

Californians and Their Government—December 2023

Full Crosstabs – Likely Voters Only

Methodology Note:

Findings are based on a survey of 1,660 California adult residents, conducted online using the Ipsos KnowledgePanel. Interviews were conducted in English and Spanish, according to the respondents' preferences. The median time to complete the survey was 22 minutes. Interviewing took place from November 9–16, 2023.

These crosstabs are based on a subgroup of 1,113 likely voters. The sampling error, taking design effects from weighting into consideration, is ± 3.8 percent at the 95 percent confidence level for the unweighted sample of 1,113 likely voters. The sampling error for unweighted likely voter subgroups is larger. Sampling error is only one type of error to which surveys are subject. Results may also be affected by factors such as question wording, question order, and survey timing.

If you have any questions or require additional information regarding this survey, please contact surveys@ppic.org

**PPIC Statewide Survey
 Californians and Their Government - Likely Voters - December 2023**

		Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region				
			Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles	Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area
Q1. First, thinking about the state as a whole, what do you think is the most important issue facing people in California today?	jobs, economy, inflation	27%	22%	36%	28%	20%	30%	35%	33%	34%	26%	30%	21%
	housing costs, availability	17%	24%	4%	19%	27%	14%	8%	12%	16%	15%	23%	18%
	homelessness	14%	16%	9%	17%	16%	17%	9%	13%	13%	22%	11%	14%
	crime, gangs, drugs	8%	6%	11%	8%	4%	9%	12%	10%	4%	9%	4%	13%
	environment, pollution, climate change	9%	13%	1%	7%	19%	4%	1%	6%	4%	9%	6%	13%
	immigration, illegal immigration	4%	1%	10%	4%	0%	6%	7%	2%	9%	3%	6%	2%
	state budget, deficit, taxes	4%	3%	5%	5%	2%	5%	6%	3%	4%	6%	5%	2%
	government in general, problems with elected officials, political parties	5%	3%	10%	4%	2%	3%	10%	5%	5%	2%	7%	5%
	water, drought	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%
	other (specify)	10%	11%	11%	7%	9%	9%	11%	14%	8%	7%	7%	10%
	don't know (vol)	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	Unweighted n	1099	573	274	227	406	386	297	183	122	241	194	256

	Gender		Race/Ethnicity			Age		Children in Household		
	Male	Female	Latinos	Whites	Other	18-44	45+	No	Yes	
Q1. First, thinking about the state as a whole, what do you think is the most important issue facing people in California today?	jobs, economy, inflation	28%	27%	36%	28%	18%	29%	27%	27%	30%
	housing costs, availability	15%	19%	15%	15%	22%	23%	14%	17%	18%
	homelessness	13%	15%	14%	12%	19%	11%	16%	15%	10%
	crime, gangs, drugs	11%	5%	8%	7%	11%	8%	8%	7%	14%
	environment, pollution, climate change	7%	10%	5%	10%	10%	11%	7%	10%	4%
	immigration, illegal immigration	4%	5%	4%	5%	3%	2%	5%	5%	0%
	state budget, deficit, taxes	4%	4%	3%	5%	4%	2%	5%	4%	4%
	government in general, problems with elected officials, political parties	6%	4%	4%	7%	1%	2%	6%	5%	5%
	water, drought	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%
	other (specify)	11%	9%	10%	10%	10%	10%	10%	9%	13%
	don't know (vol)	1%	1%	1%	0%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Unweighted n	569	530	206	646	247	198	896	918	181	

	High school only	Education		Annual Household Income			Nativity		Home Ownership		
		Some college education	College Graduate	<\$40k	\$40k-\$79k	\$80k+	Native	Naturalized	Own	Rent	
Q1. First, thinking about the state as a whole, what do you think is the most important issue facing people in California today?	jobs, economy, inflation	37%	28%	23%	27%	33%	25%	28%	25%	26%	31%
	housing costs, availability	13%	15%	20%	17%	18%	17%	17%	14%	15%	20%
	homelessness	9%	16%	15%	13%	14%	15%	15%	10%	14%	15%
	crime, gangs, drugs	5%	8%	10%	6%	5%	10%	6%	17%	9%	5%
	environment, pollution, climate change	3%	9%	11%	6%	9%	9%	8%	9%	8%	10%
	immigration, illegal immigration	6%	4%	3%	6%	4%	4%	4%	4%	5%	3%
	state budget, deficit, taxes	4%	5%	3%	6%	4%	3%	4%	6%	5%	2%
	government in general, problems with elected officials, political parties	7%	4%	4%	3%	5%	5%	5%	1%	7%	1%
	water, drought	0%	0%	2%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%
	other (specify)	14%	9%	9%	17%	5%	10%	10%	10%	9%	12%
	don't know (vol)	1%	1%	1%	0%	2%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%
	Unweighted n	132	344	623	162	249	654	952	147	827	268

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding
Fieldwork: November 9-16, 2023

**PPIC Statewide Survey
Californians and Their Government - Likely Voters - December 2023**

	Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region					
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles	Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area	
Q2. Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way that Gavin Newsom is handling his job as governor of California?	approve	52%	80%	9%	46%	85%	50%	15%	46%	40%	51%	48%	63%
	disapprove	47%	19%	91%	54%	15%	48%	85%	53%	59%	48%	51%	37%
	don't know (vol)	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	2%	0%
	Unweighted n	1107	578	275	230	409	387	301	186	124	240	195	256

	Gender	Race/Ethnicity			Age		Children in Household			
		Male	Female	Latinos	Whites	Other	18-44	45+	No	Yes
Q2. Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way that Gavin Newsom is handling his job as governor of California?	approve	50%	55%	45%	51%	62%	57%	50%	52%	51%
	disapprove	50%	43%	55%	48%	36%	42%	50%	47%	49%
	don't know (vol)	0%	1%	0%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	0%
	Unweighted n	575	532	209	648	250	199	901	924	183

	Education	Annual Household Income			Nativity		Home Ownership				
		High school only	Some college education	College Graduate	<\$40k	\$40k-\$79k	\$80k+	Native	Naturalized	Own	Rent
Q2. Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way that Gavin Newsom is handling his job as governor of California?	approve	40%	48%	62%	52%	55%	52%	53%	47%	50%	57%
	disapprove	58%	52%	37%	47%	45%	48%	46%	52%	49%	43%
	don't know (vol)	2%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%
	Unweighted n	134	347	626	164	250	659	957	150	832	269

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding
Fieldwork: November 9-16, 2023

**PPIC Statewide Survey
Californians and Their Government - Likely Voters - December 2023**

	Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region					
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles	Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area	
Q3. Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way that the California Legislature is handling its job?	approve	47%	72%	8%	42%	81%	41%	13%	41%	33%	49%	43%	57%
	disapprove	51%	26%	91%	58%	17%	57%	87%	59%	66%	50%	55%	41%
	don't know (vol)	1%	2%	1%	0%	2%	2%	0%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%
	Unweighted n	1109	579	275	231	409	389	301	187	124	241	195	256

	Gender		Race/Ethnicity			Age		Children in Household		
	Male	Female	Latinos	Whites	Other	18-44	45+	No	Yes	
Q3. Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way that the California Legislature is handling its job?	approve	46%	48%	40%	47%	55%	52%	45%	48%	44%
	disapprove	53%	49%	59%	52%	43%	47%	54%	50%	56%
	don't know (vol)	0%	3%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	0%
	Unweighted n	576	533	210	650	249	199	902	925	184

	High school only	Education		Annual Household Income			Nativity		Home Ownership		
		Some college education	College Graduate	<\$40k	\$40k-\$79k	\$80k+	Native	Naturalized	Own	Rent	
Q3. Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way that the California Legislature is handling its job?	approve	32%	45%	57%	44%	51%	47%	48%	46%	45%	52%
	disapprove	65%	55%	42%	54%	48%	52%	51%	53%	53%	48%
	don't know (vol)	3%	0%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	Unweighted n	135	348	626	164	250	660	959	150	834	269

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Fieldwork: November 9-16, 2023

**PPIC Statewide Survey
Californians and Their Government - Likely Voters - December 2023**

	Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region					
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles	Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area	
Q4. Do you think things in California are generally going in the right direction or the wrong direction?	right direction	45%	71%	7%	34%	77%	40%	11%	40%	30%	44%	42%	55%
	wrong direction	55%	29%	93%	65%	23%	60%	89%	60%	70%	56%	57%	44%
	don't know (vol)	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	Unweighted n	1109	577	276	231	408	390	301	187	123	242	195	257

	Gender	Race/Ethnicity			Age		Children in Household			
		Male	Female	Latinos	Whites	Other	18-44	45+	No	Yes
Q4. Do you think things in California are generally going in the right direction or the wrong direction?	right direction	43%	47%	35%	44%	54%	47%	43%	46%	40%
	wrong direction	57%	53%	65%	55%	46%	53%	56%	54%	60%
	don't know (vol)	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Unweighted n	575	534	209	651	249	199	902	925	184

	High school only	Education		Annual Household Income			Nativity		Home Ownership		
		Some college education	College Graduate	<\$40k	\$40k-\$79k	\$80k+	Native	Naturalized	Own	Rent	
Q4. Do you think things in California are generally going in the right direction or the wrong direction?	right direction	29%	42%	54%	37%	47%	46%	45%	43%	43%	46%
	wrong direction	70%	58%	46%	63%	53%	54%	55%	56%	56%	54%
	don't know (vol)	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Unweighted n	134	349	626	165	251	660	960	149	835	268

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding
Fieldwork: November 9-16, 2023

**PPIC Statewide Survey
Californians and Their Government - Likely Voters - December 2023**

	Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region					
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles	Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area	
Q5. Turning to economic conditions in California, do you think that during the next 12 months we will have good times financially or bad times?	good times	37%	54%	12%	30%	56%	37%	14%	33%	22%	39%	34%	47%
	bad times	61%	44%	86%	67%	42%	61%	86%	67%	78%	59%	66%	50%
	don't know (vol)	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	0%	0%	0%	3%	1%	3%
	Unweighted n	1112	580	276	231	409	392	301	187	123	243	195	258

	Gender	Race/Ethnicity			Age		Children in Household			
		Male	Female	Latinos	Whites	Other	18-44	45+	No	Yes
Q5. Turning to economic conditions in California, do you think that during the next 12 months we will have good times financially or bad times?	good times	38%	36%	33%	38%	40%	38%	37%	36%	40%
	bad times	62%	61%	66%	61%	58%	61%	61%	62%	59%
	don't know (vol)	0%	3%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%
	Unweighted n	575	537	210	652	250	199	905	928	184

	Education	Annual Household Income			Nativity		Home Ownership				
		High school only	Some college education	College Graduate	<\$40k	\$40k-\$79k	\$80k+	Native	Naturalized	Own	Rent
Q5. Turning to economic conditions in California, do you think that during the next 12 months we will have good times financially or bad times?	good times	24%	35%	45%	31%	34%	41%	38%	31%	40%	31%
	bad times	74%	63%	54%	67%	65%	58%	60%	67%	59%	68%
	don't know (vol)	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%
	Unweighted n	135	350	627	166	250	661	962	150	837	269

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding
Fieldwork: November 9-16, 2023

**PPIC Statewide Survey
Californians and Their Government - Likely Voters - December 2023**

	Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region					
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles	Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area	
<p>Q8. As you may know, California now has a top-two primary system for statewide races in which voters can cast ballots for any candidate, regardless of party, and the two candidates receiving the most votes—regardless of party—will advance to the general election. If the March 2024 primary for US Senator were being held today, and these were the candidates, who would you vote for?</p>	Barbara Lee, a Democrat, Congresswoman	8%	12%	3%	8%	12%	10%	2%	7%	6%	5%	2%	18%
	Katie Porter, a Democrat, Congresswoman	16%	23%	2%	16%	30%	12%	3%	9%	10%	19%	22%	15%
	Adam Schiff, a Democrat, Congressman	21%	32%	4%	17%	30%	25%	5%	19%	20%	27%	17%	21%
	Denice Gary-Pandol, a Republican	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	2%	0%	0%	0%
	Denard Ingram, a Democrat	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Sarah Liew, a Republican, Chief Executive Officer	2%	0%	3%	4%	0%	1%	5%	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%
	James P. Bradley, a Republican, Chief Financial Officer	4%	0%	13%	0%	0%	3%	9%	5%	7%	4%	2%	3%
	Danny Fabricant, a Republican	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Fepbrina Keivaulqe Autiameineire, other	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Jessica Resendez, a Democrat	2%	3%	0%	0%	3%	1%	0%	2%	0%	1%	2%	2%
	Jeremy Fennell, a Democrat	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	Joshua Bocanegra, a Democrat	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%
	Roxanne Lawler, a Republican	2%	0%	4%	3%	1%	2%	3%	3%	2%	1%	2%	2%
	Aejaz Rab (Raji), a Democrat, Aviator/Educator/Entrepreneur	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Frank Ferreira, an independent	1%	0%	0%	3%	0%	2%	0%	0%	3%	1%	0%	1%
	Eric Early, a Republican, Attorney/Business Owner	3%	0%	11%	2%	0%	3%	8%	7%	6%	1%	4%	1%
	Jacob Farnos, a Democrat	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%
	Jehu Thomas De Gerold Hand, a Republican	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Jonathan Reiss, a Republican, Business Owner	2%	0%	6%	2%	0%	1%	5%	4%	6%	1%	2%	0%
	Akinyemi Agbede, a Democrat, Mathematician	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	3%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Carson Henry Jr Franklin, a Democrat	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	
Lexi Reese, a Democrat	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	2%	
Barack Obama Mandela, a Republican	2%	2%	2%	4%	0%	3%	5%	5%	0%	1%	1%	4%	

**PPIC Statewide Survey
Californians and Their Government - Likely Voters - December 2023**

	Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region				
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles	Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area
Q8. As you may know, California now has a top-two primary system for statewide races in which voters can cast ballots for any candidate, regardless of party, and the two candidates receiving the most votes—regardless of party—will advance to the general election. If the March 2024 primary for US Senator were being held today, and these were the candidates, who would you vote for?	Katie O'Neal Roedersheimer, an independent	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Dana Bobbit, an independent	1%	0%	2%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%
	John Joseph Pappenheim, a Republican	1%	0%	2%	0%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	John David Rose, a Democrat	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%
	Zakaira Mohamed Kortam, a Republican	0%	0%	2%	0%	1%	0%	2%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Diane Foxington, a Democrat	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%
	Paul Kevin Anderson, green party	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	2%	0%
	Steve Garvey, a Republican	10%	2%	26%	8%	7%	27%	11%	14%	7%	17%	6%
	Christina Pascucci, a Democrat	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	0%	3%	4%	0%	0%
	Alexander Norbash, a Democrat	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%
	Zafar Inam, a Democrat	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Major Singh, no party affiliation	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%
	Perry Pound, a Democrat	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%
	Mark Ruzon, other	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	would not vote for U.S. Senator (vol)	2%	1%	2%	6%	2%	3%	3%	0%	4%	3%	1%
someone else (specify)	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	3%	1%	
don't know (vol)	14%	13%	16%	17%	12%	15%	10%	14%	14%	16%	16%	
Unweighted n	1100	575	273	228	408	384	299	185	123	238	194	254

	Gender		Race/Ethnicity			Age		Children in Household		
	Male	Female	Latinos	Whites	Other	18-44	45+	No	Yes	
<p>Q8. As you may know, California now has a top-two primary system for statewide races in which voters can cast ballots for any candidate, regardless of party, and the two candidates receiving the most votes—regardless of party—will advance to the general election. If the March 2024 primary for US Senator were being held today, and these were the candidates, who would you vote for?</p>	Barbara Lee, a Democrat, Congresswoman	9%	8%	11%	6%	10%	7%	9%	9%	4%
	Katie Porter, a Democrat, Congresswoman	14%	18%	14%	15%	18%	23%	12%	16%	16%
	Adam Schiff, a Democrat, Congressman	23%	20%	16%	22%	26%	11%	26%	23%	14%
	Denice Gary-Pandol, a Republican	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Denard Ingram, a Democrat	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Sarah Liew, a Republican, Chief Executive Officer	2%	2%	1%	1%	3%	0%	2%	2%	1%
	James P. Bradley, a Republican, Chief Financial Officer	3%	4%	4%	3%	5%	3%	4%	3%	7%
	Danny Fabricant, a Republican	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Fepbrina Keivaulqe Autiameineire, other	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Jessica Resendez, a Democrat	1%	2%	3%	1%	1%	3%	1%	2%	1%
	Jeremy Fennell, a Democrat	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Joshua Bocanegra, a Democrat	1%	1%	2%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%
	Roxanne Lawler, a Republican	2%	1%	3%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%
	Aejaz Rab (Raji), a Democrat, Aviator/Educator/Entrepreneur	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Frank Ferreira, an independent	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	3%
	Eric Early, a Republican, Attorney/Business Owner	4%	2%	3%	5%	0%	5%	2%	2%	7%
	Jacob Farnos, a Democrat	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%
	Jehu Thomas De Gerold Hand, a Republican	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Jonathan Reiss, a Republican, Business Owner	2%	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%
	Akinyemi Agbede, a Democrat, Mathematician	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	2%	0%	1%	0%
Carson Henry Jr Franklin, a Democrat	0%	0%	2%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	2%	
Lexi Reese, a Democrat	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	
Barack Obama Mandela, a Republican	3%	2%	2%	2%	5%	5%	1%	2%	5%	
Katie O'Neal Roedersheimer, an independent	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	

		Gender		Race/Ethnicity			Age		Children in Household	
		Male	Female	Latinos	Whites	Other	18-44	45+	No	Yes
<p>Q8. As you may know, California now has a top-two primary system for statewide races in which voters can cast ballots for any candidate, regardless of party, and the two candidates receiving the most votes—regardless of party—will advance to the general election. If the March 2024 primary for US Senator were being held today, and these were the candidates, who would you vote for?</p>	Dana Bobbit, an independent	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%
	John Joseph Pappenheim, a Republican	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%
	John David Rose, a Democrat	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%
	Zakaira Mohamed Kortam, a Republican	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%
	Diane Foxington, a Democrat	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%
	Paul Kevin Anderson, green party	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%
	Steve Garvey, a Republican	12%	8%	6%	13%	8%	2%	14%	10%	8%
	Christina Pascucci, a Democrat	1%	2%	3%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%
	Alexander Norbash, a Democrat	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Zafar Inam, a Democrat	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Major Singh, no party affiliation	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%
	Perry Pound, a Democrat	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	2%
	Mark Ruzon, other	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	would not vote for U.S. Senator (vol)	2%	2%	5%	1%	1%	3%	2%	2%	3%
Someone else (please specify)	1%	1%	3%	1%	0%	2%	1%	1%	3%	
don't know (vol)	11%	18%	9%	18%	12%	16%	13%	15%	10%	
Unweighted n	569	531	206	647	247	197	895	920	180	

