

# Californians and Their Economic Well-Being—November 2023

## Full Crosstabs – California Adults Earning Less Than \$40,000 Only

### Methodology Note:

Findings are based on a survey of 2,250 California adult residents, conducted online using the Ipsos KnowledgePanel. Interviews were conducted in English, Spanish, Chinese (simplified or traditional), Vietnamese, and Korean according to the respondents' preferences. The median time to complete the survey was 19 minutes. Interviewing took place from October 3–19, 2023.

These crosstabs are based on a subgroup of 1,024 California adults earning less than \$40,000 annually. The sampling error, taking design effects from weighting into consideration, is  $\pm 5.4$  percent at the 95 percent confidence level for the unweighted sample of 1,024 California adults earning less than \$40,000 annually. The sampling error for unweighted lower income subgroups is larger. Sampling error is only one type of error to which surveys are subject. Results may also be affected by factors such as question wording, question order, and survey timing.

If you have any questions or require additional information regarding this survey, please contact [surveys@ppic.org](mailto:surveys@ppic.org)

### Note:

For questions related to the 2024 election (Q75–Q78), please refer to the Public Time Trends–Likely Voters document.

**PPIC Statewide Survey  
Californians and Their Economic Well-Being - Adults with Incomes Under \$40k - November 2023**

		Registered Voter		Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region					
		All Adults	No		Yes	Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles	Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area
<b>Q1. Do you approve or disapprove of the way that Governor Newsom is handling the issue of jobs and the economy?</b>	Approve	52%	49%	54%	58%	74%	19%	45%	73%	53%	29%	50%	49%	55%	40%	71%
	Disapprove	46%	48%	46%	42%	25%	81%	54%	26%	46%	69%	49%	51%	44%	57%	29%
	Don't know	2%	3%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	0%	1%	3%	0%
	Unweighted n	1000	253	741	526	409	139	178	304	424	256	258	163	279	99	101

		Gender		Race/Ethnicity			Age			Children in Household	
		Male	Female	Latinos	Whites	Other	18-34	35-54	55+	No	Yes
<b>Q1. Do you approve or disapprove of the way that Governor Newsom is handling the issue of jobs and the economy?</b>	Approve	61%	45%	52%	50%	55%	43%	58%	55%	53%	49%
	Disapprove	38%	52%	44%	49%	45%	56%	40%	44%	45%	49%
	Don't know	0%	3%	3%	1%	0%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%
	Unweighted n	368	631	468	374	158	192	280	520	730	268

		Education			Income		Nativity		Home Ownership		Employment status			
		High school only	Some college education	College Graduate	Under \$20,000	\$20,000 to under \$40,000	Native	Naturalized	Own	Rent	Full-time employed	Part-time employed	Not employed	Retired
<b>Q1. Do you approve or disapprove of the way that Governor Newsom is handling the issue of jobs and the economy?</b>	Approve	52%	47%	64%	52%	53%	51%	56%	51%	53%	47%	51%	52%	56%
	Disapprove	46%	53%	36%	46%	46%	49%	41%	46%	46%	51%	47%	47%	42%
	Don't know	3%	0%	0%	2%	1%	1%	4%	3%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%
	Unweighted n	354	420	226	415	585	700	297	366	626	151	199	285	363

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding  
Fieldwork: October 7-21, 2023

**PPIC Statewide Survey  
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	All Adults	Registered Voter		Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region					
		No	Yes		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles	Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area	
Q2. Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the California Legislature is handling the issue of jobs and the economy?	Approve	46%	46%	46%	49%	65%	15%	40%	67%	49%	21%	51%	37%	50%	37%	54%
	Disapprove	52%	52%	52%	50%	33%	85%	59%	31%	50%	77%	48%	63%	50%	61%	45%
	Don't know	2%	3%	1%	1%	2%	0%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	0%	1%	2%	2%
	Unweighted n	1001	253	742	528	408	140	179	304	424	258	258	163	278	99	102

	Gender		Race/Ethnicity			Age			Children in Household		
	Male	Female	Latinos	Whites	Other	18-34	35-54	55+	No	Yes	
Q2. Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the California Legislature is handling the issue of jobs and the economy?	Approve	56%	39%	50%	42%	48%	47%	49%	45%	47%	46%
	Disapprove	43%	58%	48%	58%	50%	52%	49%	53%	51%	53%
	Don't know	1%	3%	3%	1%	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%	1%
	Unweighted n	369	631	467	376	158	192	279	522	730	269

	High school only	Education		Income		Nativity		Home Ownership		Employment status				
		Some college education	College Graduate	Under \$20,000	\$20,000 to under \$40,000	Native	Naturalized	Own	Rent	Full-time employed	Part-time employed	Not employed	Retired	
Q2. Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the California Legislature is handling the issue of jobs and the economy?	Approve	45%	39%	64%	44%	49%	47%	46%	44%	48%	40%	50%	48%	45%
	Disapprove	52%	60%	35%	54%	49%	52%	51%	53%	51%	57%	49%	51%	52%
	Don't know	3%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	3%	3%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%
	Unweighted n	352	423	226	415	586	701	297	366	626	151	200	284	364

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding  
 Fieldwork: October 7-21, 2023

**PPIC Statewide Survey  
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	All Adults	Registered Voter		Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region					
		No	Yes		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles	Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area	
<b>Q3. How much of the time can you trust the state government to do what is right when it comes to handling the issue of jobs and the economy?</b>	Just about always	6%	3%	5%	6%	9%	2%	2%	7%	6%	2%	7%	4%	8%	2%	3%
	Most of the time	33%	34%	32%	39%	46%	12%	25%	50%	29%	22%	31%	26%	39%	23%	41%
	Only some of the time	61%	61%	62%	55%	44%	87%	73%	43%	65%	74%	62%	70%	53%	74%	55%
	None	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Don't know	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	2%	0%	0%	0%	1%	2%
	Unweighted n	1001	253	742	528	409	140	178	303	423	258	258	164	278	99	101

	Gender		Race/Ethnicity			Age			Children in Household		
	Male	Female	Latinos	Whites	Other	18-34	35-54	55+	No	Yes	
<b>Q3. How much of the time can you trust the state government to do what is right when it comes to handling the issue of jobs and the economy?</b>	Just about always	8%	4%	7%	7%	1%	3%	10%	4%	5%	7%
	Most of the time	41%	27%	31%	27%	43%	24%	33%	38%	36%	23%
	Only some of the time	51%	69%	61%	65%	55%	72%	56%	57%	58%	70%
	None	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Don't know	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%
	Unweighted n	369	631	468	375	158	192	280	521	732	268

	High school only	Education		Income		Nativity		Home Ownership		Employment status				
		Some college education	College Graduate	Under \$20,000	\$20,000 to under \$40,000	Native	Naturalized	Own	Rent	Full-time employed	Part-time employed	Not employed	Retired	
<b>Q3. How much of the time can you trust the state government to do what is right when it comes to handling the issue of jobs and the economy?</b>	Just about always	7%	4%	5%	6%	5%	5%	7%	6%	5%	7%	8%	3%	5%
	Most of the time	31%	33%	37%	33%	33%	31%	36%	32%	33%	20%	32%	30%	42%
	Only some of the time	61%	63%	58%	61%	61%	64%	56%	60%	61%	72%	60%	66%	51%
	None	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Don't know	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	2%	0%	1%	0%	0%	2%
	Unweighted n	352	423	226	415	586	702	296	366	626	152	201	283	363

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**PPIC Statewide Survey  
Californians and Their Economic Well-Being - Adults with Incomes Under \$40k - November 2023**

	All Adults	Registered Voter		Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region					
		No	Yes		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles	Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area	
<b>Q4.Do you think things in California are generally going in the right direction or the wrong direction?</b>	Right direction	46%	43%	46%	52%	63%	14%	42%	69%	45%	22%	43%	38%	49%	41%	58%
	Wrong direction	54%	56%	53%	48%	36%	86%	57%	31%	54%	78%	57%	62%	50%	58%	41%
	Don't know	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	2%	1%
	Unweighted n	1005	257	742	527	408	140	179	304	424	258	259	164	279	100	102

