281	785	883	154	238	488	742	277	533	848	1223	446

	High school only	Education		Household income (40,100K)			Nativity			Home Ownership		
		Some college education	College Graduate	Under \$40,000	\$40,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 or more	Native	Naturalized	Non-Citizen	Own	Rent	
Q6. Turning to economic conditions in California, do you think that during the next 12 months we will have good times financially or bad times?	good times	29%	24%	25%	22%	29%	27%	23%	32%	33%	26%	27%
	bad times	67%	74%	73%	76%	68%	71%	73%	67%	65%	72%	71%
	don't know (vol)	4%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%	2%
	Unweighted n	447	448	774	323	573	727	1285	258	114	1035	626

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding
Fieldwork: November 13-19, 2025

**PPIC Statewide Survey
Californians and Their Government - All Adults - December 2025**

	All Adults	Registered Voter		Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region					
		No	Yes		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles	Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area	
Q7. How much of a problem is housing affordability in your part of California? Is it a big problem, somewhat of a problem, or not a problem? Unweighted n	big problem	65%	54%	69%	69%	73%	60%	70%	76%	61%	60%	58%	60%	70%	68%	66%
	somewhat of a problem	31%	38%	28%	28%	25%	35%	27%	22%	35%	34%	38%	36%	25%	29%	31%
	not a problem	4%	7%	3%	3%	2%	5%	2%	2%	4%	6%	5%	4%	4%	3%	3%
	don't know (vol)	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%
	Unweighted n	1671	241	1430	1086	664	371	358	551	641	445	342	196	404	255	310

	Dem-Rep Seat		Competitive CD	Gender		Race/Ethnicity				Age			Children in Household		
	Democratic	Republican	Competitive	Male	Female	African Americans	Asian Americans	Latinos	Whites	18-34	35-54	55+	No	Yes	
Q7. How much of a problem is housing affordability in your part of California? Is it a big problem, somewhat of a problem, or not a problem? Unweighted n	Big problem	67%	57%	60%	66%	65%	71%	65%	63%	68%	71%	63%	63%	67%	63%
	Somewhat of a problem	29%	39%	36%	28%	33%	29%	32%	32%	28%	24%	33%	33%	29%	33%
	Not a problem	4%	4%	4%	5%	3%	1%	3%	5%	4%	4%	4%	3%	4%	4%
	don't know (vol)	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Unweighted n	1383	288	281	786	884	154	239	489	742	278	534	848	1224	447

	High school only	Education		Household income (40,100K)			Nativity			Home Ownership		
		Some college education	College Graduate	Under \$40,000	\$40,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 or more	Native	Naturalized	Non-Citizen	Own	Rent	
Q7. How much of a problem is housing affordability in your part of California? Is it a big problem, somewhat of a problem, or not a problem? Unweighted n	big problem	60%	68%	69%	68%	65%	66%	68%	64%	53%	61%	72%
	somewhat of a problem	33%	28%	30%	23%	31%	32%	29%	30%	40%	35%	24%
	not a problem	6%	4%	2%	8%	4%	3%	3%	5%	7%	4%	4%
	don't know (vol)	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Unweighted n	449	448	774	323	574	728	1286	258	115	1034	628

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding
Fieldwork: November 13-19, 2025

**PPIC Statewide Survey
Californians and Their Government - All Adults - December 2025**

	All Adults	Registered Voter		Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region					
		No	Yes		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles	Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area	
Q8. Does the cost of your housing place a financial strain on you and your family today? (IF YES: Is that a lot of financial strain or only a little?)	yes, a lot	25%	35%	22%	18%	22%	20%	25%	22%	27%	25%	25%	29%	28%	19%	25%
	yes, a little	20%	22%	19%	16%	23%	15%	19%	24%	19%	16%	18%	23%	20%	20%	20%
	no	54%	41%	58%	65%	55%	65%	56%	53%	53%	59%	55%	49%	50%	60%	55%
	don't know (vol)	1%	2%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	2%	0%	1%	1%	0%
	Unweighted n	1673	243	1430	1086	664	371	358	552	641	445	343	196	404	255	310

	Dem-Rep Seat		Competitive CD	Gender		Race/Ethnicity				Age			Children in Household		
	Democratic	Republican		Competitive	Male	Female	African Americans	Asian Americans	Latinos	Whites	18-34	35-54	55+	No	Yes
Q8. Does the cost of your housing place a financial strain on you and your family today? (IF YES: Is that a lot of financial strain or only a little?)	yes, a lot	26%	25%	31%	25%	26%	37%	17%	32%	19%	31%	29%	18%	21%	35%
	yes, a little	21%	16%	21%	22%	18%	21%	22%	24%	14%	27%	22%	12%	17%	26%
	no	53%	59%	47%	53%	55%	36%	60%	43%	66%	41%	49%	69%	60%	39%
	don't know (vol)	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	6%	0%	1%	0%	2%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	Unweighted n	1385	288	281	787	885	155	239	490	742	280	534	848	1226	447

	High school only	Education		Household income (40,100K)			Nativity			Home Ownership		
		Some college education	College Graduate	Under \$40,000	\$40,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 or more	Native	Naturalized	Non-Citizen	Own	Rent	
Q8. Does the cost of your housing place a financial strain on you and your family today? (IF YES: Is that a lot of financial strain or only a little?)	yes, a lot	37%	23%	16%	57%	35%	12%	23%	26%	40%	16%	41%
	yes, a little	19%	19%	22%	19%	22%	20%	18%	22%	27%	16%	27%
	no	42%	58%	62%	24%	43%	68%	58%	51%	33%	68%	32%
	don't know (vol)	2%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Unweighted n	451	448	774	323	574	728	1287	258	115	1034	629

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding
Fieldwork: November 13-19, 2025

**PPIC Statewide Survey
Californians and Their Government - All Adults - December 2025**

	All Adults	Registered Voter		Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region					
		No	Yes		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles	Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area	
Q9. Compared to 6 months ago, are you NOW [ROTATE] [1] more or [2] less comfortable making a major purchase, like a home or car?	more comfortable	23%	16%	25%	24%	25%	24%	26%	25%	20%	23%	20%	24%	21%	26%	25%
	less comfortable	76%	82%	74%	74%	74%	76%	71%	74%	78%	76%	78%	75%	78%	73%	72%
	don't know (vol)	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	0%	3%	1%	2%	1%	2%	0%	1%	2%	3%
	Unweighted n	1666	241	1425	1082	662	371	355	548	639	445	341	196	404	254	308