		Education			Annual Household Income			Nativity		Home Ownership	
		High school only	Some college education	College Graduate	<\$40k	\$40k-\$79k	\$80k+	Native	Naturalized	Own	Rent
<p>Q8. As you may know, California now has a top-two primary system for statewide races in which voters can cast ballots for any candidate, regardless of party, and the two candidates receiving the most votes—regardless of party—will advance to the general election. If the March 2024 primary for US Senator were being held today, and these were the candidates, who would you vote for?</p>	Barbara Lee, a Democrat, Congresswoman	9%	7%	9%	12%	7%	8%	8%	10%	7%	11%
	Katie Porter, a Democrat, Congresswoman	5%	15%	21%	12%	14%	18%	17%	10%	14%	20%
	Adam Schiff, a Democrat, Congressman	15%	18%	27%	16%	22%	23%	21%	22%	25%	14%
	Denice Gary-Pandol, a Republican	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%
	Denard Ingram, a Democrat	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Sarah Liew, a Republican, Chief Executive Officer	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	4%	2%	1%
	James P. Bradley, a Republican, Chief Financial Officer	6%	4%	2%	2%	3%	5%	4%	3%	5%	2%
	Danny Fabricant, a Republican	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Fepbrina Keivaulqe Autiameineire, other	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Jessica Resendez, a Democrat	5%	0%	2%	3%	4%	0%	2%	2%	2%	2%
	Jeremy Fennell, a Democrat	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Joshua Bocanegra, a Democrat	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	3%	0%	1%
	Roxanne Lawler, a Republican	3%	1%	2%	4%	2%	1%	1%	4%	2%	2%
	Aejaz Rab (Raji), a Democrat, Aviator/Educator/Entrepreneur	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Frank Ferreira, an independent	1%	1%	0%	1%	2%	0%	1%	2%	1%	1%
	Eric Early, a Republican, Attorney/Business Owner	4%	3%	3%	3%	2%	4%	4%	0%	4%	1%
	Jacob Farnos, a Democrat	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%
	Jehu Thomas De Gerold Hand, a Republican	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Jonathan Reiss, a Republican, Business Owner	5%	2%	1%	3%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%
	Akinyemi Agbede, a Democrat, Mathematician	0%	1%	0%	2%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%
Carson Henry Jr Franklin, a Democrat	2%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	
Lexi Reese, a Democrat	2%	0%	0%	2%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	
Barack Obama Mandela, a Republican	3%	3%	2%	4%	1%	2%	3%	1%	2%	3%	
Katie O'Neal Roedersheimer, an independent	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	

		Education			Annual Household Income			Nativity		Home Ownership	
		High school only	Some college education	College Graduate	<\$40k	\$40k-\$79k	\$80k+	Native	Naturalized	Own	Rent
Q8. As you may know, California now has a top-two primary system for statewide races in which voters can cast ballots for any candidate, regardless of party, and the two candidates receiving the most votes—regardless of party—will advance to the general election. If the March 2024 primary for US Senator were being held today, and these were the candidates, who would you vote for?	Dana Bobbit, an independent	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%
	John Joseph Pappenheim, a Republican	2%	1%	0%	0%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%
	John David Rose, a Democrat	2%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	2%	0%	1%
	Zakaira Mohamed Kortam, a Republican	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Diane Foxington, a Democrat	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%
	Paul Kevin Anderson, green party	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	3%	1%	0%
	Steve Garvey, a Republican	9%	13%	7%	6%	12%	10%	10%	7%	11%	8%
	Christina Pascucci, a Democrat	3%	1%	1%	3%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	3%
	Alexander Norbash, a Democrat	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Zafar Inam, a Democrat	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Major Singh, no party affiliation	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	Perry Pound, a Democrat	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%
	Mark Ruzon, other would not vote for U.S. Senator (vol)	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Someone else (please specify)	2%	4%	1%	5%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	3%
don't know (vol)	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%	1%	
Unweighted n	14%	16%	13%	10%	15%	14%	15%	11%	14%	13%	
	131	344	625	161	249	657	953	147	829	265	

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding
Fieldwork: November 9-16, 2023

**PPIC Statewide Survey
Californians and Their Government - Likely Voters - December 2023**

	Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region					
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles	Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area	
Q8b. In general, would you say you are satisfied or not satisfied with your choices of candidates in the U.S. Senate primary?	Satisfied	59%	76%	37%	48%	79%	55%	39%	53%	54%	66%	54%	63%
	Not satisfied	38%	21%	59%	49%	19%	41%	59%	43%	46%	32%	44%	33%
	don't know (vol)	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	4%	0%	3%	2%	4%
	Unweighted n	1108	578	276	229	408	391	301	186	124	241	194	258

	Gender		Race/Ethnicity			Age		Children in Household		
	Male	Female	Latinos	Whites	Other	18-44	45+	No	Yes	
Q8b. In general, would you say you are satisfied or not satisfied with your choices of candidates in the U.S. Senate primary?	Satisfied	61%	57%	56%	57%	65%	60%	59%	59%	59%
	Not satisfied	39%	38%	42%	39%	32%	38%	38%	38%	38%
	don't know (vol)	1%	5%	1%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%
	Unweighted n	573	535	207	651	250	199	902	925	183

	High school only	Education		Annual Household Income			Nativity		Home Ownership		
		Some college education	College Graduate	<\$40k	\$40k-\$79k	\$80k+	Native	Naturalized	Own	Rent	
Q8b. In general, would you say you are satisfied or not satisfied with your choices of candidates in the U.S. Senate primary?	Satisfied	51%	56%	66%	57%	53%	63%	60%	54%	59%	59%
	Not satisfied	46%	41%	32%	39%	46%	35%	38%	42%	38%	39%
	don't know (vol)	3%	4%	2%	4%	2%	2%	2%	5%	2%	2%
	Unweighted n	132	349	627	165	250	660	959	149	834	268

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Fieldwork: November 9-16, 2023

**PPIC Statewide Survey
Californians and Their Government - Likely Voters - December 2023**

	Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region					
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles	Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area	
Q10. If the November 2024 presidential election were being held today, and these were the candidates, who would you vote for?'	Joe Biden	54%	85%	9%	42%	87%	54%	14%	50%	40%	60%	46%	63%
	Donald Trump	30%	5%	80%	23%	4%	24%	68%	36%	39%	27%	37%	16%
	don't know (vol)	4%	3%	3%	8%	1%	7%	5%	3%	3%	3%	5%	7%
	neither/would not vote for President (vol)	3%	3%	1%	4%	3%	3%	1%	1%	4%	2%	2%	4%
	Someone else (Specify)	9%	4%	6%	22%	5%	11%	12%	11%	14%	7%	10%	10%
	Unweighted n	1110	578	276	231	409	392	301	187	124	242	194	257

		Gender		Race/Ethnicity			Age		Children in Household	
		Male	Female	Latinos	Whites	Other	18-44	45+	No	Yes
Q10. If the November 2024 presidential election were being held today, and these were the candidates, who would you vote for?'	Joe Biden	53%	56%	54%	50%	63%	57%	53%	56%	47%
	Donald Trump	33%	26%	32%	32%	22%	27%	31%	28%	36%
	don't know (vol)	4%	4%	4%	4%	5%	4%	5%	4%	4%
	neither/would not vote for President (vol)	2%	3%	2%	4%	0%	4%	2%	2%	4%
	Someone else (Specify)	9%	10%	8%	10%	10%	8%	10%	10%	8%
	Unweighted n	575	535	209	651	250	199	903	926	184

		High school only	Education		Annual Household Income			Nativity		Home Ownership	
			Some college education	College Graduate	<\$40k	\$40k-\$79k	\$80k+	Native	Naturalized	Own	Rent
Q10. If the November 2024 presidential election were being held today, and these were the candidates, who would you vote for?'	Joe Biden	42%	51%	63%	52%	55%	55%	55%	51%	53%	56%
	Donald Trump	43%	31%	22%	30%	26%	31%	29%	34%	31%	28%
	don't know (vol)	5%	5%	4%	4%	6%	4%	4%	6%	4%	5%
	neither/would not vote for President (vol)	1%	4%	2%	4%	5%	1%	3%	1%	3%	2%
	Someone else (Specify)	10%	9%	10%	11%	9%	9%	10%	8%	10%	9%
	Unweighted n	134	348	628	166	251	661	961	149	835	269

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding
Fieldwork: November 9-16, 2023

**PPIC Statewide Survey
Californians and Their Government - Likely Voters - December 2023**

	Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region					
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles	Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area	
Q10a. Thinking about the presidential election that will be held next November, are you more enthusiastic about voting than usual, or less enthusiastic?	More enthusiastic	47%	47%	58%	37%	49%	40%	55%	54%	46%	49%	48%	40%
	Less enthusiastic	52%	53%	40%	62%	51%	58%	45%	46%	54%	49%	52%	58%
	Same/neithre (vol)	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	2%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	2%
	don't know (vol)	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Unweighted n	1113	580	276	232	409	393	301	187	124	243	195	258

	Gender	Race/Ethnicity			Age		Children in Household			
		Male	Female	Latinos	Whites	Other	18-44	45+	No	Yes
Q10a. Thinking about the presidential election that will be held next November, are you more enthusiastic about voting than usual, or less enthusiastic?	More enthusiastic	50%	44%	50%	45%	49%	41%	51%	47%	50%
	Less enthusiastic	50%	54%	49%	54%	49%	59%	48%	53%	48%
	Same/neither (vol)	0%	2%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%
	don't know (vol)	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Unweighted n	576	537	210	653	250	199	906	929	184

	Education	Annual Household Income			Nativity		Home Ownership				
		High school only	Some college education	College Graduate	<\$40k	\$40k-\$79k	\$80k+	Native	Naturalized	Own	Rent
Q10a. Thinking about the presidential election that will be held next November, are you more enthusiastic about voting than usual, or less enthusiastic?	More enthusiastic	53%	48%	44%	45%	46%	49%	47%	49%	50%	43%
	Less enthusiastic	45%	51%	56%	54%	53%	50%	52%	49%	49%	57%
	Same/neither (vol)	2%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%
	don't know (vol)	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Unweighted n	135	350	628	166	251	661	963	150	838	269

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding
Fieldwork: November 9-16, 2023

**PPIC Statewide Survey
Californians and Their Government - Likely Voters - December 2023**

	Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region					
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles	Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area	
Q11. If the 2024 election for U.S. House of Representatives were being held today, would you vote for [ROTATE] [1] the Republican candidate [OR] [2] the Democratic candidate in your district?	Republican candidate	37%	5%	91%	40%	2%	33%	84%	47%	51%	30%	44%	25%
	Democratic candidate	62%	95%	8%	56%	98%	64%	15%	53%	47%	67%	55%	73%
	don't know (vol)	2%	0%	1%	4%	0%	3%	1%	0%	2%	3%	1%	2%
	Unweighted n	1105	578	275	227	408	388	301	186	124	240	194	256

	Gender		Race/Ethnicity			Age		Children in Household		
	Male	Female	Latinos	Whites	Other	18-44	45+	No	Yes	
Q11. If the 2024 election for U.S. House of Representatives were being held today, would you vote for [ROTATE] [1] the Republican candidate [OR] [2] the Democratic candidate in your district?	Republican candidate	39%	34%	35%	40%	31%	29%	41%	34%	45%
	Democratic candidate	60%	64%	65%	58%	66%	71%	57%	64%	54%
	don't know (vol)	1%	2%	0%	2%	2%	0%	2%	2%	1%
	Unweighted n	571	534	207	650	248	198	899	922	183

	High school only	Education		Annual Household Income			Nativity		Home Ownership		
		Some college education	College Graduate	<\$40k	\$40k-\$79k	\$80k+	Native	Naturalized	Own	Rent	
Q11. If the 2024 election for U.S. House of Representatives were being held today, would you vote for [ROTATE] [1] the Republican candidate [OR] [2] the Democratic candidate in your district?	Republican candidate	48%	38%	30%	35%	31%	40%	36%	40%	40%	30%
	Democratic candidate	51%	60%	68%	64%	68%	59%	63%	57%	58%	69%
	don't know (vol)	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	2%	1%
	Unweighted n	134	346	625	165	248	659	958	147	833	266

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding
Fieldwork: November 9-16, 2023

**PPIC Statewide Survey
Californians and Their Government - Likely Voters - December 2023**

	Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region						
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles	Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area		
Q11a. Thinking about the Congressional elections that will be held next November, are you more enthusiastic about voting than usual, or less enthusiastic?	More enthusiastic	47%	50%	53%	34%	54%	37%	50%	49%	50%	47%	44%	43%	
	Less enthusiastic	52%	49%	45%	65%	45%	61%	49%	50%	50%	51%	55%	55%	
	Same/neither (vol)	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	0%	1%	0%	2%	0%	2%	
	don't know (vol)	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Unweighted n	1112	580	276	232	409	392	301	187	124	243	195	257	

	Gender		Race/Ethnicity			Age		Children in Household		
	Male	Female	Latinos	Whites	Other	18-44	45+	No	Yes	
Q11a. Thinking about the Congressional elections that will be held next November, are you more enthusiastic about voting than usual, or less enthusiastic?	More enthusiastic	48%	45%	49%	46%	45%	43%	49%	46%	50%
	Less enthusiastic	51%	52%	50%	53%	52%	56%	50%	53%	48%
	Same/neither (vol)	0%	3%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	don't know (vol)	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Unweighted n	576	536	210	652	250	199	905	928	184

	High school only	Education		Annual Household Income			Nativity		Home Ownership		
		Some college education	College Graduate	<\$40k	\$40k-\$79k	\$80k+	Native	Naturalized	Own	Rent	
Q11a. Thinking about the Congressional elections that will be held next November, are you more enthusiastic about voting than usual, or less enthusiastic?	More enthusiastic	52%	44%	46%	46%	43%	49%	47%	43%	48%	44%
	Less enthusiastic	46%	53%	53%	53%	55%	50%	51%	55%	50%	56%
	same/neither (vol)	2%	2%	0%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%
	don't know (vol)	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Unweighted n	135	349	628	165	251	661	962	150	837	269

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding
Fieldwork: November 9-16, 2023

**PPIC Statewide Survey
Californians and Their Government - Likely Voters - December 2023**

	Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region					
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles	Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area	
Q12. How closely are you following news about candidates for the 2024 presidential election?	very closely	20%	23%	19%	15%	25%	16%	21%	23%	20%	20%	20%	20%
	fairly closely	43%	43%	47%	39%	45%	38%	47%	39%	36%	45%	45%	43%
	not too closely	29%	27%	26%	37%	24%	37%	24%	31%	33%	29%	25%	30%
	not at all closely	8%	7%	9%	10%	6%	10%	7%	6%	11%	6%	10%	7%
	don't know (vol)	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Unweighted n	1112	580	275	232	409	392	301	187	124	243	195	257

	Gender		Race/Ethnicity			Age		Children in Household		
	Male	Female	Latinos	Whites	Other	18-44	45+	No	Yes	
Q12. How closely are you following news about candidates for the 2024 presidential election?	very closely	24%	17%	20%	22%	19%	16%	23%	21%	19%
	fairly closely	44%	42%	41%	48%	34%	38%	45%	43%	43%
	not too closely	25%	33%	32%	22%	40%	35%	25%	29%	29%
	not at all closely	8%	8%	8%	8%	7%	10%	7%	7%	9%
	don't know (vol)	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Unweighted n	576	536	210	653	249	199	905	928	184

	High school only	Education		Annual Household Income			Nativity		Home Ownership		
		Some college education	College Graduate	<\$40k	\$40k-\$79k	\$80k+	Native	Naturalized	Own	Rent	
Q12. How closely are you following news about candidates for the 2024 presidential election?	very closely	20%	20%	21%	20%	22%	20%	21%	17%	22%	18%
	fairly closely	36%	45%	44%	44%	37%	46%	42%	46%	42%	45%
	not too closely	36%	26%	28%	32%	31%	25%	29%	28%	28%	28%
	not at all closely	9%	9%	7%	4%	10%	8%	8%	9%	7%	8%
	don't know (vol)	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Unweighted n	135	349	628	166	251	660	963	149	837	269

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding
Fieldwork: November 9-16, 2023

**PPIC Statewide Survey
Californians and Their Government - Likely Voters - December 2023**

	Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region					
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles	Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area	
Q13. Proposition 1 is the behavioral health services program and bond measure. It renames the Mental Health Services Act of 2004 to the Behavioral Health Services Act, and expands its purpose and funding to include substance abuse disorders and housing intervention programs. It authorizes \$6.38 billion in state general obligation bonds to fund housing for homeless individuals and veterans with mental health or substance abuse disorders. If the election were today, would you vote yes or no on Proposition 1?	yes	68%	85%	40%	66%	91%	64%	45%	67%	65%	73%	67%	68%
	no	30%	14%	58%	31%	9%	32%	54%	32%	35%	25%	30%	29%
	don't know (vol)	2%	1%	2%	3%	0%	4%	1%	1%	0%	2%	3%	2%
	Unweighted n	1111	578	276	232	409	391	301	187	124	243	195	256

	Gender		Race/Ethnicity			Age		Children in Household		
	Male	Female	Latinos	Whites	Other	18-44	45+	No	Yes	
Q13. Proposition 1 is the behavioral health services program and bond measure. It renames the Mental Health Services Act of 2004 to the Behavioral Health Services Act, and expands its purpose and funding to include substance abuse disorders and housing intervention programs. It authorizes \$6.38 billion in state general obligation bonds to fund housing for homeless individuals and veterans with mental health or substance abuse disorders. If the election were today, would you vote yes or no on Proposition 1?	yes	66%	71%	72%	64%	72%	74%	65%	69%	65%
	no	33%	27%	28%	34%	26%	26%	33%	29%	34%
	don't know (vol)	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%
	Unweighted n	576	535	210	652	249	199	904	927	184

	Education			Annual Household Income			Nativity		Home Ownership		
	High school only	Some college education	College Graduate	<\$40k	\$40k-\$79k	\$80k+	Native	Naturalized	Own	Rent	
Q13. Proposition 1 is the behavioral health services program and bond measure. It renames the Mental Health Services Act of 2004 to the Behavioral Health Services Act, and expands its purpose and funding to include substance abuse disorders and housing intervention programs. It authorizes \$6.38 billion in state general obligation bonds to fund housing for homeless individuals and veterans with mental health or substance abuse disorders. If the election were today, would you vote yes or no on Proposition 1?	yes	64%	68%	70%	75%	73%	64%	69%	65%	63%	80%
	no	33%	30%	29%	22%	25%	35%	30%	33%	35%	20%
	don't know (vol)	3%	2%	1%	3%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	0%
	Unweighted n	135	349	627	166	250	661	961	150	836	269

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding
Fieldwork: November 9-16, 2023

**PPIC Statewide Survey
Californians and Their Government - Likely Voters - December 2023**

	Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region					
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles	Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area	
Q14. Is this a good time or a bad time for the state to issue \$6.38 billion in bonds to fund housing for homeless individuals and veterans with mental health or substance disorders?	good time	51%	68%	24%	47%	76%	45%	27%	52%	49%	60%	44%	48%
	bad time	46%	29%	74%	50%	21%	51%	72%	45%	50%	38%	52%	47%
	don't know (vol)	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	3%	1%	2%	1%	2%	4%	5%
	Unweighted n	1112	579	276	232	409	392	301	187	124	242	195	258

		Gender		Race/Ethnicity			Age		Children in Household	
		Male	Female	Latinos	Whites	Other	18-44	45+	No	Yes
Q14. Is this a good time or a bad time for the state to issue \$6.38 billion in bonds to fund housing for homeless individuals and veterans with mental health or substance disorders?	good time	51%	51%	55%	48%	53%	60%	46%	52%	49%
	bad time	48%	44%	45%	49%	43%	38%	51%	46%	50%
	don't know (vol)	1%	4%	0%	3%	4%	2%	3%	3%	1%
	Unweighted n	576	536	209	653	250	199	906	928	184

		Education			Annual Household Income			Nativity		Home Ownership	
		High school only	Some college education	College Graduate	<\$40k	\$40k-\$79k	\$80k+	Native	Naturalized	Own	Rent
Q14. Is this a good time or a bad time for the state to issue \$6.38 billion in bonds to fund housing for homeless individuals and veterans with mental health or substance disorders?	good time	49%	52%	51%	64%	54%	46%	52%	43%	45%	65%
	bad time	48%	44%	48%	34%	43%	52%	45%	54%	53%	34%
	don't know (vol)	3%	4%	1%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	1%
	Unweighted n	134	350	628	166	250	661	962	150	837	269

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding
Fieldwork: November 9-16, 2023