	Gender		Race/Ethnicity			Age			Children in Household		
	Male	Female	Latinos	Whites	Other	18-34	35-54	55+	No	Yes	
<b>Q4.Do you think things in California are generally going in the right direction or the wrong direction?</b>	Right direction	53%	40%	46%	42%	50%	49%	46%	43%	48%	38%
	Wrong direction	47%	59%	53%	57%	49%	51%	53%	56%	51%	61%
	Don't know	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	Unweighted n	372	632	471	377	157	194	281	522	731	272

	High school only	Education		Income		Nativity		Home Ownership		Employment status				
		Some college education	College Graduate	Under \$20,000	\$20,000 to under \$40,000	Native	Naturalized	Own	Rent	Full-time employed	Part-time employed	Not employed	Retired	
<b>Q4.Do you think things in California are generally going in the right direction or the wrong direction?</b>	Right direction	43%	42%	60%	45%	46%	46%	45%	46%	45%	43%	52%	42%	46%
	Wrong direction	56%	58%	39%	54%	53%	53%	55%	53%	54%	56%	48%	58%	52%
	Don't know	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%
	Unweighted n	356	423	226	417	588	702	300	368	628	154	200	285	364

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	All Adults	Registered Voter		Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region					
		No	Yes		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles	Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area	
<b>Q5. Turning to economic conditions in California, do you think that during the next 12 months we will have good times financially or bad times?</b>	Good times	34%	33%	33%	36%	48%	10%	24%	50%	31%	19%	29%	33%	35%	26%	56%
	Bad times	65%	66%	66%	62%	50%	90%	74%	49%	68%	80%	71%	67%	64%	72%	43%
	Don't know	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	0%	2%	2%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	2%	2%
	Unweighted n	1004	256	742	527	409	140	178	303	424	258	259	165	278	100	101
		Gender		Race/Ethnicity			Age			Children in Household						
		Male	Female	Latinos	Whites	Other	18-34	35-54	55+	No	Yes					
<b>Q5. Turning to economic conditions in California, do you think that during the next 12 months we will have good times financially or bad times?</b>	Good times	44%	26%	34%	30%	38%	33%	30%	36%	34%	31%					
	Bad times	56%	72%	65%	69%	61%	65%	69%	63%	64%	68%					
	Don't know	0%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%					
	Unweighted n	371	632	470	376	158	193	282	521	732	270					
		Education			Income		Nativity		Home Ownership		Employment status					
		High school only	Some college education	College Graduate	Under \$20,000	\$20,000 to under \$40,000	Native	Naturalized	Own	Rent	Full-time employed	Part-time employed	Not employed	Retired		
<b>Q5. Turning to economic conditions in California, do you think that during the next 12 months we will have good times financially or bad times?</b>	Good times	33%	27%	47%	36%	31%	31%	38%	31%	35%	32%	33%	29%	39%		
	Bad times	66%	71%	53%	62%	68%	68%	61%	68%	64%	67%	65%	70%	60%		
	Don't know	1%	2%	0%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%		
	Unweighted n	355	423	226	416	588	702	299	368	628	153	201	283	365		

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	All Adults	Registered Voter		Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region					
		No	Yes		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles	Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area	
<b>Q6. How much of a problem is the availability of well-paying jobs in your part of California today? Is it a big problem, somewhat of a problem, or not a problem?</b>	<b>Big problem</b>	30%	27%	33%	28%	23%	48%	38%	25%	31%	36%	27%	41%	31%	26%	25%
	<b>Somewhat of a problem</b>	55%	58%	54%	59%	59%	45%	54%	59%	54%	53%	61%	46%	50%	58%	60%
	<b>Not a problem</b>	14%	15%	12%	12%	18%	6%	8%	16%	15%	11%	11%	13%	20%	16%	15%
	<b>Don't know</b>	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%
	<b>Unweighted n</b>	1007	257	743	528	409	140	179	304	424	258	260	165	280	99	102

	Gender		Race/Ethnicity			Age			Children in Household		
	Male	Female	Latinos	Whites	Other	18-34	35-54	55+	No	Yes	
<b>Q6. How much of a problem is the availability of well-paying jobs in your part of California today? Is it a big problem, somewhat of a problem, or not a problem?</b>	<b>Big problem</b>	24%	35%	28%	32%	31%	35%	29%	29%	30%	31%
	<b>Somewhat of a problem</b>	57%	53%	56%	55%	54%	52%	56%	56%	57%	50%
	<b>Not a problem</b>	19%	11%	16%	13%	15%	12%	16%	15%	13%	19%
	<b>Don't know</b>	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%
	<b>Unweighted n</b>	372	634	473	377	157	194	282	523	733	272

	High school only	Education		Income		Nativity		Home Ownership		Employment status				
		Some college education	College Graduate	Under \$20,000	\$20,000 to under \$40,000	Native	Naturalized	Own	Rent	Full-time employed	Part-time employed	Not employed	Retired	
<b>Q6. How much of a problem is the availability of well-paying jobs in your part of California today? Is it a big problem, somewhat of a problem, or not a problem?</b>	<b>Big problem</b>	28%	35%	28%	31%	29%	34%	23%	30%	30%	35%	31%	34%	24%
	<b>Somewhat of a problem</b>	54%	53%	61%	52%	58%	54%	58%	57%	54%	54%	48%	54%	62%
	<b>Not a problem</b>	18%	10%	11%	17%	13%	12%	19%	12%	15%	10%	21%	12%	13%
	<b>Don't know</b>	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%
	<b>Unweighted n</b>	358	423	226	416	591	703	301	368	630	154	201	285	365

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	All Adults	Registered Voter		Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region					
		No	Yes		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles	Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area	
Q7/7a.Does the lack of well-paying jobs make you and your family seriously consider moving away from the part of California you live now?(comb)	Yes, elsewhere in California	10%	15%	7%	6%	8%	4%	8%	19%	7%	6%	11%	7%	10%	7%	15%
	Yes, outside of the state	26%	24%	28%	24%	14%	50%	37%	16%	29%	34%	26%	37%	24%	27%	24%
	Yes, other	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%	0%
	No	63%	61%	64%	70%	78%	45%	55%	65%	63%	60%	62%	56%	66%	64%	61%
	Don't know	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%
	Unweighted n	1007	257	742	528	408	140	179	303	424	258	260	164	280	100	102

	Gender		Race/Ethnicity			Age			Children in Household		
	Male	Female	Latinos	Whites	Other	18-34	35-54	55+	No	Yes	
Q7/7a.Does the lack of well-paying jobs make you and your family seriously consider moving away from the part of California you live now?(comb)	Yes, elsewhere in California	11%	9%	13%	9%	6%	19%	13%	3%	9%	11%
	Yes, outside of the state	20%	31%	21%	23%	41%	30%	29%	22%	25%	31%
	Yes, other	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%
	No	68%	59%	66%	66%	53%	51%	58%	75%	66%	57%
	Don't know	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%
	Unweighted n	371	635	473	377	157	194	281	524	733	272

	High school only	Education		Income		Nativity		Home Ownership		Employment status				
		Some college education	College Graduate	Under \$20,000	\$20,000 to under \$40,000	Native	Naturalized	Own	Rent	Full-time employed	Part-time employed	Not employed	Retired	
Q7/7a.Does the lack of well-paying jobs make you and your family seriously consider moving away from the part of California you live now?(comb)	Yes, elsewhere in California	10%	7%	16%	9%	11%	9%	11%	4%	13%	15%	13%	13%	1%
	Yes, outside of the state	20%	37%	24%	27%	26%	29%	20%	28%	25%	33%	23%	31%	20%
	Yes, other	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%
	No	69%	55%	60%	63%	63%	61%	68%	67%	61%	51%	64%	55%	77%
	Don't know	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Unweighted n	356	425	226	416	591	702	302	369	629	154	201	285	365