	Dem-Rep Seat		Competitive CD	Gender		Race/Ethnicity				Age			Children in Household		
	Democratic	Republican	Competitive	Male	Female	African Americans	Asian Americans	Latinos	Whites	18-34	35-54	55+	No	Yes	
Q9. Compared to 6 months ago, are you NOW [ROTATE] [1] more or [2] less comfortable making a major purchase, like a home or car?	more comfortable	23%	18%	22%	23%	22%	18%	30%	17%	24%	19%	24%	24%	23%	22%
	less comfortable	75%	78%	77%	75%	77%	75%	70%	82%	74%	79%	75%	74%	75%	77%
	don't know (vol)	1%	3%	1%	2%	1%	7%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	0%
	Unweighted n	1379	287	280	783	883	154	239	489	737	277	534	844	1219	447

	High school only	Education	College Graduate	Household income (40,100K)			Nativity			Home Ownership		
		Some college education		Under \$40,000	\$40,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 or more	Native	Naturalized	Non-Citizen	Own	Rent	
Q9. Compared to 6 months ago, are you NOW [ROTATE] [1] more or [2] less comfortable making a major purchase, like a home or car?	more comfortable	15%	19%	32%	8%	15%	31%	24%	25%	12%	26%	18%
	less comfortable	84%	77%	67%	90%	84%	67%	74%	75%	88%	72%	82%
	don't know (vol)	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	0%	0%	2%	1%
	Unweighted n	449	446	771	321	573	726	1282	257	115	1030	627

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding
Fieldwork: November 13-19, 2025

**PPIC Statewide Survey
Californians and Their Government - All Adults - December 2025**

	All Adults	Registered Voter		Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region					
		No	Yes		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles	Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area	
Q10. Compared to 6 months ago, are you NOW [ROTATE] [1] more or [2] less comfortable making other household purchases?	more comfortable	26%	17%	29%	30%	31%	28%	29%	31%	22%	27%	26%	24%	23%	26%	34%
	less comfortable	73%	81%	70%	69%	69%	72%	70%	69%	76%	73%	73%	75%	76%	73%	63%
	don't know (vol)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	2%
	Unweighted n	1666	241	1425	1082	662	369	357	550	639	444	341	196	404	253	310

	Dem-Rep Seat		Competitive CD	Gender		Race/Ethnicity				Age			Children in Household		
	Democratic	Republican	Competitive	Male	Female	African Americans	Asian Americans	Latinos	Whites	18-34	35-54	55+	No	Yes	
Q10. Compared to 6 months ago, are you NOW [ROTATE] [1] more or [2] less comfortable making other household purchases?	more comfortable	27%	26%	23%	27%	26%	31%	28%	18%	32%	26%	24%	29%	28%	22%
	less comfortable	72%	74%	77%	72%	74%	62%	72%	81%	67%	72%	76%	70%	70%	78%
	don't know (vol)	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	6%	0%	1%	1%	2%	0%	1%	1%	0%
	Unweighted n	1379	287	281	783	882	154	238	489	738	276	534	845	1219	447

	High school only	Education	College Graduate	Household income (40,100K)			Nativity			Home Ownership		
		Some college education		Under \$40,000	\$40,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 or more	Native	Naturalized	Non-Citizen	Own	Rent	
Q10. Compared to 6 months ago, are you NOW [ROTATE] [1] more or [2] less comfortable making other household purchases?	more comfortable	19%	23%	37%	11%	20%	34%	29%	24%	13%	30%	20%
	less comfortable	80%	76%	63%	88%	80%	65%	70%	76%	87%	69%	80%
	don't know (vol)	1%	2%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	Unweighted n	448	447	771	322	574	724	1281	258	115	1032	625

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding
Fieldwork: November 13-19, 2025

**PPIC Statewide Survey
Californians and Their Government - All Adults - December 2025**

	All Adults	Registered Voter		Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region				
		No	Yes		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles	Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area
economy, unemployment, and jobs	26%	28%	26%	23%	22%	26%	33%	22%	28%	28%	25%	25%	27%	27%	27%
war and foreign conflicts	2%	4%	2%	2%	1%	4%	2%	1%	2%	4%	3%	0%	3%	1%	4%
immigration	12%	17%	10%	10%	5%	19%	10%	6%	10%	21%	15%	14%	12%	11%	8%
terrorism and extremism	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	3%	0%	0%	1%	2%	2%	1%	0%	1%	1%
healthcare system	6%	6%	6%	5%	5%	4%	8%	6%	6%	3%	6%	10%	5%	4%	6%
public health, disease, and illness	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%
energy issues	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	2%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%
morality	4%	2%	5%	3%	2%	10%	4%	2%	3%	8%	4%	7%	3%	5%	2%
education	2%	3%	2%	1%	1%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	1%	1%	4%	3%	2%
crime or corruption	7%	11%	6%	6%	3%	10%	5%	3%	8%	9%	8%	7%	6%	7%	6%
environment and climate	2%	1%	3%	4%	4%	0%	3%	4%	2%	1%	4%	2%	2%	2%	2%
inequality and discrimination	3%	3%	4%	3%	6%	0%	3%	5%	4%	1%	2%	6%	4%	4%	2%
abortion issues	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	3%	0%	1%	0%
political extremism or threats to democracy	32%	24%	34%	39%	49%	17%	28%	47%	31%	16%	30%	24%	32%	34%	40%
other (specify)	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
don't know (vol)	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Unweighted n	1666	239	1427	1086	664	371	356	551	640	445	341	196	402	255	308

	Dem-Rep Seat		Competitive CD	Gender		Race/Ethnicity				Age			Children in Household		
	Democratic	Republican	Competitive	Male	Female	African Americans	Asian Americans	Latinos	Whites	18-34	35-54	55+	No	Yes	
Q23. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing the US today?	economy, unemployment, and jobs	27%	24%	31%	25%	27%	24%	34%	26%	24%	33%	28%	20%	25%	28%
	war and foreign conflicts	2%	2%	4%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%
	immigration	11%	13%	15%	11%	12%	4%	5%	18%	10%	12%	12%	12%	10%	16%
	terrorism and extremism	1%	2%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	2%	0%	0%	2%	1%	0%
	healthcare system	6%	6%	5%	5%	6%	10%	7%	5%	6%	5%	6%	6%	5%	6%
	public health, disease, and illness	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	2%	0%	1%	1%	0%	2%	0%	0%	1%
	energy issues	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	morality	4%	7%	5%	3%	5%	10%	2%	3%	5%	5%	4%	3%	4%	4%
	education	2%	1%	0%	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%	1%	2%	3%	1%	1%	4%
	crime or corruption	6%	9%	6%	8%	6%	8%	6%	5%	8%	9%	5%	7%	7%	6%
	environment and climate	2%	3%	3%	3%	1%	3%	1%	1%	4%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%
	inequality and discrimination	4%	1%	5%	4%	3%	6%	6%	5%	1%	4%	4%	3%	3%	4%
	abortion issues	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	2%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%
	political extremism or threats to democracy	32%	31%	23%	33%	31%	27%	32%	29%	36%	24%	31%	39%	35%	24%
	other (specify)	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
don't know (vol)	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	
Unweighted n	1378	288	280	784	881	154	238	487	740	277	533	847	1220	446	