**PPIC Statewide Survey
Californians and Their Government - Likely Voters - December 2023**

	Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region					
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles	Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area	
Q15. The Mental Health Services Act enacted by voters as Proposition 63 in 2004 funds county mental health services with revenue from a 1 percent tax on income above \$1 million. Do you think that this act is in need of major changes, minor changes, or that it is fine the way it is?	major changes	30%	26%	38%	30%	22%	34%	36%	38%	39%	33%	28%	18%
	minor changes	34%	40%	26%	34%	42%	33%	27%	26%	33%	33%	37%	40%
	fine the way it is	33%	32%	33%	34%	34%	30%	34%	35%	25%	31%	34%	38%
	don't know (vol)	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%	1%	2%	3%	1%	5%
	Unweighted n	1112	579	276	232	409	392	301	187	124	242	195	258

	Gender	Race/Ethnicity			Age		Children in Household			
		Male	Female	Latinos	Whites	Other	18-44	45+	No	Yes
Q15. The Mental Health Services Act enacted by voters as Proposition 63 in 2004 funds county mental health services with revenue from a 1 percent tax on income above \$1 million. Do you think that this act is in need of major changes, minor changes, or that it is fine the way it is?	major changes	29%	32%	36%	29%	28%	31%	30%	31%	28%
	minor changes	36%	32%	36%	35%	32%	39%	32%	34%	36%
	fine the way it is	34%	32%	27%	34%	37%	29%	34%	32%	36%
	don't know (vol)	1%	4%	1%	2%	4%	1%	3%	3%	0%
	Unweighted n	576	536	210	652	250	199	905	928	184

	Education	Annual Household Income			Nativity		Home Ownership				
		High school only	Some college education	College Graduate	<\$40k	\$40k-\$79k	\$80k+	Native	Naturalized	Own	Rent
Q15. The Mental Health Services Act enacted by voters as Proposition 63 in 2004 funds county mental health services with revenue from a 1 percent tax on income above \$1 million. Do you think that this act is in need of major changes, minor changes, or that it is fine the way it is?	major changes	37%	29%	29%	45%	29%	26%	31%	25%	30%	31%
	minor changes	35%	34%	35%	26%	41%	35%	34%	34%	32%	41%
	fine the way it is	24%	35%	35%	27%	29%	36%	32%	38%	36%	27%
	don't know (vol)	3%	3%	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%	3%	3%	1%
	Unweighted n	135	350	627	166	251	660	962	150	837	269

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding
Fieldwork: November 9-16, 2023

**PPIC Statewide Survey
Californians and Their Government - Likely Voters - December 2023**

	Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region					
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles	Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area	
Q16. Do you favor or oppose having a period of time in which the referendum sponsor and the legislature can meet to see if there is a compromise solution before referendums go to the ballot?	favor	78%	84%	68%	81%	85%	79%	70%	82%	87%	75%	77%	72%
	oppose	18%	13%	30%	14%	12%	17%	28%	17%	11%	21%	21%	24%
	don't know (vol)	3%	3%	2%	5%	3%	5%	1%	1%	1%	4%	3%	4%
	Unweighted n	1111	579	276	231	408	393	301	187	124	243	195	258

	Gender		Race/Ethnicity			Age		Children in Household		
	Male	Female	Latinos	Whites	Other	18-44	45+	No	Yes	
Q16. Do you favor or oppose having a period of time in which the referendum sponsor and the legislature can meet to see if there is a compromise solution before referendums go to the ballot?	favor	81%	75%	79%	79%	78%	77%	79%	80%	74%
	oppose	18%	19%	19%	19%	18%	21%	17%	17%	24%
	don't know (vol)	1%	5%	2%	3%	5%	2%	4%	4%	2%
	Unweighted n	575	536	209	652	250	198	905	927	184

	High school only	Education		Annual Household Income			Nativity		Home Ownership		
		Some college education	College Graduate	<\$40k	\$40k-\$79k	\$80k+	Native	Naturalized	Own	Rent	
Q16. Do you favor or oppose having a period of time in which the referendum sponsor and the legislature can meet to see if there is a compromise solution before referendums go to the ballot?	favor	74%	75%	84%	81%	77%	80%	78%	82%	80%	77%
	oppose	21%	21%	15%	14%	22%	18%	19%	14%	17%	21%
	don't know (vol)	5%	3%	2%	5%	1%	2%	3%	4%	3%	2%
	Unweighted n	135	350	626	166	250	660	962	149	837	268

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding
Fieldwork: November 9-16, 2023

**PPIC Statewide Survey
Californians and Their Government - Likely Voters - December 2023**

	Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region					
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles	Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area	
Q17. Do you favor or oppose replacing “yes” and “no” with “Keep the law” and “Overturn the law” for statewide referendum measures?	favor	73%	76%	66%	75%	79%	70%	69%	76%	76%	67%	76%	71%
	oppose	24%	21%	31%	20%	18%	25%	30%	23%	22%	28%	21%	24%
	don't know (vol)	3%	3%	3%	5%	3%	5%	1%	1%	2%	5%	2%	5%
	Unweighted n	1108	577	276	231	408	389	301	187	124	243	195	254

	Gender	Race/Ethnicity			Age		Children in Household			
		Male	Female	Latinos	Whites	Other	18-44	45+	No	Yes
Q17. Do you favor or oppose replacing “yes” and “no” with “Keep the law” and “Overturn the law” for statewide referendum measures?	favor	74%	71%	69%	73%	75%	75%	72%	72%	76%
	oppose	24%	24%	28%	23%	21%	24%	24%	24%	22%
	don't know (vol)	2%	5%	3%	3%	3%	2%	4%	4%	2%
	Unweighted n	575	533	208	651	249	198	902	924	184

	High school only	Education		Annual Household Income			Nativity		Home Ownership		
		Some college education	College Graduate	<\$40k	\$40k-\$79k	\$80k+	Native	Naturalized	Own	Rent	
Q17. Do you favor or oppose replacing “yes” and “no” with “Keep the law” and “Overturn the law” for statewide referendum measures?	favor	61%	71%	80%	66%	67%	78%	73%	72%	74%	70%
	oppose	32%	26%	18%	31%	29%	19%	24%	22%	22%	28%
	don't know (vol)	6%	3%	3%	3%	4%	2%	3%	6%	3%	2%
	Unweighted n	135	347	626	165	249	661	959	149	834	268

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding
Fieldwork: November 9-16, 2023

**PPIC Statewide Survey
Californians and Their Government - Likely Voters - December 2023**

	Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region					
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles	Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area	
Q18. Do you favor or oppose requiring the top funders for state referendum measures be listed after the official ballot title and summary in the state voter information guide?	favor	88%	89%	86%	89%	92%	83%	88%	94%	87%	86%	89%	82%
	oppose	10%	8%	13%	8%	5%	13%	10%	5%	11%	11%	8%	12%
	don't know (vol)	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	1%	1%	1%	2%	3%	5%
	Unweighted n	1110	578	276	231	409	391	301	186	124	243	195	257

	Gender	Race/Ethnicity			Age		Children in Household			
		Male	Female	Latinos	Whites	Other	18-44	45+	No	Yes
Q18. Do you favor or oppose requiring the top funders for state referendum measures be listed after the official ballot title and summary in the state voter information guide?	favor	91%	84%	85%	89%	88%	85%	89%	88%	84%
	oppose	9%	11%	14%	8%	9%	12%	8%	8%	14%
	don't know (vol)	1%	5%	1%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	1%
	Unweighted n	575	535	209	651	250	199	903	926	184

	Education	Annual Household Income			Nativity		Home Ownership				
		High school only	Some college education	College Graduate	<\$40k	\$40k-\$79k	\$80k+	Native	Naturalized	Own	Rent
Q18. Do you favor or oppose requiring the top funders for state referendum measures be listed after the official ballot title and summary in the state voter information guide?	favor	81%	87%	91%	86%	87%	89%	88%	83%	88%	88%
	oppose	15%	8%	8%	10%	10%	9%	9%	13%	9%	11%
	don't know (vol)	4%	4%	1%	4%	3%	2%	3%	4%	3%	2%
	Unweighted n	134	349	627	166	250	660	961	149	836	268

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding
Fieldwork: November 9-16, 2023

**PPIC Statewide Survey
Californians and Their Government - Likely Voters - December 2023**

	Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region					
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles	Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area	
Q19. Looking ahead six months from now, do you expect the economy in your local area to be [ROTATE 1 TO 5 AND 5 TO 1] [1] much stronger, [2] somewhat stronger, [3] about the same, [4] somewhat weaker, or [5] much weaker than it is now?	much stronger	2%	3%	0%	3%	2%	2%	3%	4%	2%	3%	2%	1%
	somewhat stronger	11%	15%	6%	10%	17%	9%	6%	11%	7%	15%	9%	14%
	about the same	48%	60%	30%	42%	58%	50%	32%	42%	40%	45%	47%	56%
	somewhat weaker	24%	15%	34%	32%	18%	22%	35%	25%	32%	27%	23%	20%
	much weaker	14%	6%	29%	13%	3%	16%	25%	19%	19%	11%	18%	6%
	don't know (vol)	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	3%
	Unweighted n	1113	580	276	232	409	393	301	187	124	243	195	258

	Gender	Race/Ethnicity			Age		Children in Household			
		Male	Female	Latinos	Whites	Other	18-44	45+	No	Yes
Q19. Looking ahead six months from now, do you expect the economy in your local area to be [ROTATE 1 TO 5 AND 5 TO 1] [1] much stronger, [2] somewhat stronger, [3] about the same, [4] somewhat weaker, or [5] much weaker than it is now?	much stronger	3%	2%	3%	1%	4%	4%	2%	2%	4%
	somewhat stronger	12%	11%	11%	11%	11%	12%	11%	11%	11%
	about the same	47%	48%	41%	49%	51%	47%	48%	47%	48%
	somewhat weaker	26%	23%	29%	24%	21%	24%	25%	26%	20%
	much weaker	13%	15%	16%	14%	12%	13%	15%	13%	17%
	don't know (vol)	0%	2%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%
	Unweighted n	576	537	210	653	250	199	906	929	184

	Education	Annual Household Income			Nativity		Home Ownership				
		High school only	Some college education	College Graduate	<\$40k	\$40k-\$79k	\$80k+	Native	Naturalized	Own	Rent
Q19. Looking ahead six months from now, do you expect the economy in your local area to be [ROTATE 1 TO 5 AND 5 TO 1] [1] much stronger, [2] somewhat stronger, [3] about the same, [4] somewhat weaker, or [5] much weaker than it is now?	much stronger	0%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	1%	2%	3%
	somewhat stronger	8%	11%	13%	7%	13%	12%	11%	11%	12%	10%
	about the same	41%	46%	52%	44%	48%	49%	47%	48%	49%	46%
	somewhat weaker	25%	26%	23%	28%	24%	23%	24%	27%	22%	29%
	much weaker	25%	14%	8%	20%	12%	13%	14%	11%	15%	12%
	don't know (vol)	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	0%
	Unweighted n	135	350	628	166	251	661	963	150	838	269

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding
Fieldwork: November 9-16, 2023

**PPIC Statewide Survey
Californians and Their Government - Likely Voters - December 2023**

	Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region					
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles	Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area	
Q20. Looking ahead six months from now, do you expect your personal financial situation to be [ROTATE TOP 1 TO 5 AND 5 TO 1] [1] much stronger, [2] somewhat stronger, [3] about the same, [4] somewhat weaker, or [5] much weaker than it is now?	much stronger	4%	4%	6%	3%	2%	3%	8%	9%	3%	4%	1%	4%
	somewhat stronger	16%	19%	9%	17%	22%	15%	10%	20%	12%	16%	16%	18%
	about the same	54%	58%	48%	50%	56%	57%	46%	42%	64%	50%	51%	62%
	somewhat weaker	19%	14%	26%	22%	16%	17%	26%	22%	10%	23%	24%	12%
	much weaker	7%	4%	11%	8%	3%	7%	11%	7%	11%	7%	8%	3%
	don't know (vol)	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	Unweighted n	1113	580	276	232	409	393	301	187	124	243	195	258

	Gender	Race/Ethnicity			Age		Children in Household			
		Male	Female	Latinos	Whites	Other	18-44	45+	No	Yes
Q20. Looking ahead six months from now, do you expect your personal financial situation to be [ROTATE TOP 1 TO 5 AND 5 TO 1] [1] much stronger, [2] somewhat stronger, [3] about the same, [4] somewhat weaker, or [5] much weaker than it is now?	much stronger	5%	3%	4%	3%	5%	6%	3%	2%	10%
	somewhat stronger	16%	16%	16%	14%	21%	26%	11%	16%	17%
	about the same	53%	54%	52%	56%	52%	46%	57%	55%	48%
	somewhat weaker	20%	18%	22%	20%	15%	18%	20%	19%	20%
	much weaker	6%	8%	6%	7%	7%	4%	8%	7%	5%
	don't know (vol)	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Unweighted n	576	537	210	653	250	199	906	929	184

	Education	Annual Household Income			Nativity		Home Ownership				
		High school only	Some college education	College Graduate	<\$40k	\$40k-\$79k	\$80k+	Native	Naturalized	Own	Rent
Q20. Looking ahead six months from now, do you expect your personal financial situation to be [ROTATE TOP 1 TO 5 AND 5 TO 1] [1] much stronger, [2] somewhat stronger, [3] about the same, [4] somewhat weaker, or [5] much weaker than it is now?	much stronger	6%	3%	4%	3%	3%	5%	5%	1%	4%	4%
	somewhat stronger	12%	17%	17%	18%	16%	16%	17%	10%	15%	18%
	about the same	46%	52%	59%	43%	55%	57%	53%	58%	58%	46%
	somewhat weaker	23%	21%	16%	24%	17%	18%	19%	19%	17%	23%
	much weaker	13%	6%	4%	12%	8%	4%	6%	11%	6%	8%
	don't know (vol)	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Unweighted n	135	350	628	166	251	661	963	150	838	269

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding
Fieldwork: November 9-16, 2023

**PPIC Statewide Survey
Californians and Their Government - Likely Voters - December 2023**

	Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region					
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles	Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area	
Q21. Compared to 6 months ago, are you NOW [ROTATE] [1] more or [2] less comfortable making a major purchase, like a home or car?	more comfortable	29%	40%	17%	20%	39%	28%	17%	28%	18%	21%	34%	37%
	less comfortable	71%	60%	83%	79%	60%	71%	83%	72%	81%	79%	65%	63%
	don't know (vol)	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%
	Unweighted n	1109	578	275	231	407	391	301	187	124	241	195	256

	Gender	Race/Ethnicity			Age		Children in Household			
		Male	Female	Latinos	Whites	Other	18-44	45+	No	Yes
Q21. Compared to 6 months ago, are you NOW [ROTATE] [1] more or [2] less comfortable making a major purchase, like a home or car?	more comfortable	30%	28%	23%	31%	31%	34%	26%	27%	35%
	less comfortable	69%	72%	77%	69%	69%	66%	73%	72%	64%
	don't know (vol)	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%
	Unweighted n	576	533	210	652	247	199	903	925	184

	High school only	Education		Annual Household Income			Nativity		Home Ownership		
		Some college education	College Graduate	<\$40k	\$40k-\$79k	\$80k+	Native	Naturalized	Own	Rent	
Q21. Compared to 6 months ago, are you NOW [ROTATE] [1] more or [2] less comfortable making a major purchase, like a home or car?	more comfortable	18%	25%	37%	13%	24%	37%	30%	24%	29%	27%
	less comfortable	81%	75%	62%	87%	76%	63%	70%	75%	70%	72%
	don't know (vol)	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%
	Unweighted n	135	348	626	165	251	659	962	147	836	267

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding
Fieldwork: November 9-16, 2023

**PPIC Statewide Survey
Californians and Their Government - Likely Voters - December 2023**

	Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region					
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles	Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area	
Q22. Compared to 6 months ago, are you NOW [ROTATE] [1] more or [2] less comfortable making other household purchases?	more comfortable	38%	50%	23%	35%	51%	36%	26%	41%	28%	33%	41%	45%
	less comfortable	61%	50%	77%	63%	48%	63%	74%	58%	70%	66%	58%	55%
	don't know (vol)	1%	0%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	2%	0%
	Unweighted n	1105	576	273	231	405	389	301	187	124	239	194	255

		Gender		Race/Ethnicity			Age		Children in Household	
		Male	Female	Latinos	Whites	Other	18-44	45+	No	Yes
Q22. Compared to 6 months ago, are you NOW [ROTATE] [1] more or [2] less comfortable making other household purchases?	more comfortable	42%	35%	32%	40%	43%	47%	34%	38%	42%
	less comfortable	57%	65%	68%	59%	56%	52%	65%	61%	58%
	don't know (vol)	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%
	Unweighted n	575	530	210	648	247	199	899	921	184

		Education			Annual Household Income			Nativity		Home Ownership	
		High school only	Some college education	College Graduate	<\$40k	\$40k-\$79k	\$80k+	Native	Naturalized	Own	Rent
Q22. Compared to 6 months ago, are you NOW [ROTATE] [1] more or [2] less comfortable making other household purchases?	more comfortable	22%	35%	49%	24%	35%	45%	40%	29%	38%	39%
	less comfortable	77%	64%	50%	75%	65%	53%	59%	71%	60%	61%
	don't know (vol)	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%
	Unweighted n	135	348	622	165	251	655	957	148	833	266

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding
Fieldwork: November 9-16, 2023

**PPIC Statewide Survey
Californians and Their Government - Likely Voters - December 2023**

	Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region					
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles	Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area	
Q23. Thinking of the last 6 months, have you, someone in your family or someone else you know personally lost their job as a result of economic conditions?	yes	20%	15%	24%	23%	15%	19%	26%	21%	19%	23%	20%	16%
	no	80%	85%	76%	77%	85%	81%	74%	79%	81%	77%	80%	83%
	don't know (vol)	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Unweighted n	1113	580	276	232	409	393	301	187	124	243	195	258

	Gender		Race/Ethnicity			Age		Children in Household	
	Male	Female	Latinos	Whites	Other	18-44	45+	No	Yes
Q23. Thinking of the last 6 months, have you, someone in your family or someone else you know personally lost their job as a result of economic conditions?	yes	18%	22%	21%	17%	22%	24%	17%	28%
	no	82%	78%	79%	82%	78%	76%	83%	72%
	don't know (vol)	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Unweighted n	576	537	210	653	250	199	906	929

	High school only	Education		Annual Household Income			Nativity		Home Ownership		
		Some college education	College Graduate	<\$40k	\$40k-\$79k	\$80k+	Native	Naturalized	Own	Rent	
Q23. Thinking of the last 6 months, have you, someone in your family or someone else you know personally lost their job as a result of economic conditions?	yes	20%	22%	18%	25%	18%	19%	18%	26%	17%	24%
	no	80%	78%	82%	75%	82%	81%	82%	74%	82%	76%
	don't know (vol)	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Unweighted n	135	350	628	166	251	661	963	150	838	269

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding
Fieldwork: November 9-16, 2023

**PPIC Statewide Survey
Californians and Their Government - Likely Voters - December 2023**

	Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region					
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles	Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area	
Q24. Now look ahead at the next six months. How likely is it that you, someone in your family or someone else you know personally will lose their job in the next six months as a result of economic conditions?	extremely likely	4%	3%	5%	5%	1%	5%	7%	9%	0%	6%	1%	3%
	very likely	5%	3%	6%	7%	3%	5%	8%	4%	6%	4%	7%	5%
	somewhat likely	24%	19%	34%	21%	15%	24%	33%	24%	34%	24%	22%	21%
	not very likely	43%	46%	33%	48%	52%	40%	34%	41%	36%	42%	46%	46%
	not at all likely	23%	28%	20%	19%	27%	24%	18%	22%	23%	23%	23%	21%
	don't know (vol)	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	4%
Unweighted n	1113	580	276	232	409	393	301	187	124	243	195	258	