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		Registered Voter		Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region					
		All Adults	No		Yes	Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles	Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area
<b>Q8. Now thinking about your own personal finances, would you say that you and your family are financially better off, worse off, or just about the same as you were a year ago?</b>	Better off	10%	8%	11%	10%	15%	2%	12%	17%	9%	4%	6%	8%	9%	7%	23%
	Worse off	36%	37%	36%	37%	27%	53%	38%	22%	38%	48%	33%	39%	29%	52%	28%
	About the same	54%	55%	53%	53%	59%	46%	50%	60%	54%	48%	60%	53%	62%	41%	49%
	Don't know	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Unweighted n	1008	257	743	528	409	140	179	304	425	258	260	165	280	100	102
		Gender		Race/Ethnicity			Age			Children in Household						
		Male	Female	Latinos	Whites	Other	18-34	35-54	55+	No	Yes					
<b>Q8. Now thinking about your own personal finances, would you say that you and your family are financially better off, worse off, or just about the same as you were a year ago?</b>	Better off	9%	10%	7%	10%	13%	15%	11%	5%	10%	8%					
	Worse off	32%	39%	34%	42%	30%	32%	41%	36%	34%	41%					
	About the same	59%	51%	59%	47%	57%	53%	48%	59%	56%	51%					
	Don't know	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%					
	Unweighted n	371	636	472	378	158	193	283	524	734	272					
		Education			Income		Nativity		Home Ownership		Employment status					
		High school only	Some college education	College Graduate	Under \$20,000	\$20,000 to under \$40,000	Native	Naturalized	Own	Rent	Full-time employed	Part-time employed	Not employed	Retired		
<b>Q8. Now thinking about your own personal finances, would you say that you and your family are financially better off, worse off, or just about the same as you were a year ago?</b>	Better off	8%	7%	19%	7%	12%	13%	4%	8%	10%	17%	14%	7%	6%		
	Worse off	34%	44%	28%	39%	33%	34%	39%	33%	37%	27%	38%	43%	31%		
	About the same	58%	49%	52%	54%	55%	53%	57%	58%	53%	56%	48%	50%	63%		
	Don't know	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%		
	Unweighted n	357	425	226	417	591	704	301	369	630	153	201	287	365		

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding  
 Fieldwork: October 7-21, 2023

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 Californians and Their Economic Well-Being - Adults with Incomes Under \$40k - November 2023**

		Registered Voter		Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region					
		All Adults	No		Yes	Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles	Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area
<b>Q9. How would you describe your household's financial situation? Would you say you are very satisfied, somewhat satisfied, or not satisfied?</b>	<b>Very satisfied</b>	6%	6%	6%	4%	4%	5%	8%	6%	5%	7%	7%	11%	3%	3%	4%
	<b>Somewhat satisfied</b>	44%	41%	46%	47%	59%	31%	37%	54%	43%	32%	37%	45%	48%	40%	41%
	<b>Not satisfied</b>	51%	53%	48%	49%	37%	63%	56%	40%	52%	61%	55%	43%	48%	57%	55%
	<b>Don't know</b>	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	<b>Unweighted n</b>	1009	258	743	528	409	140	179	304	425	258	260	165	281	100	102

		Gender		Race/Ethnicity			Age			Children in Household	
		Male	Female	Latinos	Whites	Other	18-34	35-54	55+	No	Yes
<b>Q9. How would you describe your household's financial situation? Would you say you are very satisfied, somewhat satisfied, or not satisfied?</b>	<b>Very satisfied</b>	5%	6%	6%	5%	6%	9%	4%	4%	6%	4%
	<b>Somewhat satisfied</b>	47%	41%	56%	35%	34%	44%	38%	48%	45%	38%
	<b>Not satisfied</b>	48%	53%	38%	60%	60%	47%	59%	48%	48%	58%
	<b>Don't know</b>	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	<b>Unweighted n</b>	372	636	473	378	158	194	283	524	734	273

		High school only	Education		Income		Nativity		Home Ownership		Employment status			
			Some college education	College Graduate	Under \$20,000	\$20,000 to under \$40,000	Native	Naturalized	Own	Rent	Full-time employed	Part-time employed	Not employed	Retired
<b>Q9. How would you describe your household's financial situation? Would you say you are very satisfied, somewhat satisfied, or not satisfied?</b>	<b>Very satisfied</b>	6%	3%	8%	6%	5%	7%	4%	8%	5%	7%	3%	7%	6%
	<b>Somewhat satisfied</b>	45%	40%	47%	36%	50%	40%	50%	52%	40%	52%	38%	34%	53%
	<b>Not satisfied</b>	49%	57%	46%	57%	45%	53%	46%	39%	56%	41%	59%	59%	41%
	<b>Don't know</b>	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	<b>Unweighted n</b>	358	425	226	417	592	704	302	369	631	154	201	287	365

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding  
 Fieldwork: October 7-21, 2023

**PPIC Statewide Survey  
Californians and Their Economic Well-Being - Adults with Incomes Under \$40k - November 2023**

	All Adults	Registered Voter		Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region					
		No	Yes		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles	Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area	
<b>Q10. On another topic, do you think the American Dream—that if you work hard you'll get ahead—still holds true, never held true, or once held true but does not anymore?</b>	Still holds true	26%	31%	24%	25%	27%	18%	24%	29%	25%	26%	20%	21%	34%	19%	39%
	Never held true	19%	23%	17%	16%	21%	8%	17%	26%	17%	15%	22%	11%	15%	20%	23%
	Once held true, but not anymore	54%	46%	59%	59%	52%	74%	59%	46%	57%	59%	57%	68%	51%	61%	38%
	Don't know	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Unweighted n	1008	257	743	528	409	140	179	304	425	258	260	165	280	100	102

	Gender		Race/Ethnicity			Age			Children in Household		
	Male	Female	Latinos	Whites	Other	18-34	35-54	55+	No	Yes	
<b>Q10. On another topic, do you think the American Dream—that if you work hard you'll get ahead—still holds true, never held true, or once held true but does not anymore?</b>	Still holds true	34%	21%	31%	21%	28%	27%	26%	26%	28%	22%
	Never held true	16%	21%	18%	16%	25%	21%	20%	17%	18%	21%
	Once held true, but not anymore	49%	58%	51%	63%	47%	52%	53%	57%	53%	56%
	Don't know	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%
	Unweighted n	371	636	472	378	158	193	283	524	734	272

	High school only	Education		Income		Nativity		Home Ownership		Employment status				
		Some college education	College Graduate	Under \$20,000	\$20,000 to under \$40,000	Native	Naturalized	Own	Rent	Full-time employed	Part-time employed	Not employed	Retired	
<b>Q10. On another topic, do you think the American Dream—that if you work hard you'll get ahead—still holds true, never held true, or once held true but does not anymore?</b>	Still holds true	27%	22%	32%	26%	27%	22%	35%	27%	26%	30%	22%	24%	31%
	Never held true	21%	17%	18%	24%	15%	19%	19%	10%	23%	13%	22%	27%	11%
	Once held true, but not anymore	52%	60%	50%	50%	58%	59%	46%	62%	51%	56%	57%	48%	58%
	Don't know	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Unweighted n	357	425	226	417	591	704	301	369	630	153	201	287	365

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding  
Fieldwork: October 7-21, 2023

**PPIC Statewide Survey  
Californians and Their Economic Well-Being - Adults with Incomes Under \$40k - November 2023**

	All Adults	Registered Voter		Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region					
		No	Yes		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles	Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area	
<b>Q11. Do you think the American Dream is easier to achieve in California than elsewhere in the U.S. or harder to achieve?</b>	Easier to achieve	9%	6%	10%	11%	12%	3%	13%	15%	7%	5%	8%	8%	15%	5%	4%
	Harder to achieve	54%	46%	58%	56%	51%	79%	57%	39%	55%	69%	47%	60%	55%	53%	58%
	About the same	37%	47%	31%	33%	37%	18%	30%	45%	38%	26%	44%	33%	30%	42%	38%
	Don't know	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%
	Unweighted n	1007	257	742	527	409	140	178	304	424	258	260	165	280	100	101