		Education			Household income (40,100K)			Nativity			Home Ownership	
		High school only	Some college education	College Graduate	Under \$40,000	\$40,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 or more	Native	Naturalized	Non-Citizen	Own	Rent
Q23. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing the US today?	economy, unemployment, and jobs	28%	22%	28%	31%	29%	24%	27%	27%	23%	21%	34%
	war and foreign conflicts	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	1%	4%	6%	3%	1%
	immigration	17%	13%	5%	17%	14%	9%	10%	11%	23%	11%	13%
	terrorism and extremism	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%
	healthcare system	6%	6%	6%	7%	5%	5%	6%	5%	4%	6%	6%
	public health, disease, and illness	2%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%
	energy issues	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	2%	0%	0%	1%
	morality	4%	5%	3%	1%	5%	4%	5%	1%	2%	4%	4%
	education	2%	2%	2%	4%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%
	crime or corruption	7%	9%	5%	8%	8%	6%	8%	5%	2%	6%	8%
	environment and climate	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	0%	3%	1%
	inequality and discrimination	4%	3%	3%	6%	4%	2%	3%	4%	7%	3%	4%
	abortion issues	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%
	political extremism or threats to democracy	23%	35%	38%	18%	26%	39%	32%	37%	28%	39%	21%
	other (specify)	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
don't know (vol)	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	
Unweighted n	446	448	772	321	574	727	1283	257	115	1033	626	

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding
Fieldwork: November 13-19, 2025

**PPIC Statewide Survey
Californians and Their Government - All Adults - December 2025**

	All Adults	Registered Voter		Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region					
		No	Yes		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles	Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area	
Q24. Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way that Donald Trump is handling his job as president?	approve	25%	14%	28%	29%	4%	79%	21%	4%	17%	65%	31%	33%	20%	25%	16%
	disapprove	74%	84%	71%	71%	96%	21%	77%	96%	81%	34%	68%	66%	79%	74%	83%
	don't know (vol)	1%	2%	1%	0%	0%	0%	2%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	Unweighted n	1657	236	1421	1083	664	371	350	551	634	445	342	192	397	254	308

	Dem-Rep Seat		Competitive CD	Gender		Race/Ethnicity				Age			Children in Household		
	Democratic	Republican	Competitive	Male	Female	African Americans	Asian Americans	Latinos	Whites	18-34	35-54	55+	No	Yes	
Q24. Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way that Donald Trump is handling his job as president?	approve	22%	36%	27%	25%	24%	14%	15%	18%	36%	18%	20%	34%	25%	24%
	disapprove	77%	62%	71%	73%	75%	84%	84%	81%	63%	81%	77%	65%	74%	75%
	don't know (vol)	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	0%	1%	1%	
	Unweighted n	1372	285	278	781	875	153	237	480	740	276	528	842	1217	440

	High school only	Education		Household income (40,100K)			Nativity			Home Ownership		
		Some college education	College Graduate	Under \$40,000	\$40,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 or more	Native	Naturalized	Non-Citizen	Own	Rent	
Q24. Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way that Donald Trump is handling his job as president?	approve	24%	32%	20%	20%	23%	27%	28%	20%	8%	29%	18%
	disapprove	74%	68%	79%	77%	76%	73%	71%	78%	89%	70%	80%
	don't know (vol)	2%	0%	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%	2%	3%	1%	2%
	Unweighted n	443	445	769	322	570	724	1277	254	115	1027	622

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding
Fieldwork: November 13-19, 2025

**PPIC Statewide Survey
Californians and Their Government - All Adults - December 2025**

	All Adults	Registered Voter		Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region					
		No	Yes		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles	Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area	
Q25. Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way the US Congress is handling its job?	approve	18%	10%	20%	19%	6%	49%	16%	6%	12%	44%	20%	17%	18%	18%	13%
	disapprove	80%	86%	78%	80%	93%	49%	80%	94%	86%	54%	76%	82%	80%	81%	85%
	don't know (vol)	2%	4%	2%	1%	1%	2%	4%	0%	2%	2%	4%	1%	1%	2%	2%
	Unweighted n	1655	237	1418	1081	663	370	349	551	635	443	342	191	399	253	307

	Dem-Rep Seat		Competitive CD	Gender		Race/Ethnicity				Age			Children in Household		
	Democratic	Republican	Competitive	Male	Female	African Americans	Asian Americans	Latinos	Whites	18-34	35-54	55+	No	Yes	
Q25. Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way the US Congress is handling its job?	approve	17%	23%	18%	18%	18%	12%	12%	16%	23%	16%	14%	22%	17%	19%
	disapprove	81%	74%	78%	80%	80%	85%	86%	81%	75%	82%	82%	76%	80%	79%
	don't know (vol)	2%	3%	4%	2%	2%	4%	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%	1%	2%	2%
	Unweighted n	1372	283	279	783	871	153	237	482	736	276	529	840	1212	443

	High school only	Education		Household income (40,100K)			Nativity			Home Ownership		
		Some college education	College Graduate	Under \$40,000	\$40,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 or more	Native	Naturalized	Non-Citizen	Own	Rent	
Q25. Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way the US Congress is handling its job?	approve	20%	20%	14%	18%	16%	19%	19%	18%	11%	20%	14%
	disapprove	76%	79%	85%	77%	81%	80%	79%	79%	84%	79%	82%
	don't know (vol)	4%	1%	1%	5%	3%	1%	2%	3%	4%	1%	4%
	Unweighted n	444	444	767	320	572	724	1274	255	115	1028	620

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding
Fieldwork: November 13-19, 2025

**PPIC Statewide Survey
Californians and Their Government - All Adults - December 2025**

	All Adults	Registered Voter		Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region					
		No	Yes		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles	Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area	
Q26. Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way your own representative to the US House of Representatives in Congress is handling his or her job?	approve	34%	21%	38%	42%	42%	36%	34%	43%	25%	38%	33%	31%	35%	30%	37%
	disapprove	62%	77%	58%	56%	55%	60%	61%	55%	71%	59%	62%	67%	62%	68%	60%
	don't know (vol)	3%	3%	4%	2%	3%	3%	5%	2%	3%	3%	5%	3%	3%	2%	3%
	Unweighted n	1652	237	1415	1079	662	370	347	550	634	443	339	191	401	251	308

	Dem-Rep Seat		Competitive CD	Gender		Race/Ethnicity				Age			Children in Household		
	Democratic	Republican	Competitive	Male	Female	African Americans	Asian Americans	Latinos	Whites	18-34	35-54	55+	No	Yes	
Q26. Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way your own representative to the US House of Representatives in Congress is handling his or her job?	approve	33%	38%	30%	35%	33%	34%	39%	28%	38%	31%	30%	41%	36%	30%
	disapprove	63%	58%	67%	62%	63%	62%	58%	69%	58%	65%	67%	55%	60%	68%
	don't know (vol)	3%	4%	3%	2%	4%	4%	3%	3%	4%	4%	3%	4%	4%	2%
	Unweighted n	1369	283	274	781	870	152	238	480	735	277	528	838	1211	441