		Gender		Race/Ethnicity			Age		Children in Household	
		Male	Female	Latinos	Whites	Other	18-44	45+	No	Yes
Q24. Now look ahead at the next six months. How likely is it that you, someone in your family or someone else you know personally will lose their job in the next six months as a result of economic conditions?	extremely likely	4%	5%	2%	4%	6%	4%	4%	4%	5%
	very likely	6%	4%	5%	4%	5%	4%	5%	5%	4%
	somewhat likely	25%	23%	34%	21%	18%	24%	23%	23%	28%
	not very likely	42%	43%	34%	47%	43%	41%	44%	43%	42%
	not at all likely	24%	23%	25%	22%	25%	25%	22%	24%	22%
	don't know (vol)	0%	2%	0%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	0%
Unweighted n		576	537	210	653	250	199	906	929	184

		Education			Annual Household Income			Nativity		Home Ownership	
		High school only	Some college education	College Graduate	<\$40k	\$40k-\$79k	\$80k+	Native	Naturalized	Own	Rent
Q24. Now look ahead at the next six months. How likely is it that you, someone in your family or someone else you know personally will lose their job in the next six months as a result of economic conditions?	extremely likely	7%	3%	4%	8%	3%	3%	3%	7%	4%	4%
	very likely	5%	5%	4%	4%	6%	5%	5%	4%	5%	5%
	somewhat likely	31%	27%	17%	35%	22%	21%	23%	26%	22%	28%
	not very likely	32%	41%	50%	34%	42%	45%	42%	47%	43%	41%
	not at all likely	24%	22%	24%	17%	26%	25%	25%	13%	24%	21%
	don't know (vol)	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	0%
Unweighted n		135	350	628	166	251	661	963	150	838	269

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding
Fieldwork: November 9-16, 2023

**PPIC Statewide Survey
Californians and Their Government - Likely Voters - December 2023**

	Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region					
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles	Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area	
Q25. How much of problem do you think the overuse of opioids, amphetamines, and other drugs are a problem in your part of California?	Big problem	61%	59%	75%	51%	51%	61%	75%	65%	61%	60%	58%	62%
	Somewhat of a problem	34%	37%	22%	42%	45%	32%	24%	32%	37%	34%	40%	29%
	Not a problem	4%	3%	2%	7%	4%	5%	1%	3%	2%	5%	2%	6%
	don't know (vol)	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	3%
	Unweighted n	1113	580	276	232	409	393	301	187	124	243	195	258

	Gender		Race/Ethnicity			Age		Children in Household		
	Male	Female	Latinos	Whites	Other	18-44	45+	No	Yes	
Q25. How much of problem do you think the overuse of opioids, amphetamines, and other drugs are a problem in your part of California?	Big problem	56%	67%	64%	60%	62%	55%	65%	61%	62%
	Somewhat of a problem	38%	30%	32%	36%	33%	39%	31%	34%	34%
	Not a problem	5%	2%	4%	3%	4%	4%	3%	4%	4%
	don't know (vol)	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%
	Unweighted n	576	537	210	653	250	199	906	929	184

	Education			Annual Household Income			Nativity		Home Ownership		
	High school only	Some college education	College Graduate	<\$40k	\$40k-\$79k	\$80k+	Native	Naturalized	Own	Rent	
Q25. How much of problem do you think the overuse of opioids, amphetamines, and other drugs are a problem in your part of California?	Big problem	67%	63%	57%	62%	60%	62%	61%	66%	63%	59%
	Somewhat of a problem	27%	34%	38%	31%	39%	33%	35%	29%	34%	35%
	Not a problem	5%	2%	5%	8%	1%	3%	4%	3%	3%	6%
	don't know (vol)	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	2%	1%	0%
	Unweighted n	135	350	628	166	251	661	963	150	838	269

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding
Fieldwork: November 9-16, 2023

**PPIC Statewide Survey
Californians and Their Government - Likely Voters - December 2023**

	Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region					
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles	Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area	
Q26. Do you support each or oppose each of the following in combatting against drug overdoses? Establishing addiction treatment centers in your local area	Strongly support	38%	51%	16%	33%	58%	29%	21%	36%	30%	43%	35%	38%
	Somewhat support	41%	38%	44%	44%	34%	47%	42%	42%	49%	39%	40%	39%
	Somewhat oppose	13%	7%	26%	11%	6%	13%	23%	15%	17%	9%	14%	13%
	Strongly oppose	8%	3%	13%	12%	2%	10%	13%	6%	4%	10%	9%	9%
	don't know (vol)	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	Unweighted n	1110	578	276	231	409	391	300	187	124	243	194	256

		Gender		Race/Ethnicity			Age		Children in Household	
		Male	Female	Latinos	Whites	Other	18-44	45+	No	Yes
Q26. Do you support each or oppose each of the following in combatting against drug overdoses? Establishing addiction treatment centers in your local area	Strongly support	36%	39%	40%	36%	39%	47%	33%	38%	36%
	Somewhat support	42%	39%	38%	41%	43%	38%	42%	40%	43%
	Somewhat oppose	13%	13%	14%	15%	9%	11%	15%	14%	12%
	Strongly oppose	8%	8%	8%	7%	9%	4%	10%	8%	8%
	don't know (vol)	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%
	Unweighted n	575	535	210	651	249	199	903	926	184

		High school only	Education		Annual Household Income			Nativity		Home Ownership	
			Some college education	College Graduate	<\$40k	\$40k-\$79k	\$80k+	Native	Naturalized	Own	Rent
Q26. Do you support each or oppose each of the following in combatting against drug overdoses? Establishing addiction treatment centers in your local area	Strongly support	30%	42%	37%	49%	42%	32%	37%	38%	34%	45%
	Somewhat support	41%	37%	45%	37%	39%	43%	42%	38%	42%	40%
	Somewhat oppose	14%	15%	12%	6%	10%	17%	13%	15%	14%	11%
	Strongly oppose	13%	6%	7%	7%	9%	8%	7%	10%	10%	3%
	don't know (vol)	2%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Unweighted n	135	349	626	166	249	661	961	149	835	269

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Fieldwork: November 9-16, 2023

**PPIC Statewide Survey
Californians and Their Government - Likely Voters - December 2023**

	Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region					
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles	Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area	
Q27. Do you support each or oppose each of the following in combatting against drug overdoses? Making Narcan/Naloxone, a medicine that can reverse an opioid overdose, freely available in places like bars, health clinics and fire stations	Strongly support	46%	60%	24%	42%	68%	40%	26%	42%	38%	53%	40%	53%
	Somewhat support	34%	29%	43%	33%	25%	35%	43%	37%	42%	28%	37%	31%
	Somewhat oppose	11%	7%	15%	14%	4%	12%	15%	12%	6%	13%	12%	7%
	Strongly oppose	9%	3%	16%	11%	2%	11%	15%	8%	15%	7%	8%	7%
	don't know (vol)	1%	0%	2%	0%	0%	2%	0%	1%	0%	0%	2%	1%
	Unweighted n	1112	579	276	232	409	392	301	187	124	243	195	257

	Gender	Race/Ethnicity			Age		Children in Household			
		Male	Female	Latinos	Whites	Other	18-44	45+	No	Yes
Q27. Do you support each or oppose each of the following in combatting against drug overdoses? Making Narcan/Naloxone, a medicine that can reverse an opioid overdose, freely available in places like bars, health clinics and fire stations	Strongly support	43%	49%	39%	49%	47%	53%	43%	46%	46%
	Somewhat support	37%	31%	37%	31%	36%	32%	35%	35%	30%
	Somewhat oppose	12%	10%	14%	11%	6%	6%	13%	10%	12%
	Strongly oppose	8%	9%	9%	8%	10%	9%	9%	8%	11%
	don't know (vol)	0%	1%	0%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	Unweighted n	576	536	210	653	249	199	905	928	184

	High school only	Education		Annual Household Income			Nativity		Home Ownership		
		Some college education	College Graduate	<\$40k	\$40k-\$79k	\$80k+	Native	Naturalized	Own	Rent	
Q27. Do you support each or oppose each of the following in combatting against drug overdoses? Making Narcan/Naloxone, a medicine that can reverse an opioid overdose, freely available in places like bars, health clinics and fire stations	Strongly support	35%	48%	49%	57%	45%	43%	48%	35%	41%	56%
	Somewhat support	42%	30%	34%	27%	39%	34%	34%	35%	36%	29%
	Somewhat oppose	10%	13%	9%	11%	9%	11%	10%	14%	12%	8%
	Strongly oppose	11%	8%	8%	4%	8%	10%	8%	13%	10%	6%
	don't know (vol)	2%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	3%	1%	0%
	Unweighted n	135	350	627	166	250	661	962	150	837	269

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding
Fieldwork: November 9-16, 2023

**PPIC Statewide Survey
Californians and Their Government - Likely Voters - December 2023**

	Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region					
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles	Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area	
Q28. Do you support each or oppose each of the following in combatting against drug overdoses? Safe consumption sites where people can use illegal drugs but there is trained personal in case of emergency	Strongly support	13%	19%	4%	11%	27%	7%	4%	13%	11%	17%	8%	17%
	Somewhat support	23%	33%	8%	21%	37%	21%	8%	19%	17%	24%	18%	28%
	Somewhat oppose	21%	23%	14%	24%	22%	25%	15%	19%	18%	20%	24%	23%
	Strongly oppose	43%	25%	75%	44%	14%	47%	73%	48%	54%	39%	49%	32%
	don't know (vol)	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	Unweighted n	1111	578	276	232	409	391	301	187	124	243	195	256

	Gender	Race/Ethnicity			Age		Children in Household			
		Male	Female	Latinos	Whites	Other	18-44	45+	No	Yes
Q28. Do you support each or oppose each of the following in combatting against drug overdoses? Safe consumption sites where people can use illegal drugs but there is trained personal in case of emergency	Strongly support	13%	13%	11%	14%	14%	23%	8%	14%	11%
	Somewhat support	24%	22%	21%	20%	30%	26%	21%	22%	24%
	Somewhat oppose	22%	20%	20%	22%	19%	17%	23%	22%	15%
	Strongly oppose	41%	44%	48%	43%	37%	33%	48%	41%	48%
	don't know (vol)	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%
	Unweighted n	576	535	210	652	249	199	904	927	184

	High school only	Education		Annual Household Income			Nativity		Home Ownership		
		Some college education	College Graduate	<\$40k	\$40k-\$79k	\$80k+	Native	Naturalized	Own	Rent	
Q28. Do you support each or oppose each of the following in combatting against drug overdoses? Safe consumption sites where people can use illegal drugs but there is trained personal in case of emergency	Strongly support	9%	14%	14%	21%	12%	11%	14%	9%	10%	20%
	Somewhat support	21%	18%	28%	23%	22%	23%	23%	22%	20%	28%
	Somewhat oppose	18%	19%	23%	18%	21%	22%	22%	16%	23%	16%
	Strongly oppose	50%	48%	34%	37%	44%	44%	41%	53%	46%	35%
	don't know (vol)	2%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Unweighted n	135	349	627	166	250	661	961	150	836	269

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding
Fieldwork: November 9-16, 2023

**PPIC Statewide Survey
Californians and Their Government - Likely Voters - December 2023**

	Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region					
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles	Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area	
Q29. Do you support each or oppose each of the following in combatting against drug overdoses? Experimental programs that rewards recovering addicts with gift cards for negative drug tests	Strongly support	13%	19%	5%	10%	20%	10%	8%	17%	13%	15%	9%	14%
	Somewhat support	39%	47%	24%	38%	50%	38%	26%	32%	43%	46%	31%	40%
	Somewhat oppose	25%	22%	30%	25%	21%	24%	31%	23%	18%	23%	34%	23%
	Strongly oppose	22%	11%	39%	27%	9%	26%	34%	28%	26%	16%	24%	20%
	don't know (vol)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	3%
	Unweighted n	1111	578	276	232	409	391	301	187	124	243	195	256

	Gender	Race/Ethnicity			Age		Children in Household			
		Male	Female	Latinos	Whites	Other	18-44	45+	No	Yes
Q29. Do you support each or oppose each of the following in combatting against drug overdoses? Experimental programs that rewards recovering addicts with gift cards for negative drug tests	Strongly support	13%	13%	12%	12%	16%	19%	10%	12%	17%
	Somewhat support	41%	37%	44%	37%	37%	43%	37%	40%	33%
	Somewhat oppose	23%	27%	18%	28%	26%	18%	28%	26%	22%
	Strongly oppose	23%	22%	26%	22%	19%	19%	24%	21%	28%
	don't know (vol)	0%	2%	0%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	Unweighted n	576	535	210	652	249	199	904	927	184

	High school only	Education		Annual Household Income			Nativity		Home Ownership		
		Some college education	College Graduate	<\$40k	\$40k-\$79k	\$80k+	Native	Naturalized	Own	Rent	
Q29. Do you support each or oppose each of the following in combatting against drug overdoses? Experimental programs that rewards recovering addicts with gift cards for negative drug tests	Strongly support	13%	15%	12%	19%	12%	11%	13%	13%	10%	21%
	Somewhat support	39%	36%	41%	44%	46%	34%	39%	39%	37%	43%
	Somewhat oppose	20%	24%	28%	16%	22%	29%	25%	23%	27%	20%
	Strongly oppose	25%	24%	19%	20%	19%	24%	22%	23%	26%	16%
	don't know (vol)	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	0%
	Unweighted n	135	349	627	166	250	661	961	150	836	269

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding
Fieldwork: November 9-16, 2023

**PPIC Statewide Survey
Californians and Their Government - Likely Voters - December 2023**

	Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region					
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles	Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area	
Q30. How much of a problem is housing affordability in your part of California? Is it a big problem, somewhat of a problem, or not a problem?	Big problem	79%	81%	76%	78%	86%	77%	72%	70%	75%	85%	81%	81%
	Somewhat of a problem	19%	18%	22%	17%	13%	22%	23%	28%	24%	14%	17%	16%
	Not a problem	2%	1%	2%	5%	1%	2%	4%	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%
	don't know (vol)	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Unweighted n	1113	580	276	232	409	393	301	187	124	243	195	258

	Gender		Race/Ethnicity			Age		Children in Household		
	Male	Female	Latinos	Whites	Other	18-44	45+	No	Yes	
Q30. How much of a problem is housing affordability in your part of California? Is it a big problem, somewhat of a problem, or not a problem?	Big problem	76%	82%	82%	77%	79%	81%	78%	81%	72%
	Somewhat of a problem	22%	16%	17%	20%	19%	18%	19%	17%	27%
	Not a problem	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%	1%
	don't know (vol)	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Unweighted n	576	537	210	653	250	199	906	929	184

	High school only	Education		Annual Household Income			Nativity		Home Ownership		
		Some college education	College Graduate	<\$40k	\$40k-\$79k	\$80k+	Native	Naturalized	Own	Rent	
Q30. How much of a problem is housing affordability in your part of California? Is it a big problem, somewhat of a problem, or not a problem?	Big problem	84%	75%	80%	88%	77%	76%	78%	84%	73%	92%
	Somewhat of a problem	14%	23%	18%	10%	21%	22%	20%	15%	25%	7%
	Not a problem	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%
	don't know (vol)	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Unweighted n	135	350	628	166	251	661	963	150	838	269

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding
Fieldwork: November 9-16, 2023

**PPIC Statewide Survey
Californians and Their Government - Likely Voters - December 2023**

	Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region				
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles	Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area
Q31. Does the cost of your housing place a financial strain on you and your family today? IF YES: Is that a lot of financial strain or only a little? Yes, a lot Yes, a little Yes, other No don't know (vol) Unweighted n	25%	19%	30%	31%	22%	24%	29%	27%	35%	28%	26%	15%
	17%	20%	13%	15%	24%	14%	14%	16%	14%	24%	15%	17%
	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	58%	61%	56%	54%	55%	61%	57%	58%	50%	48%	59%	67%
	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	1112	580	276	231	409	393	300	187	124	242	195	258

	Gender		Race/Ethnicity			Age		Children in Household	
	Male	Female	Latinos	Whites	Other	18-44	45+	No	Yes
Q31. Does the cost of your housing place a financial strain on you and your family today? IF YES: Is that a lot of financial strain or only a little? Yes, a lot Yes, a little Yes, other No don't know (vol) Unweighted n	26%	23%	35%	21%	22%	33%	21%	24%	29%
	19%	15%	17%	16%	20%	26%	13%	16%	22%
	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	54%	61%	49%	62%	58%	42%	66%	60%	49%
	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	576	536	210	652	250	199	905	928	184

	High school only	Education		Annual Household Income			Nativity		Home Ownership	
		Some college education	College Graduate	<\$40k	\$40k-\$79k	\$80k+	Native	Naturalized	Own	Rent
Q31. Does the cost of your housing place a financial strain on you and your family today? IF YES: Is that a lot of financial strain or only a little? Yes, a lot Yes, a little Yes, other No don't know (vol) Unweighted n	42%	25%	17%	51%	28%	15%	25%	26%	14%	49%
	10%	20%	19%	17%	21%	16%	17%	19%	15%	22%
	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	48%	55%	64%	31%	52%	69%	58%	55%	70%	30%
	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	135	349	628	165	251	661	962	150	837	269

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding
Fieldwork: November 9-16, 2023

**PPIC Statewide Survey
Californians and Their Government - Likely Voters - December 2023**

	Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region					
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles	Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area	
Q32. As you may know, the California Housing Finance Agency (CalHFA), has a program offering significant down payment assistance to first time home buyers with low to moderate incomes. Do you think California needs more policies geared towards making homebuying more accessible? IF YES: If so, how much more?	Yes, a lot more	45%	57%	28%	43%	64%	40%	29%	44%	48%	54%	36%	45%
	Yes, some	28%	28%	27%	28%	26%	32%	26%	25%	29%	26%	30%	31%
	Yes, other	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	No	26%	15%	44%	29%	10%	27%	45%	30%	23%	20%	34%	23%
	don't know (vol)	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%
	Unweighted n	1111	579	276	231	409	392	301	187	124	243	195	257

	Gender	Race/Ethnicity			Age		Children in Household			
		Male	Female	Latinos	Whites	Other	18-44	45+	No	Yes
Q32. As you may know, the California Housing Finance Agency (CalHFA), has a program offering significant down payment assistance to first time home buyers with low to moderate incomes. Do you think California needs more policies geared towards making homebuying more accessible? IF YES: If so, how much more?	Yes, a lot more	43%	48%	61%	37%	48%	59%	39%	44%	52%
	Yes, some	28%	29%	20%	32%	29%	22%	31%	31%	19%
	Yes, other	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	No	29%	23%	19%	31%	23%	20%	29%	25%	29%
	don't know (vol)	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Unweighted n	575	536	210	652	249	199	904	927	184

	Education	Annual Household Income			Nativity		Home Ownership				
		High school only	Some college education	College Graduate	<\$40k	\$40k-\$79k	\$80k+	Native	Naturalized	Own	Rent
Q32. As you may know, the California Housing Finance Agency (CalHFA), has a program offering significant down payment assistance to first time home buyers with low to moderate incomes. Do you think California needs more policies geared towards making homebuying more accessible? IF YES: If so, how much more?	Yes, a lot more	53%	47%	41%	65%	49%	37%	44%	52%	36%	66%
	Yes, some	26%	28%	29%	20%	30%	30%	30%	21%	33%	18%
	Yes, other	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	No	21%	25%	30%	15%	20%	32%	26%	27%	31%	15%
	don't know (vol)	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Unweighted n	135	350	626	166	250	660	962	149	836	269