	Gender		Race/Ethnicity			Age			Children in Household		
	Male	Female	Latinos	Whites	Other	18-34	35-54	55+	No	Yes	
<b>Q11. Do you think the American Dream is easier to achieve in California than elsewhere in the U.S. or harder to achieve?</b>	Easier to achieve	11%	7%	9%	7%	11%	16%	4%	7%	10%	6%
	Harder to achieve	51%	56%	48%	59%	58%	45%	55%	59%	52%	59%
	About the same	37%	37%	43%	34%	31%	39%	40%	34%	38%	35%
	Don't know	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%
	Unweighted n	371	635	472	377	158	193	283	523	733	272

	Education			Income		Nativity		Home Ownership		Employment status				
	High school only	Some college education	College Graduate	Under \$20,000	\$20,000 to under \$40,000	Native	Naturalized	Own	Rent	Full-time employed	Part-time employed	Not employed	Retired	
<b>Q11. Do you think the American Dream is easier to achieve in California than elsewhere in the U.S. or harder to achieve?</b>	Easier to achieve	8%	10%	8%	10%	8%	9%	8%	5%	10%	12%	10%	7%	8%
	Harder to achieve	54%	54%	52%	53%	54%	59%	45%	62%	50%	55%	48%	56%	56%
	About the same	37%	35%	39%	36%	38%	32%	48%	32%	39%	33%	42%	37%	35%
	Don't know	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Unweighted n	357	424	226	417	590	703	301	368	630	153	200	287	365

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding  
Fieldwork: October 7-21, 2023

**PPIC Statewide Survey  
Californians and Their Economic Well-Being - Adults with Incomes Under \$40k - November 2023**

	All Adults	Registered Voter		Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region					
		No	Yes		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles	Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area	
<b>Q12. When children today in California grow up, do you think they will be better off or worse off financially than their parents?</b>	Better off	33%	42%	28%	27%	36%	10%	27%	37%	37%	21%	35%	35%	41%	28%	18%
	Worse off	64%	54%	71%	72%	62%	90%	70%	62%	58%	79%	63%	65%	57%	61%	80%
	About the same	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%
	Don't know	2%	4%	1%	1%	1%	0%	2%	1%	4%	0%	1%	0%	1%	10%	1%
	Unweighted n	1007	257	742	527	409	140	178	303	425	258	260	165	280	100	101

	Gender		Race/Ethnicity			Age			Children in Household		
	Male	Female	Latinos	Whites	Other	18-34	35-54	55+	No	Yes	
<b>Q12. When children today in California grow up, do you think they will be better off or worse off financially than their parents?</b>	Better off	39%	28%	48%	19%	27%	38%	34%	29%	29%	44%
	Worse off	60%	67%	50%	79%	67%	62%	58%	70%	70%	48%
	About the same	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%
	Don't know	0%	4%	1%	1%	6%	0%	7%	1%	0%	7%
	Unweighted n	371	635	472	377	158	193	283	523	733	272

	Education			Income		Nativity		Home Ownership		Employment status				
	High school only	Some college education	College Graduate	Under \$20,000	\$20,000 to under \$40,000	Native	Naturalized	Own	Rent	Full-time employed	Part-time employed	Not employed	Retired	
<b>Q12. When children today in California grow up, do you think they will be better off or worse off financially than their parents?</b>	Better off	40%	26%	24%	35%	31%	24%	51%	27%	36%	40%	33%	35%	27%
	Worse off	59%	67%	76%	61%	67%	75%	45%	71%	61%	57%	66%	60%	72%
	About the same	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	2%	0%	0%	0%
	Don't know	1%	6%	0%	3%	1%	1%	4%	1%	3%	1%	1%	5%	1%
	Unweighted n	357	424	226	416	591	703	301	369	630	153	201	286	365

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding  
Fieldwork: October 7-21, 2023

**PPIC Statewide Survey  
 Californians and Their Economic Well-Being - Adults with Incomes Under \$40k - November 2023**

	All Adults	Registered Voter		Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region				
		No	Yes		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles	Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area
<b>Q13. Now, please indicate whether you or anyone in your household has done or experienced any of the following in the last 12 months...Been laid off or lost their job?</b>  Yes, happened to me Yes, happened to someone in my household Yes, happened to me and someone in my household Did not happen to anyone in my household Don't know Unweighted n	16%	19%	13%	10%	12%	16%	13%	11%	20%	17%	20%	12%	16%	27%	8%
	8%	9%	7%	4%	6%	9%	9%	8%	8%	7%	12%	13%	5%	7%	4%
	5%	8%	3%	3%	3%	5%	2%	4%	3%	7%	2%	2%	3%	7%	11%
	71%	64%	76%	82%	79%	71%	76%	77%	69%	69%	66%	74%	76%	59%	78%
	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	1005	258	740	526	408	139	178	304	423	257	259	164	280	100	101

	Gender		Race/Ethnicity			Age			Children in Household	
	Male	Female	Latinos	Whites	Other	18-34	35-54	55+	No	Yes
<b>Q13. Now, please indicate whether you or anyone in your household has done or experienced any of the following in the last 12 months...Been laid off or lost their job?</b>  Yes, happened to me Yes, happened to someone in my household Yes, happened to me and someone in my household Did not happen to anyone in my household Don't know Unweighted n	18%	15%	15%	11%	26%	18%	23%	10%	13%	25%
	7%	9%	12%	3%	9%	13%	6%	6%	7%	11%
	3%	6%	5%	6%	2%	7%	5%	3%	4%	5%
	73%	70%	68%	80%	63%	61%	65%	81%	76%	59%
	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	370	634	470	378	157	194	282	521	731	272

	High school only	Education		Income		Nativity		Home Ownership		Employment status			
		Some college education	College Graduate	Under \$20,000	\$20,000 to under \$40,000	Native	Naturalized	Own	Rent	Full-time employed	Part-time employed	Not employed	Retired
<b>Q13. Now, please indicate whether you or anyone in your household has done or experienced any of the following in the last 12 months...Been laid off or lost their job?</b>  Yes, happened to me Yes, happened to someone in my household Yes, happened to me and someone in my household Did not happen to anyone in my household Don't know Unweighted n	15%	19%	15%	23%	10%	16%	17%	11%	18%	11%	12%	33%	4%
	9%	7%	7%	8%	8%	9%	7%	5%	9%	7%	14%	7%	5%
	5%	2%	8%	5%	4%	4%	5%	6%	4%	10%	5%	4%	2%
	71%	72%	70%	64%	77%	71%	70%	78%	68%	72%	69%	57%	88%
	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	356	423	226	416	589	702	300	368	628	154	201	286	362

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding  
 Fieldwork: October 7-21, 2023

**PPIC Statewide Survey  
 Californians and Their Economic Well-Being - Adults with Incomes Under \$40k - November 2023**

	All Adults	Registered Voter		Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region				
		No	Yes		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles	Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area
<b>Q14. Now, please indicate whether you or anyone in your household has done or experienced any of the following in the last 12 months...Had work hours reduced or pay cut?</b>  Yes, happened to me Yes, happened to someone in my household Yes, happened to me and someone in my household Did not happen to anyone in my household Don't know Unweighted n	21%	28%	16%	13%	13%	20%	19%	25%	20%	20%	24%	19%	20%	21%	18%
	8%	8%	8%	5%	4%	7%	14%	5%	9%	7%	11%	13%	5%	6%	7%
	5%	6%	4%	3%	3%	5%	5%	3%	6%	6%	2%	7%	3%	13%	5%
	66%	58%	72%	79%	80%	68%	62%	66%	65%	67%	63%	61%	72%	61%	70%
	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	1004	257	739	525	406	140	178	303	422	257	259	163	280	100	101