	High school only	Education		Household income (40,100K)			Nativity			Home Ownership		
		Some college education	College Graduate	Under \$40,000	\$40,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 or more	Native	Naturalized	Non-Citizen	Own	Rent	
Q26. Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way your own representative to the US House of Representatives in Congress is handling his or her job?	approve	27%	36%	40%	28%	31%	39%	35%	35%	30%	36%	31%
	disapprove	68%	61%	58%	69%	65%	58%	62%	61%	68%	62%	64%
	don't know (vol)	5%	3%	3%	4%	4%	2%	3%	4%	2%	2%	5%
	Unweighted n	440	443	769	318	566	726	1273	254	113	1025	619

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding
Fieldwork: November 13-19, 2025

**PPIC Statewide Survey
Californians and Their Government - All Adults - December 2025**

	All Adults	Registered Voter		Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region					
		No	Yes		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles	Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area	
Q27. Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way the US Supreme Court is handling its job?	approve	29%	21%	31%	31%	12%	67%	28%	10%	23%	63%	32%	30%	27%	27%	23%
	disapprove	68%	76%	66%	67%	86%	31%	66%	89%	74%	34%	64%	67%	71%	70%	74%
	don't know (vol)	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	6%	1%	3%	4%	4%	4%	2%	4%	3%
	Unweighted n	1662	238	1424	1084	663	371	354	551	638	445	343	194	400	254	308

	Dem-Rep Seat		Competitive CD	Gender		Race/Ethnicity				Age			Children in Household		
	Democratic	Republican	Competitive	Male	Female	African Americans	Asian Americans	Latinos	Whites	18-34	35-54	55+	No	Yes	
Q27. Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way the US Supreme Court is handling its job?	approve	27%	36%	29%	29%	28%	24%	23%	23%	35%	24%	25%	35%	28%	30%
	disapprove	70%	59%	68%	68%	68%	72%	74%	74%	62%	72%	72%	62%	69%	68%
	don't know (vol)	3%	5%	3%	2%	4%	4%	2%	3%	3%	4%	2%	3%	3%	3%
	Unweighted n	1375	287	279	784	877	152	237	484	742	276	532	844	1216	446

	High school only	Education		Household income (40,100K)			Nativity			Home Ownership		
		Some college education	College Graduate	Under \$40,000	\$40,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 or more	Native	Naturalized	Non-Citizen	Own	Rent	
Q27. Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way the US Supreme Court is handling its job?	approve	30%	30%	26%	30%	29%	29%	30%	27%	20%	30%	26%
	disapprove	65%	68%	71%	66%	69%	69%	67%	69%	77%	68%	70%
	don't know (vol)	5%	2%	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%	2%	4%
	Unweighted n	443	448	771	320	572	727	1280	256	114	1033	622

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding
Fieldwork: November 13-19, 2025

**PPIC Statewide Survey
Californians and Their Government - All Adults - December 2025**

	All Adults	Registered Voter		Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region					
		No	Yes		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles	Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area	
Q28. Do you think things in the United States are generally going in the right direction or the wrong direction?	right direction	22%	13%	25%	26%	7%	63%	20%	5%	17%	55%	29%	26%	21%	20%	15%
	wrong direction	77%	84%	74%	74%	93%	36%	79%	95%	82%	44%	69%	73%	79%	79%	83%
	don't know (vol)	1%	3%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	2%	0%	0%	1%	2%
	Unweighted n	1666	239	1427	1086	664	371	356	551	640	445	341	195	402	255	309

	Dem-Rep Seat		Competitive CD	Gender		Race/Ethnicity				Age			Children in Household		
	Democratic	Republican	Competitive	Male	Female	African Americans	Asian Americans	Latinos	Whites	18-34	35-54	55+	No	Yes	
Q28. Do you think things in the United States are generally going in the right direction or the wrong direction?	right direction	20%	32%	20%	25%	20%	16%	19%	18%	28%	20%	19%	27%	23%	20%
	wrong direction	78%	67%	78%	74%	79%	81%	80%	81%	71%	79%	79%	72%	76%	79%
	don't know (vol)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	Unweighted n	1378	288	279	784	881	154	238	486	741	276	534	847	1220	446

	High school only	Education		Household income (40,100K)			Nativity			Home Ownership		
		Some college education	College Graduate	Under \$40,000	\$40,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 or more	Native	Naturalized	Non-Citizen	Own	Rent	
Q28. Do you think things in the United States are generally going in the right direction or the wrong direction?	right direction	23%	27%	17%	18%	22%	24%	25%	21%	7%	25%	18%
	wrong direction	75%	73%	82%	79%	78%	75%	74%	78%	91%	74%	81%
	don't know (vol)	2%	0%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%
	Unweighted n	445	448	773	321	573	728	1282	257	115	1034	625

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding
Fieldwork: November 13-19, 2025

**PPIC Statewide Survey
Californians and Their Government - All Adults - December 2025**

	All Adults	Registered Voter		Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region					
		No	Yes		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles	Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area	
Q29. Turning to economic conditions, do you think that during the next 12 months the United States will have good times financially or bad times?	good times	23%	18%	24%	26%	7%	60%	20%	6%	19%	52%	27%	27%	20%	20%	19%
	bad times	75%	79%	74%	73%	92%	39%	77%	94%	78%	45%	72%	72%	78%	77%	78%
	don't know (vol)	2%	3%	2%	1%	1%	1%	3%	0%	3%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%
	Unweighted n	1665	240	1425	1086	663	371	355	551	640	444	342	195	401	253	310

	Dem-Rep Seat		Competitive CD	Gender		Race/Ethnicity				Age			Children in Household		
	Democratic	Republican	Competitive	Male	Female	African Americans	Asian Americans	Latinos	Whites	18-34	35-54	55+	No	Yes	
Q29. Turning to economic conditions, do you think that during the next 12 months the United States will have good times financially or bad times?	good times	22%	29%	21%	26%	19%	15%	23%	17%	29%	20%	18%	29%	24%	19%
	bad times	76%	68%	77%	71%	79%	82%	75%	81%	68%	79%	79%	69%	73%	79%
	don't know (vol)	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%
	Unweighted n	1377	288	279	785	879	154	238	483	743	274	532	848	1220	445

	High school only	Education		Household income (40,100K)			Nativity			Home Ownership		
		Some college education	College Graduate	Under \$40,000	\$40,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 or more	Native	Naturalized	Non-Citizen	Own	Rent	
Q29. Turning to economic conditions, do you think that during the next 12 months the United States will have good times financially or bad times?	good times	21%	26%	22%	16%	19%	27%	26%	19%	9%	27%	16%
	bad times	76%	73%	76%	82%	78%	72%	72%	79%	89%	72%	81%
	don't know (vol)	3%	1%	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%
	Unweighted n	444	448	773	321	573	727	1282	257	114	1034	623