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding
Fieldwork: November 9-16, 2023

**PPIC Statewide Survey
Californians and Their Government - Likely Voters - December 2023**

	Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region					
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles	Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area	
Q33. Recently there has been a bill signed into law that limits the amount a landlord can collect as a security deposit to just one month's rent. Do you think California needs more policies geared towards making rental housing more accessible? IF YES: If so, how much more?	Yes, a lot more	49%	60%	30%	48%	69%	42%	35%	50%	44%	53%	49%	47%
	Yes, some	23%	23%	20%	25%	22%	26%	20%	20%	25%	26%	22%	21%
	Yes, other	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	No	27%	16%	49%	27%	9%	31%	45%	30%	31%	20%	28%	31%
	don't know (vol)	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%
	Unweighted n	1107	578	275	229	409	389	300	186	123	242	195	256

	Gender	Race/Ethnicity			Age		Children in Household			
		Male	Female	Latinos	Whites	Other	18-44	45+	No	Yes
Q33. Recently there has been a bill signed into law that limits the amount a landlord can collect as a security deposit to just one month's rent. Do you think California needs more policies geared towards making rental housing more accessible? IF YES: If so, how much more?	Yes, a lot more	46%	53%	59%	43%	54%	64%	42%	50%	49%
	Yes, some	21%	24%	17%	26%	21%	10%	29%	24%	16%
	Yes, other	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	No	33%	21%	24%	30%	25%	26%	28%	25%	35%
	don't know (vol)	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%
	Unweighted n	572	535	210	648	249	199	900	924	183

	High school only	Education		Annual Household Income			Nativity		Home Ownership		
		Some college education	College Graduate	<\$40k	\$40k-\$79k	\$80k+	Native	Naturalized	Own	Rent	
Q33. Recently there has been a bill signed into law that limits the amount a landlord can collect as a security deposit to just one month's rent. Do you think California needs more policies geared towards making rental housing more accessible? IF YES: If so, how much more?	Yes, a lot more	55%	50%	46%	67%	56%	41%	49%	52%	39%	72%
	Yes, some	21%	22%	24%	19%	25%	23%	22%	25%	26%	15%
	Yes, other	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	No	23%	28%	29%	14%	18%	36%	28%	23%	34%	12%
	don't know (vol)	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%
	Unweighted n	135	348	624	166	249	658	958	149	832	269

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding
Fieldwork: November 9-16, 2023

**PPIC Statewide Survey
Californians and Their Government - Likely Voters - December 2023**

	Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region				
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles	Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area
Q34. How much of a problem is homelessness in your part of California? Is it a big problem, somewhat of a problem, or not much of a problem?	Big problem	68%	68%	66%	68%	66%	70%	72%	63%	77%	62%	73%
	Somewhat of a problem	30%	29%	30%	29%	32%	28%	25%	35%	23%	34%	23%
	Not a problem	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	4%	3%
	don't know (vol)	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%
	Unweighted n	1113	580	276	232	409	393	301	187	124	243	195

	Gender		Race/Ethnicity			Age		Children in Household		
	Male	Female	Latinos	Whites	Other	18-44	45+	No	Yes	
Q34. How much of a problem is homelessness in your part of California? Is it a big problem, somewhat of a problem, or not much of a problem?	Big problem	65%	71%	71%	65%	71%	68%	68%	68%	67%
	Somewhat of a problem	32%	27%	28%	32%	27%	29%	30%	30%	29%
	Not a problem	3%	2%	1%	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%	5%
	don't know (vol)	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%
	Unweighted n	576	537	210	653	250	199	906	929	184

	High school only	Education		Annual Household Income			Nativity		Home Ownership		
		Some college education	College Graduate	<\$40k	\$40k-\$79k	\$80k+	Native	Naturalized	Own	Rent	
Q34. How much of a problem is homelessness in your part of California? Is it a big problem, somewhat of a problem, or not much of a problem?	Big problem	71%	69%	66%	71%	66%	68%	69%	62%	65%	75%
	Somewhat of a problem	29%	30%	29%	28%	33%	29%	28%	36%	33%	24%
	Not a problem	0%	1%	5%	1%	1%	3%	2%	2%	3%	1%
	don't know (vol)	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Unweighted n	135	350	628	166	251	661	963	150	838	269

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding
Fieldwork: November 9-16, 2023

**PPIC Statewide Survey
Californians and Their Government - Likely Voters - December 2023**

	Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region					
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles	Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area	
Q35. How concerned are you about the presence of homeless people in your local community today? Are you very concerned, somewhat concerned, not too concerned, or not at all concerned?	very concerned	48%	44%	56%	46%	38%	51%	56%	53%	50%	56%	42%	46%
	somewhat concerned	39%	42%	33%	40%	46%	37%	32%	33%	38%	35%	43%	38%
	not too concerned	11%	12%	10%	11%	13%	9%	10%	13%	9%	8%	13%	12%
	not at all concerned	2%	2%	1%	3%	3%	2%	1%	1%	3%	1%	2%	3%
	don't know (vol)	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Unweighted n	1111	579	275	232	408	392	301	187	124	243	195	256

	Gender	Race/Ethnicity			Age		Children in Household			
		Male	Female	Latinos	Whites	Other	18-44	45+	No	Yes
Q35. How concerned are you about the presence of homeless people in your local community today? Are you very concerned, somewhat concerned, not too concerned, or not at all concerned?	very concerned	45%	51%	54%	42%	54%	45%	50%	48%	48%
	somewhat concerned	41%	36%	40%	39%	37%	43%	37%	38%	41%
	not too concerned	11%	11%	5%	17%	6%	11%	11%	11%	10%
	not at all concerned	3%	2%	1%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%
	don't know (vol)	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Unweighted n	576	535	210	652	249	198	905	927	184

	Education	Annual Household Income			Nativity		Home Ownership				
		High school only	Some college education	College Graduate	<\$40k	\$40k-\$79k	\$80k+	Native	Naturalized	Own	Rent
Q35. How concerned are you about the presence of homeless people in your local community today? Are you very concerned, somewhat concerned, not too concerned, or not at all concerned?	very concerned	58%	49%	42%	56%	46%	47%	48%	48%	47%	50%
	somewhat concerned	36%	38%	40%	32%	45%	37%	38%	43%	39%	37%
	not too concerned	5%	10%	14%	11%	7%	13%	11%	9%	11%	11%
	not at all concerned	0%	2%	3%	1%	2%	3%	3%	0%	2%	2%
	don't know (vol)	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Unweighted n	135	349	627	166	251	659	962	149	837	269

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding
Fieldwork: November 9-16, 2023

**PPIC Statewide Survey
Californians and Their Government - Likely Voters - December 2023**

	Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region					
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles	Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area	
Q36. Have you or anyone in your close family had experience with housing insecurity or homelessness? IF YES: Is that person you or another person in your family?	Yes, me	6%	8%	5%	4%	6%	6%	6%	3%	5%	7%	9%	4%
	Yes, another person in my family	11%	6%	17%	14%	8%	11%	13%	15%	21%	11%	8%	7%
	Yes, other	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	No	83%	86%	78%	82%	86%	82%	80%	81%	74%	81%	84%	89%
	don't know (vol)	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Unweighted n	1113	580	276	232	409	393	301	187	124	243	195	258

	Gender		Race/Ethnicity			Age		Children in Household		
	Male	Female	Latinos	Whites	Other	18-44	45+	No	Yes	
Q36. Have you or anyone in your close family had experience with housing insecurity or homelessness? IF YES: Is that person you or another person in your family?	Yes, me	6%	6%	6%	6%	7%	6%	6%	6%	5%
	Yes, another person in my family	8%	14%	9%	12%	10%	11%	11%	11%	10%
	Yes, other	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	No	86%	80%	85%	82%	83%	83%	83%	83%	85%
	don't know (vol)	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Unweighted n	576	537	210	653	250	199	906	929	184

	High school only	Education		Annual Household Income			Nativity		Home Ownership		
		Some college education	College Graduate	<\$40k	\$40k-\$79k	\$80k+	Native	Naturalized	Own	Rent	
Q36. Have you or anyone in your close family had experience with housing insecurity or homelessness? IF YES: Is that person you or another person in your family?	Yes, me	8%	7%	4%	12%	10%	2%	7%	1%	3%	12%
	Yes, another person in my family	16%	13%	6%	22%	8%	8%	11%	8%	9%	14%
	Yes, other	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	No	76%	79%	90%	66%	82%	90%	82%	91%	87%	74%
	don't know (vol)	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Unweighted n	135	350	628	166	251	661	963	150	838	269

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding
Fieldwork: November 9-16, 2023

**PPIC Statewide Survey
Californians and Their Government - Likely Voters - December 2023**

	Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region				
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles	Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area
Q37. How often do you see someone experiencing homelessness?	Daily	55%	58%	49%	48%	62%	54%	59%	51%	65%	52%	47%
	Every few days	22%	17%	22%	28%	16%	21%	20%	15%	18%	21%	31%
	Weekly	12%	12%	18%	13%	12%	11%	10%	19%	11%	12%	12%
	Seldomly	9%	11%	9%	9%	7%	11%	7%	14%	5%	14%	8%
	Never	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	1%	1%	1%	3%
	don't know (vol)	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Unweighted n	1112	580	275	232	409	392	301	187	124	243	195

	Gender		Race/Ethnicity			Age		Children in Household		
	Male	Female	Latinos	Whites	Other	18-44	45+	No	Yes	
Q37. How often do you see someone experiencing homelessness?	Daily	52%	58%	67%	52%	48%	52%	56%	53%	61%
	Every few days	24%	19%	13%	23%	28%	26%	20%	23%	18%
	Weekly	11%	14%	11%	13%	14%	10%	13%	13%	10%
	Seldomly	10%	8%	8%	11%	7%	8%	10%	9%	8%
	Never	3%	1%	2%	2%	3%	4%	1%	2%	3%
	don't know (vol)	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Unweighted n	576	536	210	653	249	199	905	928	184

	High school only	Education		Annual Household Income			Nativity		Home Ownership		
		Some college education	College Graduate	<\$40k	\$40k-\$79k	\$80k+	Native	Naturalized	Own	Rent	
Q37. How often do you see someone experiencing homelessness?	Daily	67%	55%	49%	56%	54%	55%	55%	54%	52%	62%
	Every few days	17%	24%	22%	17%	26%	21%	22%	21%	23%	18%
	Weekly	6%	11%	17%	10%	14%	12%	12%	14%	14%	8%
	Seldomly	7%	8%	11%	13%	6%	9%	9%	9%	9%	9%
	Never	3%	1%	2%	4%	0%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%
	don't know (vol)	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Unweighted n	135	349	628	166	251	660	963	149	837	269

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding
Fieldwork: November 9-16, 2023

**PPIC Statewide Survey
Californians and Their Government - Likely Voters - December 2023**

	Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region				
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles	Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area
Q38. How often do you interact with someone experiencing homelessness?	Daily	7%	8%	4%	6%	9%	7%	8%	4%	13%	5%	3%
	Every few days	10%	11%	8%	9%	11%	10%	17%	17%	6%	8%	9%
	Weekly	11%	9%	11%	13%	9%	9%	10%	8%	12%	10%	9%
	Seldomly	50%	43%	55%	53%	47%	48%	39%	49%	50%	54%	56%
	Never	23%	28%	21%	19%	24%	26%	26%	21%	19%	24%	22%
	don't know (vol)	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Unweighted n	1112	580	275	232	409	392	301	187	124	243	195

	Gender		Race/Ethnicity			Age		Children in Household	
	Male	Female	Latinos	Whites	Other	18-44	45+	No	Yes
Q38. How often do you interact with someone experiencing homelessness?	Daily	7%	8%	6%	9%	9%	6%	7%	7%
	Every few days	11%	14%	9%	7%	12%	9%	8%	15%
	Weekly	10%	8%	14%	7%	12%	10%	10%	13%
	Seldomly	49%	49%	51%	48%	47%	51%	51%	46%
	Never	22%	20%	21%	29%	20%	24%	24%	18%
	don't know (vol)	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Unweighted n	576	536	210	653	249	199	905	928

	High school only	Education		Annual Household Income			Nativity		Home Ownership	
		Some college education	College Graduate	<\$40k	\$40k-\$79k	\$80k+	Native	Naturalized	Own	Rent
Q38. How often do you interact with someone experiencing homelessness?	Daily	11%	4%	8%	8%	6%	7%	6%	4%	14%
	Every few days	13%	8%	12%	8%	10%	11%	6%	9%	12%
	Weekly	11%	9%	10%	12%	10%	11%	10%	10%	12%
	Seldomly	43%	53%	54%	51%	47%	49%	53%	50%	48%
	Never	25%	26%	15%	20%	26%	22%	24%	27%	14%
	don't know (vol)	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%
	Unweighted n	135	349	628	166	251	660	963	149	837

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding
Fieldwork: November 9-16, 2023

**PPIC Statewide Survey
Californians and Their Government - Likely Voters - December 2023**

	Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region					
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles	Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area	
Q39. Do you think each of the following is a major factor, minor factor, or not at all a factor in contributing to homelessness in your local community? Lack of affordable housing	Major factor	68%	77%	52%	66%	83%	63%	54%	60%	69%	76%	65%	68%
	Minor factor	24%	18%	33%	28%	14%	28%	33%	31%	26%	16%	30%	23%
	Not at all a factor	7%	5%	13%	6%	2%	8%	13%	9%	5%	8%	5%	7%
	don't know (vol)	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%
	Unweighted n	1113	580	276	232	409	393	301	187	124	243	195	258
		Gender		Race/Ethnicity			Age		Children in Household				
		Male	Female	Latinos	Whites	Other	18-44	45+	No	Yes			
Q39. Do you think each of the following is a major factor, minor factor, or not at all a factor in contributing to homelessness in your local community? Lack of affordable housing	Major factor	66%	70%	75%	64%	68%	74%	65%	69%	62%			
	Minor factor	27%	22%	18%	27%	26%	18%	28%	23%	29%			
	Not at all a factor	7%	8%	7%	9%	5%	8%	7%	7%	10%			
	don't know (vol)	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%			
	Unweighted n	576	537	210	653	250	199	906	929	184			
		Education			Annual Household Income			Nativity		Home Ownership			
		High school only	Some college education	College Graduate	<\$40k	\$40k-\$79k	\$80k+	Native	Naturalized	Own	Rent		
Q39. Do you think each of the following is a major factor, minor factor, or not at all a factor in contributing to homelessness in your local community? Lack of affordable housing	Major factor	73%	67%	66%	87%	67%	61%	68%	65%	61%	81%		
	Minor factor	21%	24%	27%	10%	26%	29%	24%	27%	29%	15%		
	Not at all a factor	6%	8%	7%	3%	7%	9%	8%	6%	9%	4%		
	don't know (vol)	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	2%	1%	0%		
	Unweighted n	135	350	628	166	251	661	963	150	838	269		

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding
Fieldwork: November 9-16, 2023

**PPIC Statewide Survey
Californians and Their Government - Likely Voters - December 2023**

	Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region					
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles	Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area	
Q40. Do you think each of the following is a major factor, minor factor, or not at all a factor in contributing to homelessness in your local community? Loss or reduced income	Major factor	60%	67%	47%	57%	70%	58%	48%	60%	63%	63%	58%	56%
	Minor factor	34%	28%	43%	35%	29%	33%	41%	32%	34%	31%	34%	37%
	Not at all a factor	6%	4%	8%	8%	1%	8%	11%	8%	3%	6%	8%	5%
	don't know (vol)	0%	0%	2%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%
	Unweighted n	1113	580	276	232	409	393	301	187	124	243	195	258
		Gender		Race/Ethnicity			Age		Children in Household				
		Male	Female	Latinos	Whites	Other	18-44	45+	No	Yes			
Q40. Do you think each of the following is a major factor, minor factor, or not at all a factor in contributing to homelessness in your local community? Loss or reduced income	Major factor	55%	65%	63%	56%	64%	60%	59%	59%	61%			
	Minor factor	37%	30%	30%	37%	31%	34%	34%	35%	30%			
	Not at all a factor	8%	5%	7%	7%	4%	6%	7%	6%	9%			
	don't know (vol)	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%			
	Unweighted n	576	537	210	653	250	199	906	929	184			
		Education			Annual Household Income			Nativity		Home Ownership			
		High school only	Some college education	College Graduate	<\$40k	\$40k-\$79k	\$80k+	Native	Naturalized	Own	Rent		
Q40. Do you think each of the following is a major factor, minor factor, or not at all a factor in contributing to homelessness in your local community? Loss or reduced income	Major factor	61%	63%	56%	78%	62%	52%	59%	62%	56%	67%		
	Minor factor	31%	30%	39%	19%	32%	40%	35%	26%	37%	27%		
	Not at all a factor	7%	7%	5%	3%	6%	8%	5%	11%	7%	6%		
	don't know (vol)	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	2%	1%	0%		
	Unweighted n	135	350	628	166	251	661	963	150	838	269		

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding
Fieldwork: November 9-16, 2023

**PPIC Statewide Survey
Californians and Their Government - Likely Voters - December 2023**

	Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region					
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles	Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area	
Q41. Do you think each of the following is a major factor, minor factor, or not at all a factor in contributing to homelessness in your local community? Substance Abuse	Major factor	80%	78%	84%	77%	73%	81%	86%	82%	76%	81%	78%	79%
	Minor factor	18%	20%	11%	20%	27%	15%	10%	17%	17%	17%	20%	18%
	Not at all a factor	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	3%	3%	1%	6%	2%	2%	1%
	don't know (vol)	1%	0%	2%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	2%
	Unweighted n	1113	580	276	232	409	393	301	187	124	243	195	258

	Gender	Race/Ethnicity			Age		Children in Household			
		Male	Female	Latinos	Whites	Other	18-44	45+	No	Yes
Q41. Do you think each of the following is a major factor, minor factor, or not at all a factor in contributing to homelessness in your local community? Substance Abuse	Major factor	79%	80%	84%	77%	81%	74%	82%	80%	77%
	Minor factor	18%	18%	14%	21%	16%	24%	15%	17%	21%
	Not at all a factor	3%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%
	don't know (vol)	0%	1%	0%	0%	2%	0%	1%	1%	0%
	Unweighted n	576	537	210	653	250	199	906	929	184

	Education	Annual Household Income			Nativity		Home Ownership				
		High school only	Some college education	College Graduate	<\$40k	\$40k-\$79k	\$80k+	Native	Naturalized	Own	Rent
Q41. Do you think each of the following is a major factor, minor factor, or not at all a factor in contributing to homelessness in your local community? Substance Abuse	Major factor	82%	77%	81%	77%	83%	79%	80%	80%	80%	78%
	Minor factor	11%	21%	18%	17%	15%	19%	19%	13%	17%	19%
	Not at all a factor	7%	1%	1%	5%	2%	1%	2%	5%	2%	3%
	don't know (vol)	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	2%	1%	0%
	Unweighted n	135	350	628	166	251	661	963	150	838	269

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding
Fieldwork: November 9-16, 2023

**PPIC Statewide Survey
Californians and Their Government - Likely Voters - December 2023**

	Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region					
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles	Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area	
Q42. Do you think each of the following is a major factor, minor factor, or not at all a factor in contributing to homelessness in your local community? Lack of mental health services	Major factor	64%	72%	46%	67%	75%	68%	46%	61%	58%	67%	62%	73%
	Minor factor	29%	22%	44%	29%	22%	25%	45%	31%	35%	28%	32%	23%
	Not at all a factor	6%	6%	8%	4%	3%	6%	9%	8%	7%	5%	6%	3%
	don't know (vol)	1%	0%	2%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%
	Unweighted n	1113	580	276	232	409	393	301	187	124	243	195	258