	Gender		Race/Ethnicity			Age			Children in Household	
	Male	Female	Latinos	Whites	Other	18-34	35-54	55+	No	Yes
<b>Q14. Now, please indicate whether you or anyone in your household has done or experienced any of the following in the last 12 months...Had work hours reduced or pay cut?</b>  Yes, happened to me Yes, happened to someone in my household Yes, happened to me and someone in my household Did not happen to anyone in my household Don't know Unweighted n	27%	17%	25%	15%	22%	33%	23%	13%	17%	32%
	5%	10%	14%	4%	3%	10%	10%	5%	6%	13%
	4%	6%	8%	4%	3%	8%	7%	2%	4%	8%
	64%	68%	53%	77%	72%	50%	60%	80%	73%	48%
	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	369	634	469	378	157	194	282	520	730	273

	Education			Income		Nativity		Home Ownership		Employment status			
	High school only	Some college education	College Graduate	Under \$20,000	\$20,000 to under \$40,000	Native	Naturalized	Own	Rent	Full-time employed	Part-time employed	Not employed	Retired
<b>Q14. Now, please indicate whether you or anyone in your household has done or experienced any of the following in the last 12 months...Had work hours reduced or pay cut?</b>  Yes, happened to me Yes, happened to someone in my household Yes, happened to me and someone in my household Did not happen to anyone in my household Don't know Unweighted n	23%	20%	18%	23%	20%	19%	26%	10%	26%	24%	38%	22%	5%
	9%	7%	8%	7%	8%	7%	10%	6%	9%	6%	9%	12%	4%
	6%	4%	3%	6%	4%	5%	5%	4%	5%	4%	9%	6%	1%
	62%	69%	71%	64%	68%	69%	59%	80%	60%	66%	44%	61%	90%
	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	356	423	225	415	589	701	300	367	628	154	201	284	363

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding  
 Fieldwork: October 7-21, 2023

**PPIC Statewide Survey  
 Californians and Their Economic Well-Being - Adults with Incomes Under \$40k - November 2023**

	All Adults	Registered Voter		Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region				
		No	Yes		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles	Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area
<b>Q15. Now, please indicate whether you or anyone in your household has done or experienced any of the following in the last 12 months...Put off seeing a doctor or purchasing medication for financial reasons?</b> Yes, happened to me Yes, happened to someone in my household Yes, happened to me and someone in my household Did not happen to anyone in my household Don't know Unweighted n	19%	18%	18%	15%	15%	16%	25%	17%	22%	17%	28%	17%	16%	14%	14%
	6%	8%	5%	4%	5%	2%	6%	7%	7%	3%	8%	11%	3%	6%	3%
	7%	7%	6%	3%	3%	14%	5%	5%	6%	11%	5%	5%	6%	12%	5%
	69%	66%	71%	78%	77%	69%	63%	72%	66%	69%	59%	67%	74%	69%	78%
	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	1005	257	741	526	407	140	179	304	423	257	259	165	280	99	101

	Gender		Race/Ethnicity			Age			Children in Household	
	Male	Female	Latinos	Whites	Other	18-34	35-54	55+	No	Yes
<b>Q15. Now, please indicate whether you or anyone in your household has done or experienced any of the following in the last 12 months...Put off seeing a doctor or purchasing medication for financial reasons?</b> Yes, happened to me Yes, happened to someone in my household Yes, happened to me and someone in my household Did not happen to anyone in my household Don't know Unweighted n	20%	19%	21%	21%	12%	25%	24%	13%	17%	24%
	7%	5%	7%	5%	5%	9%	6%	4%	6%	6%
	4%	8%	7%	4%	10%	9%	6%	5%	7%	5%
	69%	68%	65%	70%	74%	57%	64%	79%	70%	65%
	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	371	633	469	378	158	194	280	523	733	270

	Education			Income		Nativity		Home Ownership		Employment status			
	High school only	Some college education	College Graduate	Under \$20,000	\$20,000 to under \$40,000	Native	Naturalized	Own	Rent	Full-time employed	Part-time employed	Not employed	Retired
<b>Q15. Now, please indicate whether you or anyone in your household has done or experienced any of the following in the last 12 months...Put off seeing a doctor or purchasing medication for financial reasons?</b> Yes, happened to me Yes, happened to someone in my household Yes, happened to me and someone in my household Did not happen to anyone in my household Don't know Unweighted n	18%	20%	21%	20%	18%	20%	18%	10%	23%	20%	25%	23%	9%
	5%	8%	2%	7%	5%	5%	7%	6%	6%	10%	9%	4%	2%
	7%	6%	8%	6%	7%	8%	3%	6%	7%	10%	8%	6%	4%
	71%	66%	68%	66%	71%	67%	72%	78%	65%	60%	58%	66%	85%
	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	357	422	226	416	589	702	300	368	628	154	200	285	364

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding  
 Fieldwork: October 7-21, 2023



**PPIC Statewide Survey  
 Californians and Their Economic Well-Being - Adults with Incomes Under \$40k - November 2023**

	All Adults	Registered Voter		Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region				
		No	Yes		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles	Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area
<b>Q16. Now, please indicate whether you or anyone in your household has done or experienced any of the following in the last 12 months...Was not able to pay a monthly bill?</b> Yes, happened to me Yes, happened to someone in my household Yes, happened to me and someone in my household Did not happen to anyone in my household Don't know Unweighted n	28%	34%	23%	22%	18%	25%	31%	23%	30%	30%	36%	32%	25%	23%	22%
	6%	6%	6%	5%	5%	3%	8%	6%	7%	4%	3%	14%	7%	8%	0%
	8%	10%	7%	4%	4%	7%	10%	4%	10%	7%	9%	6%	6%	16%	1%
	59%	50%	64%	70%	73%	64%	51%	68%	52%	60%	51%	48%	62%	53%	76%
	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	1006	258	740	526	407	140	178	303	423	258	260	165	281	100	100

	Gender		Race/Ethnicity			Age			Children in Household	
	Male	Female	Latinos	Whites	Other	18-34	35-54	55+	No	Yes
<b>Q16. Now, please indicate whether you or anyone in your household has done or experienced any of the following in the last 12 months...Was not able to pay a monthly bill?</b> Yes, happened to me Yes, happened to someone in my household Yes, happened to me and someone in my household Did not happen to anyone in my household Don't know Unweighted n	29%	27%	28%	30%	25%	28%	38%	21%	21%	46%
	4%	7%	10%	3%	3%	12%	4%	3%	6%	6%
	8%	7%	9%	4%	11%	15%	6%	5%	8%	6%
	59%	59%	53%	63%	61%	45%	52%	71%	65%	42%
	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	370	635	471	377	158	194	282	522	732	272

	High school only	Education		Income		Nativity		Home Ownership		Employment status			
		Some college education	College Graduate	Under \$20,000	\$20,000 to under \$40,000	Native	Naturalized	Own	Rent	Full-time employed	Part-time employed	Not employed	Retired
<b>Q16. Now, please indicate whether you or anyone in your household has done or experienced any of the following in the last 12 months...Was not able to pay a monthly bill?</b> Yes, happened to me Yes, happened to someone in my household Yes, happened to me and someone in my household Did not happen to anyone in my household Don't know Unweighted n	31%	29%	16%	36%	21%	29%	26%	15%	33%	21%	35%	40%	13%
	7%	5%	5%	4%	7%	6%	5%	8%	5%	10%	2%	10%	3%
	10%	8%	2%	9%	7%	9%	6%	6%	9%	6%	11%	9%	5%
	53%	58%	78%	51%	65%	56%	64%	71%	53%	63%	52%	41%	80%
	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	358	422	226	417	589	702	301	368	629	153	200	287	364

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding  
 Fieldwork: October 7-21, 2023

**PPIC Statewide Survey  
 Californians and Their Economic Well-Being - Adults with Incomes Under \$40k - November 2023**