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding
Fieldwork: November 13-19, 2025

**PPIC Statewide Survey
Californians and Their Government - All Adults - December 2025**

	All Adults	Registered Voter		Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region					
		No	Yes		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles	Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area	
Q30. Looking ahead, in the United States will we have mostly good times during the next five years or will we have mostly periods of widespread unemployment or depression?	good times	24%	17%	26%	28%	9%	60%	22%	7%	18%	55%	27%	27%	21%	20%	23%
	periods of depression or unemployment	74%	81%	71%	69%	89%	38%	74%	92%	79%	42%	71%	70%	77%	76%	75%
	don't know (vol)	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%	4%	1%	3%	3%	1%	3%	2%	4%	2%
	Unweighted n	1662	239	1423	1086	663	370	354	550	638	444	341	196	400	254	308

	Dem-Rep Seat		Competitive CD	Gender		Race/Ethnicity				Age			Children in Household		
	Democratic	Republican		Competitive	Male	Female	African Americans	Asian Americans	Latinos	Whites	18-34	35-54	55+	No	Yes
Q30. Looking ahead, in the United States will we have mostly good times during the next five years or will we have mostly periods of widespread unemployment or depression?	good times	23%	31%	22%	27%	21%	21%	19%	19%	32%	19%	19%	32%	25%	22%
	periods of depression or unemployment	75%	65%	75%	70%	77%	76%	80%	79%	65%	80%	78%	64%	72%	76%
	don't know (vol)	2%	4%	4%	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%	3%	3%	2%
	Unweighted n	1374	288	280	783	878	154	237	483	741	276	530	847	1218	444

	High school only	Education		Household income (40,100K)			Nativity			Home Ownership		
		Some college education	College Graduate	Under \$40,000	\$40,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 or more	Native	Naturalized	Non-Citizen	Own	Rent	
Q30. Looking ahead, in the United States will we have mostly good times during the next five years or will we have mostly periods of widespread unemployment or depression?	good times	22%	28%	22%	15%	20%	29%	26%	20%	12%	29%	16%
	periods of depression or unemployment	75%	70%	75%	83%	78%	69%	71%	77%	87%	69%	82%
	don't know (vol)	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	4%	1%	2%	2%
	Unweighted n	445	447	770	320	574	726	1281	256	115	1033	622

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding
Fieldwork: November 13-19, 2025

**PPIC Statewide Survey
Californians and Their Government - All Adults - December 2025**

	All Adults	Registered Voter		Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region					
		No	Yes		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles	Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area	
Q31. How concerned, if at all, are you personally about the price of food and consumer goods in the country today?	very concerned	46%	40%	48%	48%	61%	31%	44%	57%	47%	32%	46%	54%	51%	46%	40%
	somewhat concerned	41%	47%	39%	40%	32%	47%	43%	34%	40%	49%	40%	33%	39%	41%	45%
	not too concerned	10%	9%	10%	9%	6%	17%	10%	7%	11%	13%	8%	11%	8%	9%	13%
	not at all concerned	3%	4%	3%	3%	2%	5%	3%	2%	2%	6%	6%	1%	2%	4%	2%
	don't know (vol)	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Unweighted n	1670	242	1428	1086	664	371	357	552	641	445	344	196	402	255	309	

	Dem-Rep Seat		Competitive CD	Gender		Race/Ethnicity				Age			Children in Household		
	Democratic	Republican		Competitive	Male	Female	African Americans	Asian Americans	Latinos	Whites	18-34	35-54	55+	No	Yes
Q31. How concerned, if at all, are you personally about the price of food and consumer goods in the country today?	very concerned	46%	51%	53%	41%	51%	61%	41%	53%	42%	47%	48%	44%	43%	54%
	somewhat concerned	41%	38%	37%	44%	37%	29%	44%	37%	43%	40%	40%	42%	43%	34%
	not too concerned	10%	8%	5%	11%	8%	8%	12%	7%	12%	10%	10%	10%	10%	8%
	not at all concerned	3%	4%	5%	3%	3%	1%	4%	3%	3%	4%	3%	4%	3%	4%
	don't know (vol)	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Unweighted n	1382	288	281	787	882	155	239	487	742	278	533	848	1224	446	

	High school only	Education		Household income (40,100K)			Nativity			Home Ownership		
		Some college education	College Graduate	Under \$40,000	\$40,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 or more	Native	Naturalized	Non-Citizen	Own	Rent	
Q31. How concerned, if at all, are you personally about the price of food and consumer goods in the country today?	very concerned	49%	50%	41%	56%	54%	41%	46%	48%	45%	44%	51%
	somewhat concerned	39%	41%	42%	38%	35%	43%	40%	38%	48%	41%	39%
	not too concerned	8%	6%	14%	4%	7%	12%	10%	9%	6%	11%	7%
	not at all concerned	4%	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	5%	1%	4%	2%
	don't know (vol)	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Unweighted n	448	449	773	322	575	727	1287	257	115	1034	627	

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding
Fieldwork: November 13-19, 2025

**PPIC Statewide Survey
Californians and Their Government - All Adults - December 2025**

	All Adults	Registered Voter		Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region					
		No	Yes		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles	Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area	
Q32. How satisfied are you with the way democracy is working in the United States?	very satisfied	5%	3%	6%	6%	2%	13%	5%	2%	5%	10%	6%	5%	6%	5%	4%
	somewhat satisfied	23%	22%	23%	23%	14%	42%	23%	14%	22%	40%	24%	24%	26%	18%	19%
	not too satisfied	40%	44%	39%	38%	45%	27%	39%	44%	43%	31%	39%	42%	35%	41%	49%
	not at all satisfied	31%	28%	31%	33%	39%	18%	31%	41%	29%	18%	29%	27%	33%	35%	27%
	don't know (vol)	1%	3%	1%	0%	0%	0%	2%	0%	1%	1%	2%	2%	0%	1%	1%
Unweighted n	1662	239	1423	1084	664	368	354	551	639	442	340	194	402	255	309	

	Dem-Rep Seat		Competitive CD	Gender		Race/Ethnicity				Age			Children in Household		
	Democratic	Republican		Male	Female	African Americans	Asian Americans	Latinos	Whites	18-34	35-54	55+	No	Yes	
Q32. How satisfied are you with the way democracy is working in the United States?	very satisfied	5%	7%	6%	7%	4%	5%	3%	5%	7%	4%	5%	7%	5%	6%
	somewhat satisfied	23%	24%	21%	22%	24%	23%	23%	21%	26%	24%	20%	26%	23%	24%
	not too satisfied	41%	36%	39%	37%	42%	34%	45%	40%	36%	42%	39%	38%	40%	39%
	not at all satisfied	30%	31%	32%	32%	29%	37%	28%	32%	30%	29%	34%	29%	31%	29%
	don't know (vol)	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	0%	1%	1%
Unweighted n	1378	284	281	784	877	153	238	486	738	277	532	843	1216	446	