		Gender		Race/Ethnicity			Age		Children in Household	
		Male	Female	Latinos	Whites	Other	18-44	45+	No	Yes
Q42. Do you think each of the following is a major factor, minor factor, or not at all a factor in contributing to homelessness in your local community? Lack of mental health services	Major factor	62%	67%	61%	64%	67%	61%	65%	66%	57%
	Minor factor	32%	27%	30%	29%	30%	31%	29%	28%	35%
	Not at all a factor	6%	6%	9%	7%	2%	8%	5%	5%	8%
	don't know (vol)	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%
	Unweighted n	576	537	210	653	250	199	906	929	184

		High school only	Education		Annual Household Income			Nativity		Home Ownership	
			Some college education	College Graduate	<\$40k	\$40k-\$79k	\$80k+	Native	Naturalized	Own	Rent
Q42. Do you think each of the following is a major factor, minor factor, or not at all a factor in contributing to homelessness in your local community? Lack of mental health services	Major factor	55%	61%	71%	69%	65%	62%	66%	55%	62%	68%
	Minor factor	33%	32%	26%	26%	27%	32%	28%	36%	31%	26%
	Not at all a factor	12%	7%	3%	5%	8%	6%	6%	7%	6%	6%
	don't know (vol)	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	2%	1%	0%
	Unweighted n	135	350	628	166	251	661	963	150	838	269

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding
Fieldwork: November 9-16, 2023

**PPIC Statewide Survey
Californians and Their Government - Likely Voters - December 2023**

	Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region					
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles	Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area	
Q43. Do you support or oppose the following policies to help homeless people in California? Converting empty office spaces in cities into affordable housing	Support	77%	86%	58%	81%	93%	77%	59%	78%	77%	84%	67%	80%
	Oppose	22%	13%	39%	18%	7%	21%	40%	21%	23%	15%	31%	18%
	don't know (vol)	1%	1%	2%	1%	0%	2%	1%	1%	0%	1%	2%	2%
	Unweighted n	1111	580	276	230	408	392	301	187	124	241	195	258

		Gender		Race/Ethnicity			Age		Children in Household	
		Male	Female	Latinos	Whites	Other	18-44	45+	No	Yes
Q43. Do you support or oppose the following policies to help homeless people in California? Converting empty office spaces in cities into affordable housing	Support	76%	79%	73%	78%	81%	84%	74%	77%	78%
	Oppose	24%	19%	27%	21%	17%	16%	25%	21%	22%
	don't know (vol)	0%	2%	0%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	Unweighted n	576	535	210	651	250	199	904	927	184

		Education			Annual Household Income			Nativity		Home Ownership	
		High school only	Some college education	College Graduate	<\$40k	\$40k-\$79k	\$80k+	Native	Naturalized	Own	Rent
Q43. Do you support or oppose the following policies to help homeless people in California? Converting empty office spaces in cities into affordable housing	Support	72%	78%	80%	84%	79%	75%	78%	74%	74%	85%
	Oppose	26%	21%	20%	15%	20%	24%	21%	24%	25%	14%
	don't know (vol)	3%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	0%
	Unweighted n	135	350	626	166	251	659	961	150	837	268

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding
Fieldwork: November 9-16, 2023

**PPIC Statewide Survey
Californians and Their Government - Likely Voters - December 2023**

	Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region					
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles	Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area	
Q44. Do you support or oppose the following policies to help homeless people in California? Providing short-term financial support for homeless families	Support	78%	89%	59%	78%	93%	77%	62%	76%	73%	82%	77%	82%
	Oppose	21%	10%	40%	21%	7%	22%	36%	23%	27%	16%	22%	17%
	don't know (vol)	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	2%	1%	0%
	Unweighted n	1110	580	276	229	409	391	301	187	123	242	195	258

		Gender		Race/Ethnicity			Age		Children in Household	
		Male	Female	Latinos	Whites	Other	18-44	45+	No	Yes
Q44. Do you support or oppose the following policies to help homeless people in California? Providing short-term financial support for homeless families	Support	77%	79%	77%	78%	81%	81%	77%	78%	77%
	Oppose	22%	20%	23%	21%	18%	18%	22%	21%	22%
	don't know (vol)	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	Unweighted n	574	536	210	650	250	199	903	926	184

		High school only	Education		Annual Household Income			Nativity		Home Ownership	
			Some college education	College Graduate	<\$40k	\$40k-\$79k	\$80k+	Native	Naturalized	Own	Rent
Q44. Do you support or oppose the following policies to help homeless people in California? Providing short-term financial support for homeless families	Support	76%	80%	78%	85%	80%	75%	78%	80%	75%	85%
	Oppose	22%	20%	21%	14%	19%	24%	21%	20%	24%	15%
	don't know (vol)	2%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%
	Unweighted n	135	350	625	166	250	659	961	149	836	268

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding
Fieldwork: November 9-16, 2023

**PPIC Statewide Survey
Californians and Their Government - Likely Voters - December 2023**

	Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region					
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles	Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area	
Q45. Do you support or oppose the following policies to help homeless people in California? Building developments of tiny or small homes across the state	Support	76%	85%	59%	78%	90%	77%	57%	71%	80%	80%	69%	80%
	Oppose	24%	15%	40%	22%	10%	23%	42%	28%	20%	19%	30%	20%
	don't know (vol)	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%
	Unweighted n	1111	579	276	231	409	391	301	187	124	242	195	257

	Gender	Race/Ethnicity			Age		Children in Household			
		Male	Female	Latinos	Whites	Other	18-44	45+	No	Yes
Q45. Do you support or oppose the following policies to help homeless people in California? Building developments of tiny or small homes across the state	Support	75%	77%	74%	73%	83%	82%	72%	77%	73%
	Oppose	24%	23%	26%	26%	16%	18%	27%	23%	26%
	don't know (vol)	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%
	Unweighted n	576	535	210	651	250	199	904	927	184

	Education	Annual Household Income			Nativity		Home Ownership				
		High school only	Some college education	College Graduate	<\$40k	\$40k-\$79k	\$80k+	Native	Naturalized	Own	Rent
Q45. Do you support or oppose the following policies to help homeless people in California? Building developments of tiny or small homes across the state	Support	74%	74%	79%	86%	78%	71%	76%	75%	73%	81%
	Oppose	25%	26%	21%	14%	21%	29%	24%	24%	26%	19%
	don't know (vol)	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Unweighted n	135	349	627	166	251	660	961	150	837	268

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding
Fieldwork: November 9-16, 2023

**PPIC Statewide Survey
Californians and Their Government - Likely Voters - December 2023**

	Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region					
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles	Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area	
Q46. Thinking about what it means to be a good citizen, how important is it to... serve jury duty if called?	Very important	57%	57%	55%	59%	55%	58%	58%	63%	60%	50%	54%	60%
	Somewhat important	32%	35%	33%	27%	35%	29%	32%	30%	27%	36%	31%	35%
	Not too important	6%	5%	7%	9%	7%	7%	6%	4%	10%	10%	8%	3%
	Not at all important	4%	3%	5%	4%	3%	6%	4%	3%	4%	4%	7%	2%
	don't know (vol)	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Unweighted n	1111	579	275	232	408	392	301	187	124	242	195	257

		Gender		Race/Ethnicity			Age		Children in Household	
		Male	Female	Latinos	Whites	Other	18-44	45+	No	Yes
Q46. Thinking about what it means to be a good citizen, how important is it to... serve jury duty if called?	Very important	55%	59%	45%	64%	54%	48%	62%	57%	56%
	Somewhat important	32%	32%	36%	26%	41%	38%	29%	31%	36%
	Not too important	9%	4%	12%	5%	3%	10%	4%	7%	4%
	Not at all important	4%	5%	6%	4%	2%	4%	4%	4%	3%
	don't know (vol)	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Unweighted n	575	536	210	653	248	199	904	927	184

		High school only	Education		Annual Household Income			Nativity		Home Ownership	
			Some college education	College Graduate	<\$40k	\$40k-\$79k	\$80k+	Native	Naturalized	Own	Rent
Q46. Thinking about what it means to be a good citizen, how important is it to... serve jury duty if called?	Very important	45%	58%	61%	48%	49%	64%	57%	57%	61%	49%
	Somewhat important	35%	32%	32%	34%	40%	27%	32%	35%	31%	36%
	Not too important	11%	7%	4%	13%	8%	4%	7%	4%	4%	11%
	Not at all important	9%	3%	3%	5%	2%	5%	4%	4%	4%	4%
	don't know (vol)	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Unweighted n	135	348	628	166	251	660	962	149	836	269

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding
Fieldwork: November 9-16, 2023

**PPIC Statewide Survey
Californians and Their Government - Likely Voters - December 2023**

	Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region					
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles	Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area	
Q46a. Have you been called for jury duty service in the last ten years? IF YES: Did you serve in a trial or not?	Yes, served in a trial	19%	18%	20%	18%	17%	21%	19%	24%	20%	16%	19%	19%
	Yes, did not serve in a trial	61%	60%	61%	62%	65%	57%	60%	54%	65%	59%	66%	63%
	Yes, other	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	No	20%	22%	18%	20%	18%	22%	20%	22%	14%	25%	16%	18%
	don't know (vol)	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Unweighted n	1111	580	275	231	409	392	300	187	123	243	194	258

	Gender		Race/Ethnicity			Age		Children in Household		
	Male	Female	Latinos	Whites	Other	18-44	45+	No	Yes	
Q46a. Have you been called for jury duty service in the last ten years? IF YES: Did you serve in a trial or not?	Yes, served in a trial	20%	18%	15%	19%	22%	15%	21%	18%	22%
	Yes, did not serve in a trial	59%	63%	63%	62%	57%	62%	60%	62%	58%
	Yes, other	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	No	21%	19%	22%	19%	20%	23%	19%	20%	20%
	don't know (vol)	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Unweighted n	574	537	210	651	250	199	904	928	183

	High school only	Education		Annual Household Income			Nativity		Home Ownership		
		Some college education	College Graduate	<\$40k	\$40k-\$79k	\$80k+	Native	Naturalized	Own	Rent	
Q46a. Have you been called for jury duty service in the last ten years? IF YES: Did you serve in a trial or not?	Yes, served in a trial	15%	18%	21%	15%	17%	21%	19%	19%	20%	17%
	Yes, did not serve in a trial	51%	63%	64%	55%	61%	63%	62%	57%	62%	59%
	Yes, other	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	No	34%	19%	15%	30%	23%	16%	20%	24%	18%	24%
	don't know (vol)	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Unweighted n	135	349	627	166	250	660	961	150	837	268

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding
Fieldwork: November 9-16, 2023

**PPIC Statewide Survey
Californians and Their Government - Likely Voters - December 2023**

	Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region					
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles	Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area	
Q47. How much trust, if any, do you have of people working in the following areas? Citizens serving on juries	A great deal	19%	20%	12%	24%	19%	24%	14%	19%	20%	19%	16%	20%
	A fair amount	54%	54%	53%	55%	58%	50%	53%	55%	56%	47%	60%	54%
	Only a little	21%	21%	26%	16%	19%	19%	25%	19%	20%	29%	18%	19%
	None or almost none	6%	6%	7%	4%	4%	6%	8%	7%	5%	4%	6%	6%
	don't know (vol)	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%
	Unweighted n	1112	580	276	231	409	393	300	187	124	243	194	258

	Gender		Race/Ethnicity			Age		Children in Household		
	Male	Female	Latinos	Whites	Other	18-44	45+	No	Yes	
Q47. How much trust, if any, do you have of people working in the following areas? Citizens serving on juries	A great deal	21%	17%	18%	19%	20%	15%	21%	21%	12%
	A fair amount	54%	54%	49%	56%	54%	52%	55%	53%	59%
	Only a little	18%	24%	24%	19%	22%	25%	18%	21%	21%
	None or almost none	7%	5%	9%	5%	4%	7%	5%	5%	8%
	don't know (vol)	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%
	Unweighted n	575	537	210	652	250	199	905	928	184

	High school only	Education		Annual Household Income			Nativity		Home Ownership		
		Some college education	College Graduate	<\$40k	\$40k-\$79k	\$80k+	Native	Naturalized	Own	Rent	
Q47. How much trust, if any, do you have of people working in the following areas? Citizens serving on juries	A great deal	18%	20%	18%	24%	21%	17%	19%	19%	20%	18%
	A fair amount	44%	56%	57%	49%	55%	55%	54%	52%	56%	48%
	Only a little	25%	19%	21%	21%	22%	20%	21%	20%	19%	26%
	None or almost none	13%	4%	4%	7%	3%	7%	6%	6%	5%	8%
	don't know (vol)	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	2%	1%	0%
	Unweighted n	135	350	627	166	250	661	963	149	837	269

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding
Fieldwork: November 9-16, 2023

**PPIC Statewide Survey
Californians and Their Government - Likely Voters - December 2023**

	Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region					
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles	Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area	
Q48. How much trust, if any, do you have of people working in the following areas? State court judges	A great deal	18%	21%	14%	15%	22%	15%	15%	17%	16%	16%	17%	21%
	A fair amount	54%	58%	44%	58%	58%	52%	50%	57%	55%	49%	57%	52%
	Only a little	20%	16%	29%	20%	17%	20%	25%	16%	22%	26%	21%	18%
	None or almost none	8%	5%	11%	8%	3%	12%	9%	10%	7%	7%	5%	7%
	don't know (vol)	1%	1%	2%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	2%
	Unweighted n	1112	580	276	231	409	393	300	187	124	243	194	258

	Gender		Race/Ethnicity			Age		Children in Household		
	Male	Female	Latinos	Whites	Other	18-44	45+	No	Yes	
Q48. How much trust, if any, do you have of people working in the following areas? State court judges	A great deal	19%	16%	19%	17%	17%	15%	19%	17%	21%
	A fair amount	54%	54%	47%	58%	52%	52%	55%	55%	49%
	Only a little	19%	21%	25%	17%	23%	25%	18%	20%	23%
	None or almost none	8%	8%	9%	8%	6%	8%	8%	8%	8%
	don't know (vol)	0%	1%	0%	0%	2%	0%	1%	1%	0%
	Unweighted n	575	537	210	652	250	199	905	928	184

	High school only	Education		Annual Household Income			Nativity		Home Ownership		
		Some college education	College Graduate	<\$40k	\$40k-\$79k	\$80k+	Native	Naturalized	Own	Rent	
Q48. How much trust, if any, do you have of people working in the following areas? State court judges	A great deal	8%	16%	24%	12%	14%	22%	18%	15%	18%	17%
	A fair amount	50%	54%	55%	51%	55%	54%	53%	56%	55%	50%
	Only a little	28%	21%	16%	20%	22%	19%	20%	21%	18%	25%
	None or almost none	14%	7%	5%	16%	8%	4%	8%	6%	7%	8%
	don't know (vol)	0%	2%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	0%
	Unweighted n	135	350	627	166	250	661	963	149	837	269

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding
Fieldwork: November 9-16, 2023

**PPIC Statewide Survey
Californians and Their Government - Likely Voters - December 2023**

	Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region					
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles	Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area	
Q49. How much trust, if any, do you have of people working in the following areas? Federal court judges	A great deal	17%	19%	17%	14%	18%	16%	18%	16%	16%	17%	20%	18%
	A fair amount	54%	57%	48%	55%	59%	51%	51%	57%	58%	48%	51%	59%
	Only a little	22%	19%	24%	24%	22%	21%	22%	18%	21%	27%	24%	17%
	None or almost none	7%	5%	9%	6%	2%	10%	9%	9%	5%	7%	5%	4%
	don't know (vol)	0%	0%	2%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	2%
	Unweighted n	1112	580	276	231	409	393	300	187	124	243	194	258

	Gender		Race/Ethnicity			Age		Children in Household		
	Male	Female	Latinos	Whites	Other	18-44	45+	No	Yes	
Q49. How much trust, if any, do you have of people working in the following areas? Federal court judges	A great deal	19%	16%	16%	18%	18%	14%	19%	17%	19%
	A fair amount	53%	55%	51%	57%	50%	53%	55%	54%	54%
	Only a little	22%	21%	25%	19%	24%	28%	18%	22%	21%
	None or almost none	6%	7%	9%	6%	6%	5%	8%	7%	6%
	don't know (vol)	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%
	Unweighted n	575	537	210	652	250	199	905	928	184

	High school only	Education		Annual Household Income			Nativity		Home Ownership		
		Some college education	College Graduate	<\$40k	\$40k-\$79k	\$80k+	Native	Naturalized	Own	Rent	
Q49. How much trust, if any, do you have of people working in the following areas? Federal court judges	A great deal	11%	17%	21%	13%	16%	20%	17%	18%	19%	15%
	A fair amount	54%	54%	54%	52%	52%	55%	54%	53%	56%	49%
	Only a little	20%	23%	21%	19%	25%	20%	22%	21%	18%	28%
	None or almost none	15%	5%	4%	16%	6%	4%	7%	6%	6%	7%
	don't know (vol)	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	2%	1%	0%
	Unweighted n	135	350	627	166	250	661	963	149	837	269

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding
Fieldwork: November 9-16, 2023

**PPIC Statewide Survey
Californians and Their Government - Likely Voters - December 2023**

	Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region					
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles	Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area	
Q50. How much trust, if any, do you have of people working in the following areas? Supreme Court Justices	A great deal	17%	9%	29%	20%	6%	16%	32%	21%	16%	15%	21%	17%
	A fair amount	39%	34%	50%	37%	29%	41%	49%	45%	46%	37%	37%	34%
	Only a little	29%	38%	11%	29%	44%	27%	11%	23%	25%	31%	29%	32%
	None or almost none	15%	18%	8%	14%	21%	15%	7%	12%	13%	17%	13%	16%
	don't know (vol)	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%
	Unweighted n	1112	580	276	231	409	393	300	187	124	243	194	258

	Gender	Race/Ethnicity			Age		Children in Household			
		Male	Female	Latinos	Whites	Other	18-44	45+	No	Yes
Q50. How much trust, if any, do you have of people working in the following areas? Supreme Court Justices	A great deal	21%	13%	18%	18%	15%	16%	17%	17%	18%
	A fair amount	35%	44%	41%	40%	35%	34%	42%	37%	48%
	Only a little	29%	28%	25%	32%	27%	33%	27%	31%	22%
	None or almost none	15%	15%	16%	11%	22%	17%	14%	15%	13%
	don't know (vol)	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%
	Unweighted n	575	537	210	652	250	199	905	928	184

	High school only	Education		Annual Household Income			Nativity		Home Ownership		
		Some college education	College Graduate	<\$40k	\$40k-\$79k	\$80k+	Native	Naturalized	Own	Rent	
Q50. How much trust, if any, do you have of people working in the following areas? Supreme Court Justices	A great deal	15%	19%	16%	16%	16%	18%	17%	19%	18%	15%
	A fair amount	49%	39%	34%	37%	45%	37%	39%	38%	41%	36%
	Only a little	17%	27%	35%	24%	28%	30%	29%	27%	28%	31%
	None or almost none	18%	13%	15%	24%	10%	14%	15%	15%	13%	19%
	don't know (vol)	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	2%	1%	0%
	Unweighted n	135	350	627	166	250	661	963	149	837	269

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding
Fieldwork: November 9-16, 2023

**PPIC Statewide Survey
Californians and Their Government - Likely Voters - December 2023**

	Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region					
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles	Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area	
Q51. Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way that Joe Biden is handling his job as president of the United States?	Approve	53%	79%	10%	46%	81%	54%	15%	50%	38%	55%	48%	62%
	Disapprove	46%	20%	89%	52%	18%	44%	85%	49%	62%	44%	51%	38%
	don't know (vol)	1%	1%	1%	2%	0%	2%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%
	Unweighted n	1103	576	275	227	408	387	300	186	124	238	194	256