		All Adults	Registered Voter		Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region				
			No	Yes		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles	Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area
<b>Q17. Now, please indicate whether you or anyone in your household has done or experienced any of the following in the last 12 months...Received benefits from the CalFresh program, also known as Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program or food stamps?</b>	Yes, happened to me	32%	35%	30%	28%	29%	31%	32%	32%	33%	32%	38%	39%	34%	22%	25%
	Yes, happened to someone in my household	10%	14%	8%	7%	7%	10%	11%	9%	12%	9%	14%	9%	7%	16%	2%
	Yes, happened to me and someone in my household	6%	8%	5%	6%	5%	10%	4%	4%	6%	9%	8%	6%	4%	9%	3%
	Did not happen to anyone in my household	51%	44%	56%	59%	60%	48%	54%	55%	49%	50%	40%	46%	55%	53%	71%
	Don't know	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Unweighted n		1006	258	741	526	407	140	179	304	423	258	260	165	279	100
		Gender		Race/Ethnicity			Age			Children in Household						
		Male	Female	Latinos	Whites	Other	18-34	35-54	55+	No	Yes					
<b>Q17. Now, please indicate whether you or anyone in your household has done or experienced any of the following in the last 12 months...Received benefits from the CalFresh program, also known as Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program or food stamps?</b>	Yes, happened to me	30%	34%	32%	35%	29%	29%	39%	31%	26%	48%					
	Yes, happened to someone in my household	12%	10%	13%	4%	16%	12%	14%	7%	9%	14%					
	Yes, happened to me and someone in my household	7%	6%	5%	6%	8%	9%	5%	5%	6%	8%					
	Did not happen to anyone in my household	51%	51%	51%	55%	47%	51%	41%	57%	59%	30%					
	Don't know	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%					
	Unweighted n		369	636	470	378	158	193	282	523	731	273				
		Education			Income		Nativity		Home Ownership		Employment status					
		High school only	Some college education	College Graduate	Under \$20,000	\$20,000 to under \$40,000	Native	Naturalized	Own	Rent	Full-time employed	Part-time employed	Not employed	Retired		
<b>Q17. Now, please indicate whether you or anyone in your household has done or experienced any of the following in the last 12 months...Received benefits from the CalFresh program, also known as Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program or food stamps?</b>	Yes, happened to me	35%	32%	24%	44%	22%	37%	23%	19%	38%	17%	31%	45%	28%		
	Yes, happened to someone in my household	10%	13%	8%	12%	9%	9%	13%	7%	12%	8%	16%	10%	7%		
	Yes, happened to me and someone in my household	7%	6%	3%	7%	6%	7%	5%	4%	7%	4%	9%	7%	4%		
	Did not happen to anyone in my household	48%	49%	64%	37%	63%	47%	60%	70%	43%	71%	43%	38%	60%		
	Don't know	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%		
	Unweighted n		356	424	226	415	591	702	302	368	630	154	200	286	364	

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding  
 Fieldwork: October 7-21, 2023

**PPIC Statewide Survey  
Californians and Their Economic Well-Being - Adults with Incomes Under \$40k - November 2023**

	All Adults	Registered Voter		Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region					
		No	Yes		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles	Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area	
Q18. Now, please indicate whether you or anyone in your household has done or experienced any of the following in the last 12 months...Reduced meals or cut back on food to save money?	Yes, happened to me	36%	39%	33%	35%	29%	33%	39%	33%	38%	36%	40%	39%	34%	39%	32%
	Yes, happened to someone in my household	5%	9%	2%	1%	2%	5%	1%	5%	2%	10%	3%	1%	5%	1%	13%
	Yes, happened to me and someone in my household	16%	17%	15%	13%	7%	25%	19%	11%	19%	17%	15%	12%	16%	22%	10%
	Did not happen to anyone in my household	43%	34%	49%	51%	61%	37%	41%	51%	41%	37%	42%	48%	45%	37%	44%
	Don't know	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	Unweighted n	1005	257	740	526	407	140	178	303	422	258	259	164	281	100	101

	Gender		Race/Ethnicity			Age			Children in Household		
	Male	Female	Latinos	Whites	Other	18-34	35-54	55+	No	Yes	
Q18. Now, please indicate whether you or anyone in your household has done or experienced any of the following in the last 12 months...Reduced meals or cut back on food to save money?	Yes, happened to me	28%	42%	31%	42%	35%	29%	51%	31%	30%	54%
	Yes, happened to someone in my household	5%	4%	5%	1%	10%	4%	2%	7%	6%	3%
	Yes, happened to me and someone in my household	16%	16%	14%	16%	18%	25%	11%	13%	18%	11%
	Did not happen to anyone in my household	51%	38%	49%	41%	36%	41%	35%	50%	47%	33%
	Don't know	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Unweighted n	369	635	470	377	158	194	281	522	732	271

	Education			Income		Nativity		Home Ownership		Employment status				
	High school only	Some college education	College Graduate	Under \$20,000	\$20,000 to under \$40,000	Native	Naturalized	Own	Rent	Full-time employed	Part-time employed	Not employed	Retired	
Q18. Now, please indicate whether you or anyone in your household has done or experienced any of the following in the last 12 months...Reduced meals or cut back on food to save money?	Yes, happened to me	34%	44%	29%	44%	29%	39%	30%	28%	39%	24%	37%	48%	29%
	Yes, happened to someone in my household	8%	1%	3%	7%	3%	2%	10%	3%	6%	3%	1%	4%	9%
	Yes, happened to me and someone in my household	15%	16%	18%	11%	20%	19%	10%	17%	15%	18%	23%	17%	8%
	Did not happen to anyone in my household	43%	40%	50%	38%	48%	39%	51%	52%	40%	54%	39%	31%	54%
	Don't know	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%
	Unweighted n	356	423	226	416	589	702	300	368	628	153	200	287	363

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding  
Fieldwork: October 7-21, 2023

**PPIC Statewide Survey  
Californians and Their Economic Well-Being - Adults with Incomes Under \$40k - November 2023**

	All Adults	Registered Voter		Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region				
		No	Yes		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles	Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area
<b>Q19. Now, please indicate whether you or anyone in your household has done or experienced any of the following in the last 12 months...Received unemployment benefits?</b> Yes, happened to me Yes, happened to someone in my household Yes, happened to me and someone in my household Did not happen to anyone in my household Don't know Unweighted n	8%	8%	8%	5%	7%	14%	6%	6%	7%	11%	12%	5%	8%	6%	2%
	6%	10%	3%	2%	2%	7%	1%	8%	4%	6%	6%	8%	7%	4%	0%
	2%	3%	1%	1%	2%	1%	0%	1%	2%	3%	1%	0%	1%	4%	5%
	85%	79%	88%	92%	89%	78%	93%	86%	86%	80%	81%	87%	84%	85%	94%
	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	1006	258	740	527	408	140	177	304	423	257	260	165	281	100	100

	Gender		Race/Ethnicity			Age			Children in Household	
	Male	Female	Latinos	Whites	Other	18-34	35-54	55+	No	Yes
<b>Q19. Now, please indicate whether you or anyone in your household has done or experienced any of the following in the last 12 months...Received unemployment benefits?</b> Yes, happened to me Yes, happened to someone in my household Yes, happened to me and someone in my household Did not happen to anyone in my household Don't know Unweighted n	9%	7%	9%	3%	12%	11%	6%	7%	7%	10%
	4%	7%	9%	2%	6%	9%	5%	4%	5%	9%
	1%	3%	2%	2%	1%	3%	3%	1%	2%	2%
	86%	84%	80%	93%	82%	77%	86%	88%	87%	79%
	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	369	636	472	377	157	193	283	522	732	272