	High school only	Education		Household income (40,100K)			Nativity			Home Ownership		
		Some college education	College Graduate	Under \$40,000	\$40,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 or more	Native	Naturalized	Non-Citizen	Own	Rent	
Q32. How satisfied are you with the way democracy is working in the United States?	very satisfied	7%	5%	4%	7%	5%	5%	6%	4%	2%	6%	3%
	somewhat satisfied	22%	26%	22%	22%	22%	24%	24%	23%	22%	24%	22%
	not too satisfied	41%	38%	40%	39%	42%	38%	38%	46%	43%	38%	43%
	not at all satisfied	28%	31%	33%	28%	30%	32%	32%	26%	29%	31%	29%
	don't know (vol)	2%	1%	1%	4%	0%	0%	1%	2%	5%	1%	2%
Unweighted n	446	443	773	320	572	726	1279	257	115	1030	625	

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding
Fieldwork: November 13-19, 2025

**PPIC Statewide Survey
Californians and Their Government - All Adults - December 2025**

	All Adults	Registered Voter		Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region					
		No	Yes		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles	Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area	
Q33. Compared to five years ago, would you say that the way democracy is working in the United States today has got better, got worse or stayed the same?	got a lot better	4%	1%	5%	5%	1%	13%	3%	1%	1%	12%	6%	4%	2%	4%	3%
	got a little better	8%	8%	7%	8%	2%	21%	4%	2%	5%	19%	10%	11%	5%	7%	5%
	stayed the same	16%	25%	14%	12%	6%	22%	18%	5%	22%	22%	16%	14%	20%	14%	13%
	got a little worse	24%	28%	23%	22%	23%	24%	23%	22%	28%	22%	28%	23%	23%	23%	25%
	got a lot worse	47%	36%	51%	53%	68%	20%	51%	70%	44%	25%	39%	47%	49%	52%	53%
	don't know (vol)	1%	2%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%
	Unweighted n	1659	240	1419	1083	662	368	354	550	640	441	340	195	402	252	308

	Dem-Rep Seat		Competitive CD	Gender		Race/Ethnicity				Age			Children in Household		
	Democratic	Republican		Competitive	Male	Female	African Americans	Asian Americans	Latinos	Whites	18-34	35-54	55+	No	Yes
Q33. Compared to five years ago, would you say that the way democracy is working in the United States today has got better, got worse or stayed the same?	got a lot better	3%	6%	3%	4%	3%	5%	2%	3%	5%	3%	2%	6%	4%	3%
	got a little better	7%	12%	11%	8%	7%	7%	5%	5%	10%	6%	8%	9%	7%	8%
	stayed the same	17%	13%	19%	19%	14%	11%	13%	20%	15%	16%	19%	14%	15%	20%
	got a little worse	25%	22%	21%	21%	28%	21%	27%	28%	21%	29%	23%	22%	24%	24%
	got a lot worse	48%	46%	44%	47%	47%	55%	52%	43%	48%	46%	47%	49%	49%	43%
	don't know (vol)	1%	0%	2%	1%	0%	2%	0%	1%	0%	0%	2%	0%	1%	1%
	Unweighted n	1373	286	279	784	874	154	237	485	736	273	532	844	1217	442

	Education			Household income (40,100K)			Nativity			Home Ownership	
	High school only	Some college education	College Graduate	Under \$40,000	\$40,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 or more	Native	Naturalized	Non-Citizen	Own	Rent
Q33. Compared to five years ago, would you say that the way democracy is working in the United States today has got better, got worse or stayed the same?	got a lot better	4%	4%	3%	4%	4%	4%	3%	1%	5%	1%
	got a little better	8%	9%	6%	11%	7%	8%	7%	4%	8%	7%
	stayed the same	20%	16%	13%	21%	18%	14%	16%	14%	23%	15%
	got a little worse	26%	23%	24%	23%	25%	25%	23%	30%	26%	27%
	got a lot worse	40%	47%	54%	38%	46%	50%	49%	44%	42%	45%
	don't know (vol)	2%	1%	0%	3%	0%	0%	0%	1%	4%	0%
	Unweighted n	446	443	770	321	570	725	1277	257	115	1029

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding
Fieldwork: November 13-19, 2025

**PPIC Statewide Survey
Californians and Their Government - All Adults - December 2025**

	All Adults	Registered Voter		Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region					
		No	Yes		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles	Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area	
Q34. These days, do you feel [ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS] [1] (optimistic) or [2] (pessimistic) that Americans of different political views can still come together and work out their differences?	optimistic	23%	24%	23%	21%	18%	34%	22%	15%	25%	32%	30%	24%	24%	18%	18%
	pessimistic	74%	71%	76%	79%	82%	65%	75%	84%	73%	66%	68%	72%	74%	80%	80%
	don't know (vol)	2%	6%	1%	1%	0%	1%	3%	1%	2%	1%	3%	5%	1%	2%	2%
	Unweighted n	1664	238	1426	1086	663	371	357	551	641	445	342	195	402	254	309

		Dem-Rep Seat		Competitive CD	Gender		Race/Ethnicity				Age			Children in Household	
		Democratic	Republican	Competitive	Male	Female	African Americans	Asian Americans	Latinos	Whites	18-34	35-54	55+	No	Yes
Q34. These days, do you feel [ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS] [1] (optimistic) or [2] (pessimistic) that Americans of different political views can still come together and work out their differences?	optimistic	23%	27%	30%	24%	22%	32%	15%	28%	22%	25%	23%	23%	21%	29%
	pessimistic	75%	71%	67%	74%	75%	64%	84%	69%	76%	73%	75%	75%	77%	68%
	don't know (vol)	2%	2%	4%	2%	3%	4%	1%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%
	Unweighted n	1376	288	279	784	879	154	238	484	741	275	531	847	1220	444

		High school only	Education		Household income (40,100K)			Nativity			Home Ownership	
			Some college education	College Graduate	Under \$40,000	\$40,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 or more	Native	Naturalized	Non-Citizen	Own	Rent
Q34. These days, do you feel [ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS] [1] (optimistic) or [2] (pessimistic) that Americans of different political views can still come together and work out their differences?	optimistic	32%	22%	16%	34%	25%	19%	24%	21%	23%	21%	27%
	pessimistic	64%	77%	83%	63%	72%	80%	74%	77%	75%	77%	70%
	don't know (vol)	4%	1%	1%	4%	3%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%
	Unweighted n	444	448	772	321	572	726	1283	257	113	1033	623

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding
Fieldwork: November 13-19, 2025