		Gender		Race/Ethnicity			Age		Children in Household	
		Male	Female	Latinos	Whites	Other	18-44	45+	No	Yes
Q51. Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way that Joe Biden is handling his job as president of the United States?	Approve	52%	53%	47%	51%	63%	52%	53%	54%	46%
	Disapprove	47%	46%	52%	49%	37%	47%	46%	45%	53%
	don't know (vol)	0%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	Unweighted n	571	532	208	647	248	199	897	920	183

		Education			Annual Household Income			Nativity		Home Ownership	
		High school only	Some college education	College Graduate	<\$40k	\$40k-\$79k	\$80k+	Native	Naturalized	Own	Rent
Q51. Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way that Joe Biden is handling his job as president of the United States?	Approve	37%	47%	65%	44%	56%	54%	53%	48%	53%	52%
	Disapprove	60%	53%	34%	52%	43%	46%	46%	51%	47%	47%
	don't know (vol)	3%	0%	1%	3%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	Unweighted n	134	347	622	166	247	657	956	147	829	268

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding
Fieldwork: November 9-16, 2023

**PPIC Statewide Survey
Californians and Their Government - Likely Voters - December 2023**

	Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region					
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles	Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area	
Q52. Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way Alex Padilla is handling his job as US Senator?	Approve	53%	77%	14%	48%	79%	53%	21%	51%	43%	57%	43%	60%
	Disapprove	41%	20%	78%	44%	16%	39%	74%	44%	53%	38%	49%	33%
	don't know (vol)	6%	4%	8%	9%	4%	8%	5%	5%	4%	5%	9%	7%
	Unweighted n	1107	577	273	232	409	389	299	186	124	240	195	256

		Gender		Race/Ethnicity			Age		Children in Household	
		Male	Female	Latinos	Whites	Other	18-44	45+	No	Yes
Q52. Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way Alex Padilla is handling his job as US Senator?	Approve	53%	52%	53%	51%	57%	54%	52%	54%	49%
	Disapprove	43%	39%	46%	41%	35%	42%	41%	39%	49%
	don't know (vol)	3%	9%	2%	7%	8%	4%	7%	7%	2%
	Unweighted n	575	532	208	650	249	198	902	924	183

		High school only	Education		Annual Household Income			Nativity		Home Ownership	
			Some college education	College Graduate	<\$40k	\$40k-\$79k	\$80k+	Native	Naturalized	Own	Rent
Q52. Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way Alex Padilla is handling his job as US Senator?	Approve	45%	46%	62%	50%	55%	54%	54%	45%	52%	56%
	Disapprove	48%	48%	31%	44%	41%	40%	39%	49%	42%	40%
	don't know (vol)	6%	6%	6%	6%	4%	6%	6%	6%	6%	4%
	Unweighted n	133	347	627	166	248	659	957	150	835	266

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding
Fieldwork: November 9-16, 2023

**PPIC Statewide Survey
Californians and Their Government - Likely Voters - December 2023**

	Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region					
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles	Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area	
Q53. Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way the U.S. Congress is handling its job?	Approve	16%	20%	12%	12%	15%	17%	16%	17%	14%	20%	13%	13%
	Disapprove	83%	79%	86%	86%	84%	81%	84%	80%	86%	78%	87%	85%
	don't know (vol)	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	3%	0%	2%	1%	2%
	Unweighted n	1109	580	275	229	408	391	301	187	124	241	195	257

	Gender	Race/Ethnicity			Age		Children in Household			
		Male	Female	Latinos	Whites	Other	18-44	45+	No	Yes
Q53. Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way the U.S. Congress is handling its job?	Approve	15%	17%	25%	12%	15%	16%	16%	14%	23%
	Disapprove	85%	80%	75%	87%	83%	82%	83%	84%	77%
	don't know (vol)	0%	3%	0%	1%	3%	2%	1%	2%	1%
	Unweighted n	574	535	208	652	249	199	902	925	184

	High school only	Education		Annual Household Income			Nativity		Home Ownership		
		Some college education	College Graduate	<\$40k	\$40k-\$79k	\$80k+	Native	Naturalized	Own	Rent	
Q53. Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way the U.S. Congress is handling its job?	Approve	27%	14%	12%	21%	17%	14%	15%	21%	15%	17%
	Disapprove	72%	83%	87%	79%	82%	85%	84%	77%	83%	82%
	don't know (vol)	2%	2%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	3%	2%	1%
	Unweighted n	134	348	627	165	250	660	960	149	835	268

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding
Fieldwork: November 9-16, 2023

**PPIC Statewide Survey
Californians and Their Government - Likely Voters - December 2023**

	Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region					
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles	Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area	
Q53a. Do you have a [ROTATE] (1) favorable or an (2) unfavorable impression of Mike Johnson, the new Speaker of the House?	favorable	31%	13%	66%	27%	5%	24%	71%	36%	37%	27%	34%	23%
	unfavorable	63%	82%	26%	66%	92%	67%	23%	53%	56%	66%	62%	74%
	Have not heard enough about him to have an opinion (vol)	4%	3%	5%	5%	2%	4%	5%	9%	2%	5%	2%	2%
	don't know (vol)	2%	2%	2%	3%	1%	4%	1%	2%	5%	3%	2%	2%
	Unweighted n	1112	579	276	232	409	392	301	187	124	243	195	257

	Gender	Race/Ethnicity			Age		Children in Household			
		Male	Female	Latinos	Whites	Other	18-44	45+	No	Yes
Q53a. Do you have a [ROTATE] (1) favorable or an (2) unfavorable impression of Mike Johnson, the new Speaker of the House?	favorable	32%	29%	34%	33%	22%	22%	35%	31%	29%
	unfavorable	65%	61%	60%	61%	71%	74%	58%	62%	67%
	Have not heard enough about him to have an opinion (vol)	2%	6%	3%	4%	4%	2%	4%	4%	3%
	don't know (vol)	1%	4%	3%	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%	1%
	Unweighted n	576	536	210	652	250	199	905	928	184

	Education	Annual Household Income			Nativity		Home Ownership				
		High school only	Some college education	College Graduate	<\$40k	\$40k-\$79k	\$80k+	Native	Naturalized	Own	Rent
Q53a. Do you have a [ROTATE] (1) favorable or an (2) unfavorable impression of Mike Johnson, the new Speaker of the House?	favorable	42%	33%	23%	34%	28%	31%	30%	33%	33%	26%
	unfavorable	47%	61%	73%	60%	65%	65%	64%	58%	62%	66%
	Have not heard enough about him to have an opinion (vol)	6%	4%	2%	4%	5%	2%	4%	5%	3%	6%
	don't know (vol)	5%	2%	1%	3%	2%	1%	2%	3%	2%	2%
	Unweighted n	135	349	628	166	251	661	962	150	837	269

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding
Fieldwork: November 9-16, 2023

**PPIC Statewide Survey
Californians and Their Government - Likely Voters - December 2023**

		Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region				
			Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles	Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area
Q54. Do you have a [ROTATE] (1) favorable or an (2) unfavorable impression of Laphonza Butler, the newly appointed US Senator from California?	favorable	50%	72%	14%	44%	77%	46%	22%	41%	41%	54%	45%	57%
	unfavorable	39%	17%	75%	43%	14%	40%	69%	44%	47%	34%	45%	32%
	Have not heard enough about her to have an opinion (vol)	8%	8%	8%	8%	8%	9%	6%	13%	5%	9%	7%	8%
	don't know (vol)	3%	3%	3%	5%	1%	5%	3%	2%	7%	4%	4%	4%
	Unweighted n	1112	579	276	232	408	393	301	187	124	243	195	258

		Gender		Race/Ethnicity			Age		Children in Household	
		Male	Female	Latinos	Whites	Other	18-44	45+	No	Yes
Q54. Do you have a [ROTATE] (1) favorable or an (2) unfavorable impression of Laphonza Butler, the newly appointed US Senator from California?	favorable	49%	50%	48%	48%	55%	50%	50%	50%	50%
	unfavorable	43%	34%	43%	39%	34%	42%	37%	37%	44%
	Have not heard enough about her to have an opinion (vol)	5%	11%	5%	9%	9%	7%	8%	9%	3%
	don't know (vol)	2%	5%	4%	4%	2%	1%	5%	4%	2%
	Unweighted n	576	536	209	653	250	198	906	928	184

		High school only	Education		Annual Household Income			Nativity		Home Ownership	
			Some college education	College Graduate	<\$40k	\$40k-\$79k	\$80k+	Native	Naturalized	Own	Rent
Q54. Do you have a [ROTATE] (1) favorable or an (2) unfavorable impression of Laphonza Butler, the newly appointed US Senator from California?	favorable	33%	45%	61%	40%	56%	51%	49%	54%	51%	48%
	unfavorable	52%	42%	30%	46%	34%	40%	40%	34%	38%	41%
	Have not heard enough about her to have an opinion (vol)	8%	9%	7%	9%	6%	7%	8%	9%	8%	7%
	don't know (vol)	7%	4%	2%	5%	4%	2%	4%	3%	3%	3%
	Unweighted n	135	350	627	166	250	661	962	150	838	268

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding
Fieldwork: November 9-16, 2023

**PPIC Statewide Survey
Californians and Their Government - Likely Voters - December 2023**

	Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region					
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles	Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area	
Q55. Do you think Congress should or should not authorize additional funding to support Ukraine in the war with Russia?	Should authorize additional funding	58%	73%	32%	59%	81%	59%	31%	55%	44%	58%	58%	66%
	Should not authorize additional funding	39%	25%	66%	35%	17%	36%	68%	43%	56%	38%	38%	32%
	don't know (vol)	3%	2%	2%	6%	2%	4%	2%	2%	0%	4%	5%	3%
	Unweighted n	1109	578	275	231	409	389	301	187	124	242	194	256

	Gender		Race/Ethnicity			Age		Children in Household		
	Male	Female	Latinos	Whites	Other	18-44	45+	No	Yes	
Q55. Do you think Congress should or should not authorize additional funding to support Ukraine in the war with Russia?	Should authorize additional funding	64%	52%	46%	62%	63%	56%	60%	61%	49%
	Should not authorize additional funding	35%	43%	52%	34%	34%	42%	37%	36%	50%
	don't know (vol)	1%	5%	2%	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%
	Unweighted n	576	533	209	651	249	199	903	925	184

	High school only	Education		Annual Household Income			Nativity		Home Ownership		
		Some college education	College Graduate	<\$40k	\$40k-\$79k	\$80k+	Native	Naturalized	Own	Rent	
Q55. Do you think Congress should or should not authorize additional funding to support Ukraine in the war with Russia?	Should authorize additional funding	47%	54%	68%	52%	62%	60%	60%	50%	60%	55%
	Should not authorize additional funding	50%	42%	31%	44%	36%	38%	37%	46%	37%	42%
	don't know (vol)	3%	4%	2%	4%	2%	2%	3%	5%	3%	3%
	Unweighted n	134	348	627	166	249	660	960	149	834	269

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding
Fieldwork: November 9-16, 2023

**PPIC Statewide Survey
Californians and Their Government - Likely Voters - December 2023**

	Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region				
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles	Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area
too much support	25%	14%	46%	25%	11%	22%	47%	29%	30%	25%	25%	22%
not enough support	21%	28%	12%	18%	31%	22%	9%	16%	20%	24%	22%	21%
about the right amount of support	41%	44%	29%	47%	44%	44%	32%	44%	40%	36%	44%	41%
Not sure/don't know	13%	14%	13%	11%	14%	12%	12%	10%	11%	15%	9%	16%
Unweighted n	1113	580	276	232	409	393	301	187	124	243	195	258

	Gender		Race/Ethnicity			Age		Children in Household		
	Male	Female	Latinos	Whites	Other	18-44	45+	No	Yes	
Q56. When it comes to Russia's invasion of Ukraine, do you think that the U.S. is providing (RANDOMIZE 1 AND 2 AND ALWAYS ASK 3 and 8 LAST): [1] too much support to Ukraine, [2] not enough support to Ukraine, or [3] about the right amount of support to Ukraine or [8] are you not sure?	too much support	27%	23%	33%	24%	20%	33%	22%	23%	34%
	not enough support	24%	18%	18%	25%	17%	17%	24%	23%	17%
	about the right amount of support	40%	42%	38%	38%	47%	40%	41%	40%	41%
	Not sure/don't know	10%	17%	11%	12%	16%	11%	14%	14%	8%
	Unweighted n	576	537	210	653	250	199	906	929	184

	High school only	Education		Annual Household Income			Nativity		Home Ownership		
		Some college education	College Graduate	<\$40k	\$40k-\$79k	\$80k+	Native	Naturalized	Own	Rent	
Q56. When it comes to Russia's invasion of Ukraine, do you think that the U.S. is providing (RANDOMIZE 1 AND 2 AND ALWAYS ASK 3 and 8 LAST): [1] too much support to Ukraine, [2] not enough support to Ukraine, or [3] about the right amount of support to Ukraine or [8] are you not sure?	too much support	31%	29%	19%	26%	25%	26%	25%	26%	23%	31%
	not enough support	24%	17%	24%	23%	21%	22%	21%	23%	22%	19%
	about the right amount of support	32%	39%	46%	33%	39%	44%	41%	40%	44%	33%
	Not sure/don't know	13%	15%	11%	18%	16%	9%	13%	11%	11%	17%
	Unweighted n	135	350	628	166	251	661	963	150	838	269

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding
Fieldwork: November 9-16, 2023

**PPIC Statewide Survey
Californians and Their Government - Likely Voters - December 2023**

		Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region				
			Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles	Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area
Q57. How much, if anything, have you heard about the news about escalating violence in Israel and Palestine?	A lot	74%	74%	74%	72%	79%	68%	75%	74%	68%	73%	79%	71%
	A little	24%	24%	24%	25%	20%	29%	23%	25%	28%	24%	21%	25%
	Nothing at all	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%	1%	4%	2%	0%	3%
	don't know (vol)	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Unweighted n	1113	580	276	232	409	393	301	187	124	243	195	258

		Gender		Race/Ethnicity			Age		Children in Household	
		Male	Female	Latinos	Whites	Other	18-44	45+	No	Yes
Q57. How much, if anything, have you heard about the news about escalating violence in Israel and Palestine?	A lot	74%	73%	65%	77%	75%	67%	77%	74%	71%
	A little	24%	24%	32%	21%	23%	31%	21%	24%	24%
	Nothing at all	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	4%
	don't know (vol)	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Unweighted n	576	537	210	653	250	199	906	929	184

		High school only	Education Some college education	College Graduate	Annual Household Income			Nativity		Home Ownership	
					<\$40k	\$40k-\$79k	\$80k+	Native	Naturalized	Own	Rent
Q57. How much, if anything, have you heard about the news about escalating violence in Israel and Palestine?	A lot	59%	75%	79%	64%	72%	77%	75%	68%	75%	70%
	A little	35%	24%	20%	31%	25%	22%	23%	30%	24%	25%
	Nothing at all	7%	1%	0%	5%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	4%
	don't know (vol)	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%
	Unweighted n	135	350	628	166	251	661	963	150	838	269

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding
Fieldwork: November 9-16, 2023

**PPIC Statewide Survey
Californians and Their Government - Likely Voters - December 2023**

	Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region					
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles	Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area	
Q58. Do you think the United States has a responsibility to do something about the fighting in Israel and the Palestinian territory between Israeli forces and Hamas, or doesn't the United States have this responsibility?	Has a responsibility	48%	51%	43%	49%	60%	39%	46%	57%	39%	53%	47%	46%
	Does not have a responsibility	30%	27%	37%	25%	23%	34%	34%	22%	40%	25%	34%	30%
	Not sure/don't know	22%	21%	20%	26%	17%	27%	20%	20%	21%	22%	19%	25%
	Unweighted n	1110	580	274	231	409	391	300	187	124	242	195	256

	Gender		Race/Ethnicity			Age		Children in Household		
	Male	Female	Latinos	Whites	Other	18-44	45+	No	Yes	
Q58. Do you think the United States has a responsibility to do something about the fighting in Israel and the Palestinian territory between Israeli forces and Hamas, or doesn't the United States have this responsibility?	Has a responsibility	51%	46%	38%	50%	56%	50%	48%	49%	47%
	Does not have a responsibility	31%	29%	39%	29%	22%	28%	30%	29%	31%
	Not sure/don't know	19%	25%	22%	22%	21%	22%	22%	22%	21%
	Unweighted n	576	534	209	653	248	199	903	927	183

	High school only	Education		Annual Household Income			Nativity		Home Ownership		
		Some college education	College Graduate	<\$40k	\$40k-\$79k	\$80k+	Native	Naturalized	Own	Rent	
Q58. Do you think the United States has a responsibility to do something about the fighting in Israel and the Palestinian territory between Israeli forces and Hamas, or doesn't the United States have this responsibility?	Has a responsibility	36%	48%	55%	44%	45%	52%	49%	45%	50%	46%
	Does not have a responsibility	38%	29%	27%	31%	30%	30%	30%	29%	29%	33%
	Not sure/don't know	26%	23%	18%	24%	26%	18%	21%	25%	21%	21%
	Unweighted n	135	348	627	166	250	659	961	149	835	269

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding
Fieldwork: November 9-16, 2023

**PPIC Statewide Survey
Californians and Their Government - Likely Voters - December 2023**

	Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region					
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles	Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area	
Q59. In the Israeli-Palestinian conflict, do you think the United States should take Israel's side, the Palestinians' side, or not take either side?	Israel's side	37%	23%	67%	35%	19%	32%	68%	46%	45%	32%	43%	28%
	Palestinian side	11%	16%	3%	10%	23%	5%	3%	15%	4%	14%	9%	9%
	Neither side	51%	61%	31%	54%	58%	62%	28%	39%	50%	53%	47%	61%
	don't know (vol)	1%	1%	0%	2%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	Unweighted n	1109	578	275	231	408	391	301	186	124	243	194	256

	Gender		Race/Ethnicity			Age		Children in Household		
	Male	Female	Latinos	Whites	Other	18-44	45+	No	Yes	
Q59. In the Israeli-Palestinian conflict, do you think the United States should take Israel's side, the Palestinians' side, or not take either side?	Israel's side	44%	30%	25%	47%	31%	26%	44%	38%	34%
	Palestinian side	12%	10%	15%	8%	11%	25%	4%	11%	10%
	Neither side	43%	59%	58%	44%	57%	50%	51%	50%	56%
	don't know (vol)	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%
	Unweighted n	576	533	210	651	248	199	902	925	184

	High school only	Education		Annual Household Income			Nativity		Home Ownership		
		Some college education	College Graduate	<\$40k	\$40k-\$79k	\$80k+	Native	Naturalized	Own	Rent	
Q59. In the Israeli-Palestinian conflict, do you think the United States should take Israel's side, the Palestinians' side, or not take either side?	Israel's side	40%	40%	34%	31%	33%	42%	38%	34%	40%	30%
	Palestinian side	8%	13%	11%	20%	13%	7%	11%	9%	7%	19%
	Neither side	51%	46%	55%	49%	52%	51%	50%	56%	52%	50%
	don't know (vol)	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%
	Unweighted n	134	347	628	166	249	660	960	149	834	269

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding
Fieldwork: November 9-16, 2023

**PPIC Statewide Survey
Californians and Their Government - Likely Voters - December 2023**

	Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region					
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles	Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area	
Q60. Over the last several years, would you say the tone and nature of political debate in this country has...	Become more fact based	6%	6%	5%	6%	3%	8%	6%	8%	7%	8%	4%	3%
	Become less fact based	80%	81%	81%	76%	85%	77%	78%	80%	73%	72%	86%	84%
	Not changed much	14%	12%	14%	18%	12%	15%	15%	11%	19%	20%	9%	13%
	don't know (vol)	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%
	Unweighted n	1111	579	275	232	409	392	300	187	124	242	195	257