	Education			Income		Nativity		Home Ownership		Employment status			
	High school only	Some college education	College Graduate	Under \$20,000	\$20,000 to under \$40,000	Native	Naturalized	Own	Rent	Full-time employed	Part-time employed	Not employed	Retired
<b>Q19. Now, please indicate whether you or anyone in your household has done or experienced any of the following in the last 12 months...Received unemployment benefits?</b> Yes, happened to me Yes, happened to someone in my household Yes, happened to me and someone in my household Did not happen to anyone in my household Don't know Unweighted n	8%	6%	10%	8%	8%	9%	5%	7%	8%	13%	3%	13%	4%
	7%	6%	1%	7%	5%	5%	7%	3%	7%	4%	9%	7%	3%
	3%	1%	0%	3%	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%	1%	3%	2%	1%
	82%	87%	88%	82%	87%	83%	87%	88%	83%	81%	85%	79%	92%
	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	357	424	225	417	589	701	302	369	628	154	199	287	364

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding  
Fieldwork: October 7-21, 2023

**PPIC Statewide Survey  
 Californians and Their Economic Well-Being - Adults with Incomes Under \$40k - November 2023**

	All Adults	Registered Voter		Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region				
		No	Yes		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles	Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area
<b>Q20. Now, please indicate whether you or anyone in your household has done or experienced any of the following in the last 12 months...Received food from a food bank or pantry?</b> Yes, happened to me Yes, happened to someone in my household Yes, happened to me and someone in my household Did not happen to anyone in my household Don't know Unweighted n	23%	23%	21%	21%	20%	19%	24%	17%	25%	25%	26%	25%	24%	16%	15%
	6%	8%	5%	5%	5%	7%	3%	6%	3%	11%	7%	3%	3%	2%	13%
	6%	7%	6%	5%	5%	6%	5%	4%	7%	6%	5%	6%	4%	10%	7%
	65%	62%	69%	70%	70%	68%	68%	73%	66%	57%	62%	66%	69%	72%	64%
	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	1005	257	740	526	407	140	178	303	422	258	259	164	281	100	101

	Gender		Race/Ethnicity			Age			Children in Household	
	Male	Female	Latinos	Whites	Other	18-34	35-54	55+	No	Yes
<b>Q20. Now, please indicate whether you or anyone in your household has done or experienced any of the following in the last 12 months...Received food from a food bank or pantry?</b> Yes, happened to me Yes, happened to someone in my household Yes, happened to me and someone in my household Did not happen to anyone in my household Don't know Unweighted n	19%	25%	27%	21%	16%	25%	26%	19%	17%	37%
	8%	4%	5%	3%	11%	5%	5%	7%	6%	4%
	6%	7%	6%	7%	4%	8%	5%	5%	5%	11%
	67%	64%	61%	69%	68%	62%	64%	68%	72%	48%
	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	369	635	471	378	156	192	283	522	731	272

	Education			Income		Nativity		Home Ownership		Employment status			
	High school only	Some college education	College Graduate	Under \$20,000	\$20,000 to under \$40,000	Native	Naturalized	Own	Rent	Full-time employed	Part-time employed	Not employed	Retired
<b>Q20. Now, please indicate whether you or anyone in your household has done or experienced any of the following in the last 12 months...Received food from a food bank or pantry?</b> Yes, happened to me Yes, happened to someone in my household Yes, happened to me and someone in my household Did not happen to anyone in my household Don't know Unweighted n	26%	24%	11%	25%	20%	23%	22%	13%	27%	17%	25%	30%	16%
	8%	4%	2%	8%	4%	5%	8%	3%	7%	3%	5%	5%	9%
	7%	7%	2%	8%	4%	7%	6%	5%	7%	4%	10%	7%	3%
	60%	65%	84%	59%	71%	66%	65%	78%	59%	76%	61%	58%	72%
	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	356	423	226	416	589	701	301	368	628	153	200	286	364

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding  
 Fieldwork: October 7-21, 2023

**PPIC Statewide Survey  
Californians and Their Economic Well-Being - Adults with Incomes Under \$40k - November 2023**

	All Adults	Registered Voter		Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region				
		No	Yes		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles	Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area
<b>Q21. Now, please indicate whether you or anyone in your household has done or experienced any of the following in the last 12 months...Had difficulty paying rent or mortgage?</b> Yes, happened to me Yes, happened to someone in my household Yes, happened to me and someone in my household Did not happen to anyone in my household Don't know Unweighted n	26%	32%	21%	21%	19%	17%	27%	26%	28%	23%	28%	28%	23%	31%	28%
	6%	7%	5%	4%	5%	1%	7%	10%	6%	2%	7%	9%	7%	3%	2%
	9%	11%	8%	6%	4%	12%	11%	4%	11%	9%	9%	9%	7%	15%	3%
	59%	50%	66%	68%	71%	70%	55%	61%	55%	65%	56%	53%	64%	51%	67%
	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	1007	258	741	527	408	140	178	303	424	258	260	165	281	100	101

	Gender		Race/Ethnicity			Age			Children in Household	
	Male	Female	Latinos	Whites	Other	18-34	35-54	55+	No	Yes
<b>Q21. Now, please indicate whether you or anyone in your household has done or experienced any of the following in the last 12 months...Had difficulty paying rent or mortgage?</b> Yes, happened to me Yes, happened to someone in my household Yes, happened to me and someone in my household Did not happen to anyone in my household Don't know Unweighted n	24%	28%	27%	28%	23%	24%	39%	20%	20%	44%
	6%	5%	9%	2%	6%	12%	3%	3%	6%	7%
	10%	8%	7%	8%	14%	15%	6%	6%	9%	7%
	60%	59%	57%	63%	57%	49%	51%	70%	65%	42%
	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	371	635	472	377	158	194	282	523	733	272

	Education			Income		Nativity		Home Ownership		Employment status			
	High school only	Some college education	College Graduate	Under \$20,000	\$20,000 to under \$40,000	Native	Naturalized	Own	Rent	Full-time employed	Part-time employed	Not employed	Retired
<b>Q21. Now, please indicate whether you or anyone in your household has done or experienced any of the following in the last 12 months...Had difficulty paying rent or mortgage?</b> Yes, happened to me Yes, happened to someone in my household Yes, happened to me and someone in my household Did not happen to anyone in my household Don't know Unweighted n	25%	30%	23%	32%	22%	24%	29%	9%	34%	19%	39%	33%	13%
	6%	7%	2%	7%	5%	5%	8%	3%	7%	11%	7%	5%	3%
	10%	9%	4%	8%	9%	11%	5%	4%	11%	4%	13%	11%	5%
	58%	54%	71%	53%	64%	60%	57%	84%	49%	66%	41%	52%	78%
	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	358	423	226	417	590	703	301	368	630	153	200	287	365

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Fieldwork: October 7-21, 2023

**PPIC Statewide Survey  
 Californians and Their Economic Well-Being - Adults with Incomes Under \$40k - November 2023**

	All Adults	Registered Voter		Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region					
		No	Yes		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles	Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area	
Q22. Next, how often, if ever, do you worry about each of the following? You or someone in your family losing their job?	Every day	17%	18%	15%	13%	14%	14%	17%	13%	21%	13%	16%	16%	17%	20%	21%
	Almost every day	8%	9%	7%	6%	5%	5%	12%	9%	9%	5%	9%	15%	5%	5%	11%
	Sometimes	29%	32%	27%	21%	21%	32%	31%	21%	30%	34%	28%	29%	26%	41%	25%
	Rarely	17%	17%	17%	20%	25%	13%	9%	23%	14%	16%	13%	15%	17%	14%	22%
	Never	29%	24%	33%	39%	34%	35%	31%	34%	26%	30%	34%	24%	34%	19%	20%
	Don't know	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%
	Unweighted n	1005	258	740	525	406	140	179	302	424	258	260	165	280	99	100

	Gender		Race/Ethnicity			Age			Children in Household		
	Male	Female	Latinos	Whites	Other	18-34	35-54	55+	No	Yes	
Q22. Next, how often, if ever, do you worry about each of the following? You or someone in your family losing their job?	Every day	13%	20%	15%	16%	21%	21%	25%	9%	11%	33%
	Almost every day	7%	8%	9%	7%	6%	12%	9%	4%	7%	9%
	Sometimes	28%	29%	34%	23%	28%	32%	30%	26%	29%	28%
	Rarely	19%	15%	20%	16%	14%	14%	16%	20%	17%	16%
	Never	31%	28%	21%	38%	30%	22%	20%	39%	35%	14%
	Don't know	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%
	Unweighted n	370	634	471	376	158	193	283	521	730	273