**PPIC Statewide Survey
Californians and Their Government - All Adults - December 2025**

	All Adults	Registered Voter		Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region			Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area	
		No	Yes		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles			
Q35. Do you think in the next few years you will see an increase in political violence in the US, a decrease in political violence in the US, or the same amount there already is? Unweighted n	increase in political violence in the US	60%	59%	61%	65%	68%	50%	59%	69%	60%	51%	60%	60%	60%	59%	63%
	decrease in political violence in the US	6%	10%	5%	4%	3%	8%	4%	4%	7%	7%	7%	6%	8%	6%	4%
	the same amount there already is	32%	30%	33%	30%	28%	40%	33%	26%	32%	39%	31%	32%	30%	34%	33%
	don't know (vol)	2%	1%	2%	1%	0%	2%	3%	0%	1%	3%	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%
		1664	239	1425	1086	663	370	356	551	640	444	340	195	402	254	309

	Dem-Rep Seat	Competitive CD	Gender		Race/Ethnicity				Age			Children in Household			
			Democratic	Republican	Competitive	Male	Female	African Americans	Asian Americans	Latinos	Whites	18-34	35-54	55+	No
Q35. Do you think in the next few years you will see an increase in political violence in the US, a decrease in political violence in the US, or the same amount there already is? Unweighted n	increase in political violence in the US	60%	62%	56%	64%	57%	52%	64%	58%	62%	57%	62%	62%	62%	56%
	decrease in political violence in the US	6%	4%	4%	5%	7%	5%	8%	8%	4%	6%	8%	4%	4%	10%
	the same amount there already is	33%	29%	39%	30%	34%	40%	26%	33%	33%	34%	29%	33%	32%	32%
	don't know (vol)	1%	5%	1%	1%	2%	3%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%
		1376	288	278	784	879	154	237	485	741	275	534	846	1219	445

	Education	Household income (40,100K)			Nativity			Home Ownership				
		High school only	Some college education	College Graduate	Under \$40,000	\$40,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 or more	Native	Naturalized	Non-Citizen	Own	Rent
Q35. Do you think in the next few years you will see an increase in political violence in the US, a decrease in political violence in the US, or the same amount there already is? Unweighted n	increase in political violence in the US	54%	62%	65%	46%	62%	64%	59%	63%	64%	65%	53%
	decrease in political violence in the US	9%	4%	5%	12%	5%	4%	6%	5%	7%	4%	9%
	the same amount there already is	35%	32%	29%	40%	32%	30%	33%	30%	28%	30%	35%
	don't know (vol)	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%
		444	448	772	320	573	727	1281	256	115	1033	624

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Fieldwork: November 13-19, 2025

**PPIC Statewide Survey
Californians and Their Government - All Adults - December 2025**

	All Adults	Registered Voter		Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region					
		No	Yes		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles	Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area	
Q36. Do you support or oppose deploying National Guard troops to a major city in your state for law enforcement efforts?	strongly support	15%	9%	17%	20%	2%	51%	11%	2%	8%	45%	21%	19%	16%	16%	8%
	somewhat support	16%	17%	15%	14%	7%	30%	16%	6%	18%	26%	18%	16%	14%	13%	13%
	somewhat oppose	16%	26%	13%	9%	12%	7%	20%	12%	22%	11%	19%	15%	15%	14%	20%
	strongly oppose	52%	44%	54%	57%	79%	12%	52%	80%	50%	18%	40%	49%	55%	56%	59%
	don't know (vol)	1%	4%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	2%	2%	0%	1%	1%
Unweighted n	1666	239	1427	1086	663	371	357	551	641	445	342	194	403	254	309	

	Dem-Rep Seat		Competitive CD	Gender		Race/Ethnicity				Age			Children in Household		
	Democratic	Republican		Competitive	Male	Female	African Americans	Asian Americans	Latinos	Whites	18-34	35-54	55+	No	Yes
Q36. Do you support or oppose deploying National Guard troops to a major city in your state for law enforcement efforts?	strongly support	14%	24%	18%	17%	13%	10%	8%	11%	23%	9%	11%	24%	17%	12%
	somewhat support	16%	17%	15%	15%	17%	9%	15%	13%	19%	15%	17%	16%	14%	19%
	somewhat oppose	17%	11%	19%	13%	18%	16%	25%	19%	9%	19%	18%	12%	15%	19%
	strongly oppose	53%	46%	44%	53%	51%	63%	50%	56%	47%	56%	52%	48%	54%	47%
	don't know (vol)	1%	2%	4%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	0%	2%	0%	1%	2%
Unweighted n	1379	287	280	785	880	153	238	486	742	276	533	846	1220	446	

	High school only	Education		Household income (40,100K)			Nativity			Home Ownership		
		Some college education	College Graduate	Under \$40,000	\$40,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 or more	Native	Naturalized	Non-Citizen	Own	Rent	
Q36. Do you support or oppose deploying National Guard troops to a major city in your state for law enforcement efforts?	strongly support	17%	17%	13%	13%	15%	17%	18%	13%	4%	18%	11%
	somewhat support	18%	17%	12%	17%	16%	15%	17%	13%	16%	16%	15%
	somewhat oppose	20%	12%	15%	24%	18%	13%	13%	26%	24%	13%	21%
	strongly oppose	44%	52%	59%	42%	51%	55%	52%	47%	53%	52%	51%
	don't know (vol)	2%	1%	1%	4%	0%	0%	1%	2%	4%	1%	2%
Unweighted n	446	447	773	322	572	726	1282	257	115	1033	624	

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Fieldwork: November 13-19, 2025

**PPIC Statewide Survey
Californians and Their Government - All Adults - December 2025**

	All Adults	Registered Voter		Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region					
		No	Yes		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles	Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area	
Q37. Do you approve or disapprove of the job the US Immigration and Customs Enforcement agency or ICE is doing?	approve	26%	15%	30%	33%	6%	79%	25%	4%	21%	67%	33%	31%	23%	27%	18%
	disapprove	72%	83%	69%	67%	94%	21%	72%	96%	78%	32%	65%	69%	77%	72%	81%
	don't know (vol)	1%	2%	1%	0%	0%	0%	3%	0%	1%	1%	2%	0%	0%	1%	1%
	Unweighted n	1662	235	1427	1084	663	371	356	551	639	444	341	192	403	253	309

	Dem-Rep Seat		Competitive CD	Gender		Race/Ethnicity				Age			Children in Household		
	Democratic	Republican	Competitive	Male	Female	African Americans	Asian Americans	Latinos	Whites	18-34	35-54	55+	No	Yes	
Q37. Do you approve or disapprove of the job the US Immigration and Customs Enforcement agency or ICE is doing?	approve	25%	36%	27%	29%	24%	17%	21%	16%	40%	17%	23%	38%	28%	23%
	disapprove	74%	62%	70%	69%	75%	81%	78%	83%	59%	82%	75%	62%	71%	76%
	don't know (vol)	1%	2%	3%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%
	Unweighted n	1376	286	276	781	880	152	239	485	739	277	531	844	1217	445