	Gender		Race/Ethnicity			Age		Children in Household		
	Male	Female	Latinos	Whites	Other	18-44	45+	No	Yes	
Q60. Over the last several years, would you say the tone and nature of political debate in this country has...	Become more fact based	7%	4%	11%	3%	5%	7%	5%	5%	8%
	Become less fact based	82%	77%	67%	87%	78%	78%	81%	80%	78%
	Not changed much	10%	18%	22%	9%	16%	14%	14%	14%	14%
	don't know (vol)	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%
	Unweighted n	576	535	209	653	249	199	904	927	184

	High school only	Education		Annual Household Income			Nativity		Home Ownership		
		Some college education	College Graduate	<\$40k	\$40k-\$79k	\$80k+	Native	Naturalized	Own	Rent	
Q60. Over the last several years, would you say the tone and nature of political debate in this country has...	Become more fact based	14%	3%	4%	7%	4%	6%	4%	12%	5%	8%
	Become less fact based	65%	81%	85%	70%	75%	86%	82%	70%	82%	74%
	Not changed much	20%	15%	11%	22%	21%	9%	13%	18%	13%	17%
	don't know (vol)	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%
	Unweighted n	134	349	628	166	249	661	961	150	838	267

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding
Fieldwork: November 9-16, 2023

**PPIC Statewide Survey
Californians and Their Government - Likely Voters - December 2023**

	Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region				
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles	Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area
Q61. These days, do you feel [ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS] [1] (optimistic) or [2] (pessimistic) that Americans of different political views can still come together and work out their differences?	optimistic	18%	21%	18%	13%	14%	22%	18%	31%	20%	11%	16%
	pessimistic	81%	79%	81%	85%	86%	76%	82%	69%	77%	88%	83%
	don't know (vol)	1%	1%	1%	2%	0%	2%	0%	0%	3%	1%	1%
	Unweighted n	1110	580	275	230	407	392	301	187	124	242	195

	Gender	Race/Ethnicity			Age		Children in Household			
		Male	Female	Latinos	Whites	Other	18-44	45+	No	Yes
Q61. These days, do you feel [ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS] [1] (optimistic) or [2] (pessimistic) that Americans of different political views can still come together and work out their differences?	optimistic	18%	19%	25%	15%	17%	15%	20%	19%	15%
	pessimistic	82%	80%	73%	84%	82%	85%	79%	80%	84%
	don't know (vol)	0%	2%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%
	Unweighted n	575	535	209	652	249	199	903	926	184

	High school only	Education	College Graduate	Annual Household Income			Nativity		Home Ownership		
		Some college education		<\$40k	\$40k-\$79k	\$80k+	Native	Naturalized	Own	Rent	
Q61. These days, do you feel [ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS] [1] (optimistic) or [2] (pessimistic) that Americans of different political views can still come together and work out their differences?	optimistic	36%	17%	11%	38%	16%	13%	17%	23%	15%	26%
	pessimistic	63%	82%	88%	61%	83%	87%	82%	76%	84%	73%
	don't know (vol)	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	Unweighted n	134	349	627	165	251	659	961	149	836	268

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding
Fieldwork: November 9-16, 2023

**PPIC Statewide Survey
Californians and Their Government - Likely Voters - December 2023**

	Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region				
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles	Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area
Q62. In your experience, when you talk about politics with people who you disagree with, do you generally find it to be... Interesting and informative Stressful and frustrating don't know (vol) Unweighted n	27%	24%	28%	34%	21%	30%	31%	32%	27%	28%	28%	23%
	71%	76%	70%	63%	79%	68%	67%	65%	73%	70%	72%	75%
	2%	1%	2%	3%	0%	2%	3%	3%	0%	2%	0%	2%
	1107	578	275	230	408	389	300	186	123	241	195	256

	Gender		Race/Ethnicity			Age		Children in Household	
	Male	Female	Latinos	Whites	Other	18-44	45+	No	Yes
Q62. In your experience, when you talk about politics with people who you disagree with, do you generally find it to be... Interesting and informative Stressful and frustrating don't know (vol) Unweighted n	32%	21%	34%	24%	27%	28%	27%	27%	28%
	66%	77%	65%	75%	72%	72%	71%	72%	69%
	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	0%	2%	1%	3%
	574	533	209	650	248	199	900	923	184

	High school only	Education		Annual Household Income			Nativity		Home Ownership	
		Some college education	College Graduate	<\$40k	\$40k-\$79k	\$80k+	Native	Naturalized	Own	Rent
Q62. In your experience, when you talk about politics with people who you disagree with, do you generally find it to be... Interesting and informative Stressful and frustrating don't know (vol) Unweighted n	36%	26%	24%	33%	25%	27%	26%	32%	26%	30%
	60%	73%	75%	64%	75%	72%	72%	68%	73%	67%
	4%	1%	1%	3%	0%	1%	2%	0%	1%	2%
	134	347	626	165	250	657	959	148	835	266

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding
Fieldwork: November 9-16, 2023

**PPIC Statewide Survey
Californians and Their Government - Likely Voters - December 2023**

	Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region					
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles	Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area	
Q63. Regardless of how you usually vote, overall, which political party—the Democrats or the Republicans—do you trust to do a better job in handling the following issues that the nation will face over the next few years. How about jobs and the economy?	The Democrats	58%	87%	9%	53%	93%	56%	16%	53%	46%	59%	50%	70%
	The Republicans	39%	10%	89%	43%	5%	39%	82%	45%	51%	36%	47%	27%
	Both (vol)	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%
	Neither (vol)	2%	1%	2%	3%	1%	4%	1%	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%
	don't know (vol)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	Unweighted n	1109	578	276	230	409	391	301	187	124	242	194	257

	Gender	Race/Ethnicity			Age		Children in Household			
		Male	Female	Latinos	Whites	Other	18-44	45+	No	Yes
Q63. Regardless of how you usually vote, overall, which political party—the Democrats or the Republicans—do you trust to do a better job in handling the following issues that the nation will face over the next few years. How about jobs and the economy?	The Democrats	57%	59%	57%	55%	64%	65%	54%	60%	50%
	The Republicans	42%	37%	40%	42%	32%	33%	42%	37%	48%
	Both (vol)	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%
	Neither (vol)	1%	3%	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%	2%
	don't know (vol)	1%	1%	0%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	0%
	Unweighted n	575	534	210	650	249	199	902	925	184

	Education	Annual Household Income			Nativity		Home Ownership				
		High school only	Some college education	College Graduate	<\$40k	\$40k-\$79k	\$80k+	Native	Naturalized	Own	Rent
Q63. Regardless of how you usually vote, overall, which political party—the Democrats or the Republicans—do you trust to do a better job in handling the following issues that the nation will face over the next few years. How about jobs and the economy?	The Democrats	47%	56%	64%	58%	64%	56%	59%	52%	55%	62%
	The Republicans	50%	41%	32%	36%	34%	43%	38%	45%	42%	35%
	Both (vol)	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%
	Neither (vol)	3%	2%	2%	4%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%
	don't know (vol)	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%
	Unweighted n	134	350	625	166	250	659	960	149	835	268

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding
Fieldwork: November 9-16, 2023

**PPIC Statewide Survey
Californians and Their Government - Likely Voters - December 2023**

	Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region					
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles	Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area	
Q64. Regardless of how you usually vote, overall, which political party—the Democrats or the Republicans—do you trust to do a better job in handling the following issues that the nation will face over the next few years. How about the federal budget and taxes	The Democrats	56%	85%	10%	48%	93%	51%	16%	52%	41%	60%	50%	65%
	The Republicans	42%	14%	88%	48%	7%	45%	83%	46%	55%	39%	47%	34%
	Both (vol)	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Neither (vol)	1%	1%	1%	3%	0%	3%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%
	don't know (vol)	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	2%	0%	1%	1%
	Unweighted n	1107	577	276	230	409	389	301	187	124	241	194	256

	Gender	Race/Ethnicity			Age		Children in Household			
		Male	Female	Latinos	Whites	Other	18-44	45+	No	Yes
Q64. Regardless of how you usually vote, overall, which political party—the Democrats or the Republicans—do you trust to do a better job in handling the following issues that the nation will face over the next few years. How about the federal budget and taxes	The Democrats	56%	56%	57%	52%	62%	64%	51%	57%	50%
	The Republicans	43%	42%	42%	46%	35%	35%	46%	41%	49%
	Both (vol)	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Neither (vol)	1%	2%	0%	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%	1%
	don't know (vol)	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%
	Unweighted n	574	533	210	648	249	199	900	923	184

	High school only	Education		Annual Household Income			Nativity		Home Ownership		
		Some college education	College Graduate	<\$40k	\$40k-\$79k	\$80k+	Native	Naturalized	Own	Rent	
Q64. Regardless of how you usually vote, overall, which political party—the Democrats or the Republicans—do you trust to do a better job in handling the following issues that the nation will face over the next few years. How about the federal budget and taxes	The Democrats	46%	52%	63%	59%	59%	53%	56%	53%	51%	65%
	The Republicans	52%	45%	35%	38%	39%	45%	42%	46%	46%	34%
	Both (vol)	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Neither (vol)	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%
	don't know (vol)	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%
	Unweighted n	134	348	625	165	250	659	958	149	834	267

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding
Fieldwork: November 9-16, 2023

**PPIC Statewide Survey
Californians and Their Government - Likely Voters - December 2023**

	Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region					
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles	Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area	
Q65. Regardless of how you usually vote, overall, which political party—the Democrats or the Republicans—do you trust to do a better job in handling the following issues that the nation will face over the next few years. How about immigration and dealing with the US-Mexico border	The Democrats	51%	78%	8%	42%	86%	46%	12%	48%	38%	54%	41%	62%
	The Republicans	47%	20%	90%	54%	13%	50%	87%	50%	58%	43%	55%	36%
	Both (vol)	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Neither (vol)	2%	1%	2%	4%	1%	3%	1%	1%	2%	2%	3%	2%
	don't know (vol)	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%
	Unweighted n	1109	578	276	230	409	391	301	187	124	242	194	257

		Gender		Race/Ethnicity			Age		Children in Household	
		Male	Female	Latinos	Whites	Other	18-44	45+	No	Yes
Q65. Regardless of how you usually vote, overall, which political party—the Democrats or the Republicans—do you trust to do a better job in handling the following issues that the nation will face over the next few years. How about immigration and dealing with the US-Mexico border	The Democrats	48%	53%	53%	47%	56%	60%	46%	51%	49%
	The Republicans	50%	44%	46%	50%	41%	39%	51%	46%	50%
	Both (vol)	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Neither (vol)	2%	3%	0%	2%	3%	1%	3%	2%	1%
	don't know (vol)	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Unweighted n	575	534	210	650	249	199	902	925	184

		High school only	Education		Annual Household Income			Nativity		Home Ownership	
			Some college education	College Graduate	<\$40k	\$40k-\$79k	\$80k+	Native	Naturalized	Own	Rent
Q65. Regardless of how you usually vote, overall, which political party—the Democrats or the Republicans—do you trust to do a better job in handling the following issues that the nation will face over the next few years. How about immigration and dealing with the US-Mexico border	The Democrats	41%	49%	56%	53%	55%	49%	51%	47%	47%	58%
	The Republicans	58%	48%	41%	44%	44%	50%	46%	51%	50%	41%
	Both (vol)	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Neither (vol)	1%	2%	3%	3%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%
	don't know (vol)	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Unweighted n	134	350	625	166	250	659	960	149	835	268

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding
Fieldwork: November 9-16, 2023

**PPIC Statewide Survey
Californians and Their Government - Likely Voters - December 2023**

	Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region					
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles	Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area	
Q66. Regardless of how you usually vote, overall, which political party—the Democrats or the Republicans—do you trust to do a better job in handling the following issues that the nation will face over the next few years. How about climate change and energy	The Democrats	70%	95%	23%	73%	99%	76%	30%	61%	55%	77%	62%	81%
	The Republicans	27%	4%	72%	23%	1%	20%	66%	37%	42%	19%	34%	17%
	Both (vol)	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Neither (vol)	2%	1%	3%	2%	0%	3%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%
	don't know (vol)	1%	1%	2%	1%	0%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	0%
	Unweighted n	1107	578	276	228	409	389	300	187	123	242	194	256

	Gender	Race/Ethnicity			Age		Children in Household			
		Male	Female	Latinos	Whites	Other	18-44	45+	No	Yes
Q66. Regardless of how you usually vote, overall, which political party—the Democrats or the Republicans—do you trust to do a better job in handling the following issues that the nation will face over the next few years. How about climate change and energy	The Democrats	70%	71%	72%	67%	77%	81%	65%	71%	66%
	The Republicans	28%	25%	27%	30%	21%	18%	31%	25%	32%
	Both (vol)	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Neither (vol)	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%
	don't know (vol)	0%	2%	0%	2%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%
	Unweighted n	573	534	210	648	249	199	900	923	184

	High school only	Education		Annual Household Income			Nativity		Home Ownership		
		Some college education	College Graduate	<\$40k	\$40k-\$79k	\$80k+	Native	Naturalized	Own	Rent	
Q66. Regardless of how you usually vote, overall, which political party—the Democrats or the Republicans—do you trust to do a better job in handling the following issues that the nation will face over the next few years. How about climate change and energy	The Democrats	60%	65%	80%	71%	73%	69%	70%	71%	68%	75%
	The Republicans	36%	32%	18%	25%	26%	28%	27%	27%	28%	23%
	Both (vol)	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Neither (vol)	4%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%
	don't know (vol)	1%	2%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%
	Unweighted n	135	349	623	166	248	659	959	148	833	268

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding
Fieldwork: November 9-16, 2023

**PPIC Statewide Survey
Californians and Their Government - Likely Voters - December 2023**

	Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region				
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles	Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area
Q67. How much attention is paid to the disagreements between Republicans and Democrats?	Too much	51%	50%	54%	49%	51%	53%	56%	44%	47%	54%	49%
	Right amount	29%	33%	25%	26%	35%	27%	28%	27%	31%	27%	34%
	Too little	19%	16%	20%	23%	16%	20%	16%	28%	21%	16%	16%
	don't know (vol)	1%	1%	1%	2%	0%	2%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%
	Unweighted n	1109	578	275	231	408	391	301	187	123	242	195

	Gender	Race/Ethnicity			Age		Children in Household			
		Male	Female	Latinos	Whites	Other	18-44	45+	No	Yes
Q67. How much attention is paid to the disagreements between Republicans and Democrats?	Too much	48%	54%	50%	53%	48%	56%	48%	52%	48%
	Right amount	33%	26%	35%	24%	36%	32%	28%	30%	26%
	Too little	19%	19%	15%	23%	15%	11%	23%	17%	25%
	don't know (vol)	1%	2%	0%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	Unweighted n	576	533	210	653	246	199	903	925	184

	Education	Annual Household Income			Nativity		Home Ownership				
		High school only	Some college education	College Graduate	<\$40k	\$40k-\$79k	\$80k+	Native	Naturalized	Own	Rent
Q67. How much attention is paid to the disagreements between Republicans and Democrats?	Too much	49%	50%	52%	37%	48%	57%	51%	48%	53%	46%
	Right amount	29%	29%	30%	37%	33%	25%	29%	29%	28%	34%
	Too little	20%	20%	17%	24%	18%	17%	18%	20%	18%	19%
	don't know (vol)	3%	1%	1%	2%	1%	0%	1%	2%	1%	1%
	Unweighted n	135	348	626	166	249	659	961	148	834	269

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding
Fieldwork: November 9-16, 2023

**PPIC Statewide Survey
Californians and Their Government - Likely Voters - December 2023**

	Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region					
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles	Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area	
Q68. How well does the REPUBLICAN PARTY represent the interests of people like you?	Very well	12%	2%	35%	7%	0%	8%	31%	20%	20%	11%	11%	5%
	Somewhat well	23%	9%	42%	31%	6%	23%	45%	26%	20%	23%	27%	18%
	Not too well	22%	22%	14%	28%	18%	31%	15%	16%	32%	21%	19%	25%
	Not at all well	43%	67%	9%	34%	77%	37%	8%	38%	27%	45%	43%	52%
	don't know (vol)	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%
	Unweighted n	1111	580	276	230	409	392	301	187	124	242	195	258

	Gender		Race/Ethnicity			Age		Children in Household		
	Male	Female	Latinos	Whites	Other	18-44	45+	No	Yes	
Q68. How well does the REPUBLICAN PARTY represent the interests of people like you?	Very well	12%	12%	13%	11%	13%	10%	13%	10%	18%
	Somewhat well	23%	22%	28%	24%	16%	20%	25%	22%	28%
	Not too well	23%	20%	19%	22%	23%	21%	22%	22%	20%
	Not at all well	42%	45%	39%	43%	48%	49%	40%	46%	33%
	don't know (vol)	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%
	Unweighted n	575	536	210	651	250	199	904	927	184

	High school only	Education		Annual Household Income			Nativity		Home Ownership		
		Some college education	College Graduate	<\$40k	\$40k-\$79k	\$80k+	Native	Naturalized	Own	Rent	
Q68. How well does the REPUBLICAN PARTY represent the interests of people like you?	Very well	23%	13%	6%	18%	8%	12%	11%	15%	13%	10%
	Somewhat well	31%	22%	20%	23%	22%	24%	22%	29%	24%	21%
	Not too well	14%	22%	25%	17%	26%	21%	23%	18%	23%	18%
	Not at all well	32%	43%	49%	42%	44%	43%	44%	38%	39%	50%
	don't know (vol)	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%
	Unweighted n	135	349	627	165	251	660	962	149	836	269

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding
Fieldwork: November 9-16, 2023

**PPIC Statewide Survey
Californians and Their Government - Likely Voters - December 2023**

	Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region				
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles	Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area
Q69. How well does the DEMOCRATIC PARTY represent the interests of people like you?	Very well	14%	26%	1%	6%	28%	8%	4%	14%	15%	15%	12%
	Somewhat well	42%	60%	10%	41%	59%	50%	13%	37%	28%	45%	54%
	Not too well	16%	11%	16%	28%	11%	21%	18%	12%	21%	21%	16%
	Not at all well	26%	3%	72%	24%	2%	21%	64%	36%	36%	19%	34%
	don't know (vol)	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%
	Unweighted n	1109	580	274	230	409	390	301	187	124	241	195

	Gender	Race/Ethnicity			Age		Children in Household			
		Male	Female	Latinos	Whites	Other	18-44	45+	No	Yes
Q69. How well does the DEMOCRATIC PARTY represent the interests of people like you?	Very well	13%	16%	14%	13%	18%	9%	17%	15%	14%
	Somewhat well	40%	45%	45%	38%	47%	53%	36%	42%	42%
	Not too well	19%	14%	16%	17%	16%	17%	16%	17%	14%
	Not at all well	28%	25%	25%	31%	19%	21%	29%	26%	29%
	don't know (vol)	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%
	Unweighted n	575	534	210	650	249	199	902	925	184

	High school only	Education		Annual Household Income			Nativity		Home Ownership		
		Some college education	College Graduate	<\$40k	\$40k-\$79k	\$80k+	Native	Naturalized	Own	Rent	
Q69. How well does the DEMOCRATIC PARTY represent the interests of people like you?	Very well	12%	13%	16%	13%	12%	17%	15%	13%	16%	12%
	Somewhat well	37%	37%	50%	39%	51%	39%	42%	43%	40%	47%
	Not too well	11%	20%	16%	22%	15%	16%	16%	21%	15%	19%
	Not at all well	39%	30%	18%	26%	23%	29%	27%	21%	29%	22%
	don't know (vol)	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%	1%	0%
	Unweighted n	135	348	626	165	251	658	961	148	834	269

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding
Fieldwork: November 9-16, 2023