	High school only	Education		Household income (40,100K)			Nativity			Home Ownership		
		Some college education	College Graduate	Under \$40,000	\$40,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 or more	Native	Naturalized	Non-Citizen	Own	Rent	
Q37. Do you approve or disapprove of the job the US Immigration and Customs Enforcement agency or ICE is doing?	approve	24%	31%	26%	22%	21%	31%	30%	24%	6%	32%	17%
	disapprove	74%	68%	73%	75%	77%	69%	69%	73%	91%	67%	81%
	don't know (vol)	2%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%	3%	3%	1%	2%
	Unweighted n	444	446	772	320	572	727	1278	257	115	1030	624

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding
Fieldwork: November 13-19, 2025

**PPIC Statewide Survey
Californians and Their Government - All Adults - December 2025**

	All Adults	Registered Voter		Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region					
		No	Yes		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles	Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area	
Q38. Do you approve or disapprove of recent protests against ICE actions?	strongly approve	37%	31%	38%	41%	61%	5%	31%	66%	29%	10%	27%	37%	41%	41%	38%
	somewhat approve	21%	24%	20%	18%	21%	14%	27%	21%	27%	14%	21%	19%	19%	20%	27%
	somewhat disapprove	16%	23%	14%	12%	7%	19%	20%	6%	22%	20%	14%	17%	18%	13%	17%
	strongly disapprove	25%	18%	27%	28%	11%	61%	20%	7%	20%	56%	35%	26%	21%	25%	17%
	don't know (vol)	2%	3%	1%	0%	0%	0%	2%	0%	2%	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	Unweighted n	1663	235	1428	1085	664	371	356	551	639	444	341	194	402	255	308

	Dem-Rep Seat		Competitive CD	Gender		Race/Ethnicity				Age			Children in Household		
	Democratic	Republican		Competitive	Male	Female	African Americans	Asian Americans	Latinos	Whites	18-34	35-54	55+	No	Yes
Q38. Do you approve or disapprove of recent protests against ICE actions?	strongly approve	38%	28%	34%	37%	37%	49%	35%	42%	31%	43%	37%	32%	38%	34%
	somewhat approve	21%	22%	18%	21%	22%	17%	23%	22%	19%	23%	21%	21%	20%	24%
	somewhat disapprove	16%	14%	14%	14%	17%	17%	24%	12%	16%	14%	19%	13%	15%	17%
	strongly disapprove	23%	34%	31%	26%	23%	14%	17%	21%	33%	18%	21%	34%	25%	23%
	don't know (vol)	2%	2%	4%	2%	1%	3%	1%	2%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	2%
	Unweighted n	1376	287	280	781	881	151	239	484	742	277	531	844	1217	446

	High school only	Education		Household income (40,100K)			Nativity			Home Ownership		
		Some college education	College Graduate	Under \$40,000	\$40,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 or more	Native	Naturalized	Non-Citizen	Own	Rent	
Q38. Do you approve or disapprove of recent protests against ICE actions?	strongly approve	30%	40%	40%	30%	37%	39%	37%	35%	41%	36%	38%
	somewhat approve	22%	19%	22%	25%	23%	19%	20%	25%	23%	21%	22%
	somewhat disapprove	18%	15%	14%	17%	15%	15%	16%	14%	17%	15%	17%
	strongly disapprove	27%	26%	22%	24%	23%	26%	26%	23%	15%	27%	20%
	don't know (vol)	4%	0%	1%	5%	2%	0%	1%	3%	4%	1%	3%
	Unweighted n	445	444	774	321	570	727	1281	256	115	1031	624

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding
Fieldwork: November 13-19, 2025

**PPIC Statewide Survey
Californians and Their Government - All Adults - December 2025**

	All Adults	Registered Voter		Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region					
		No	Yes		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles	Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area	
<p>Q39. As you may know, in 2021 Congress increased the financial help provided through tax credits available to some people who purchase health insurance through the Affordable Care Act marketplace to help them afford their premiums. These enhanced tax credits are set to expire at the end of 2025. Do you think Congress should [ROTATE] [1] extend these enhanced tax credits, [OR] [2] should they let these enhanced tax credits expire?</p>	should extend the enhanced tax credits	70%	75%	69%	70%	89%	33%	68%	89%	74%	39%	67%	64%	74%	69%	76%
	should let the enhanced tax credits expire	27%	23%	28%	28%	9%	64%	26%	10%	22%	59%	31%	30%	23%	30%	21%
	don't know (vol)	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	6%	1%	3%	3%	3%	6%	2%	1%	3%
	Unweighted n	1662	239	1423	1085	662	371	354	551	638	445	342	196	399	254	307

	Dem-Rep Seat		Competitive CD	Gender		Race/Ethnicity				Age			Children in Household		
	Democratic	Republican	Competitive	Male	Female	African Americans	Asian Americans	Latinos	Whites	18-34	35-54	55+	No	Yes	
<p>Q39. As you may know, in 2021 Congress increased the financial help provided through tax credits available to some people who purchase health insurance through the Affordable Care Act marketplace to help them afford their premiums. These enhanced tax credits are set to expire at the end of 2025. Do you think Congress should [ROTATE] [1] extend these enhanced tax credits, [OR] [2] should they let these enhanced tax credits expire?</p>	should extend the enhanced tax credits	70%	69%	67%	67%	73%	82%	70%	75%	65%	71%	73%	67%	69%	72%
	should let the enhanced tax credits expire	27%	28%	30%	31%	23%	15%	28%	22%	32%	24%	25%	30%	28%	25%
	don't know (vol)	3%	2%	3%	2%	4%	2%	2%	3%	3%	4%	2%	3%	3%	3%
	Unweighted n	1374	288	281	784	877	153	236	485	741	276	532	844	1216	446

	High school only	Education		Household income (40,100K)			Nativity			Home Ownership		
		Some college education	College Graduate	Under \$40,000	\$40,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 or more	Native	Naturalized	Non-Citizen	Own	Rent	
<p>Q39. As you may know, in 2021 Congress increased the financial help provided through tax credits available to some people who purchase health insurance through the Affordable Care Act marketplace to help them afford their premiums. These enhanced tax credits are set to expire at the end of 2025. Do you think Congress should [ROTATE] [1] extend these enhanced tax credits, [OR] [2] should they let these enhanced tax credits expire?</p>	should extend the enhanced tax credits	72%	67%	72%	82%	69%	68%	69%	67%	84%	67%	75%
	should let the enhanced tax credits expire	25%	31%	26%	16%	27%	30%	28%	30%	13%	31%	21%
	don't know (vol)	4%	2%	3%	2%	4%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	4%
	Unweighted n	446	446	770	320	574	725	1280	256	115	1032	623

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding
Fieldwork: November 13-19, 2025