	High school only	Education		Income		Nativity		Home Ownership		Employment status				
		Some college education	College Graduate	Under \$20,000	\$20,000 to under \$40,000	Native	Naturalized	Own	Rent	Full-time employed	Part-time employed	Not employed	Retired	
Q22. Next, how often, if ever, do you worry about each of the following? You or someone in your family losing their job?	Every day	17%	20%	10%	23%	11%	17%	17%	10%	20%	17%	17%	27%	7%
	Almost every day	6%	8%	11%	8%	8%	8%	7%	7%	8%	13%	10%	7%	3%
	Sometimes	31%	25%	28%	28%	29%	28%	30%	28%	29%	35%	34%	28%	22%
	Rarely	18%	16%	19%	12%	21%	14%	24%	18%	17%	16%	23%	13%	17%
	Never	28%	30%	32%	28%	30%	34%	21%	36%	26%	20%	15%	25%	51%
	Don't know	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%
	Unweighted n	357	423	225	416	589	701	302	368	629	154	200	287	362

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding  
 Fieldwork: October 7-21, 2023

**PPIC Statewide Survey  
Californians and Their Economic Well-Being - Adults with Incomes Under \$40k - November 2023**

	All Adults	Registered Voter		Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region					
		No	Yes		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles	Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area	
<b>Q23. Next, how often, if ever, do you worry about each of the following? The cost of healthcare for you and your family?</b>	Every day	21%	24%	18%	15%	14%	18%	23%	17%	24%	18%	24%	13%	19%	32%	14%
	Almost every day	13%	16%	11%	12%	10%	14%	11%	13%	11%	16%	9%	16%	9%	10%	31%
	Sometimes	31%	25%	34%	34%	36%	36%	29%	32%	29%	32%	38%	33%	29%	22%	25%
	Rarely	15%	14%	17%	18%	18%	11%	20%	17%	16%	12%	14%	16%	13%	23%	14%
	Never	21%	22%	20%	20%	22%	21%	18%	21%	20%	22%	14%	22%	30%	13%	16%
	Don't know	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Unweighted n	1006	257	742	527	408	140	179	304	424	257	259	165	280	100	101

	Gender		Race/Ethnicity			Age			Children in Household		
	Male	Female	Latinos	Whites	Other	18-34	35-54	55+	No	Yes	
<b>Q23. Next, how often, if ever, do you worry about each of the following? The cost of healthcare for you and your family?</b>	Every day	19%	22%	19%	19%	27%	28%	25%	14%	18%	28%
	Almost every day	14%	12%	15%	12%	12%	14%	13%	13%	14%	10%
	Sometimes	32%	29%	28%	37%	26%	31%	33%	30%	32%	25%
	Rarely	12%	18%	18%	13%	13%	12%	9%	21%	15%	16%
	Never	23%	18%	21%	20%	22%	16%	20%	23%	21%	20%
	Don't know	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Unweighted n	370	635	471	377	158	193	282	523	731	273

	Education			Income		Nativity		Home Ownership		Employment status				
	High school only	Some college education	College Graduate	Under \$20,000	\$20,000 to under \$40,000	Native	Naturalized	Own	Rent	Full-time employed	Part-time employed	Not employed	Retired	
<b>Q23. Next, how often, if ever, do you worry about each of the following? The cost of healthcare for you and your family?</b>	Every day	18%	28%	16%	27%	16%	20%	23%	14%	24%	26%	28%	23%	9%
	Almost every day	13%	11%	15%	14%	12%	12%	14%	14%	12%	19%	9%	12%	14%
	Sometimes	30%	29%	37%	24%	37%	33%	26%	31%	31%	29%	36%	29%	28%
	Rarely	15%	15%	17%	15%	16%	15%	16%	18%	14%	12%	12%	14%	21%
	Never	25%	16%	15%	21%	20%	21%	21%	23%	19%	13%	14%	22%	27%
	Don't know	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Unweighted n	356	424	226	415	591	703	301	369	629	154	200	286	364

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding  
Fieldwork: October 7-21, 2023



**PPIC Statewide Survey  
 Californians and Their Economic Well-Being - Adults with Incomes Under \$40k - November 2023**

	All Adults	Registered Voter		Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region					
		No	Yes		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles	Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area	
Q24. Next, how often, if ever, do you worry about each of the following? The cost of housing for you and your family?	Every day	29%	32%	26%	21%	17%	21%	41%	21%	36%	23%	28%	40%	27%	37%	17%
	Almost every day	18%	21%	17%	15%	19%	21%	10%	20%	14%	23%	21%	22%	13%	11%	32%
	Sometimes	31%	29%	33%	36%	34%	32%	30%	34%	31%	30%	29%	20%	38%	32%	26%
	Rarely	11%	10%	12%	14%	16%	9%	8%	11%	11%	10%	11%	10%	9%	12%	13%
	Never	11%	8%	13%	14%	13%	17%	11%	14%	8%	14%	11%	9%	13%	8%	13%
	Don't know	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Unweighted n	1008	258	743	528	409	140	179	304	425	258	260	165	280	100	102

	Gender		Race/Ethnicity			Age			Children in Household		
	Male	Female	Latinos	Whites	Other	18-34	35-54	55+	No	Yes	
Q24. Next, how often, if ever, do you worry about each of the following? The cost of housing for you and your family?	Every day	23%	33%	31%	29%	23%	35%	38%	19%	22%	47%
	Almost every day	22%	15%	13%	17%	28%	20%	19%	16%	18%	19%
	Sometimes	34%	29%	34%	30%	29%	32%	27%	33%	35%	20%
	Rarely	11%	11%	12%	13%	7%	6%	7%	17%	13%	7%
	Never	10%	12%	10%	11%	14%	6%	10%	15%	13%	8%
	Don't know	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Unweighted n	371	636	472	378	158	193	283	524	733	273

	Education			Income		Nativity		Home Ownership		Employment status				
	High school only	Some college education	College Graduate	Under \$20,000	\$20,000 to under \$40,000	Native	Naturalized	Own	Rent	Full-time employed	Part-time employed	Not employed	Retired	
Q24. Next, how often, if ever, do you worry about each of the following? The cost of housing for you and your family?	Every day	30%	33%	16%	34%	24%	28%	30%	17%	34%	32%	36%	35%	14%
	Almost every day	16%	17%	26%	18%	18%	19%	16%	12%	21%	22%	21%	16%	15%
	Sometimes	30%	31%	34%	28%	34%	31%	31%	32%	31%	31%	31%	30%	32%
	Rarely	13%	9%	9%	11%	11%	10%	13%	19%	8%	8%	6%	10%	17%
	Never	11%	10%	15%	10%	13%	12%	11%	20%	7%	7%	5%	9%	21%
	Don't know	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Unweighted n	357	425	226	416	592	704	302	369	631	154	200	287	365

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding  
 Fieldwork: October 7-21, 2023

**PPIC Statewide Survey  
 Californians and Their Economic Well-Being - Adults with Incomes Under \$40k - November 2023**

	All Adults	Registered Voter		Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region					
		No	Yes		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles	Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area	
Q25. Next, how often, if ever, do you worry about each of the following? Paying your bills?	Every day	29%	31%	27%	23%	21%	26%	35%	23%	34%	26%	30%	33%	26%	35%	28%
	Almost every day	15%	16%	15%	14%	14%	19%	16%	17%	15%	15%	18%	16%	17%	17%	13%
	Sometimes	29%	33%	27%	28%	30%	27%	19%	29%	27%	32%	29%	29%	26%	20%	34%
	Rarely	16%	11%	20%	24%	22%	17%	19%	19%	13%	17%	15%	12%	16%	20%	13%
	Never	11%	9%	12%	11%	13%	11%	10%	11%	10%	11%	9%	10%	14%	8%	11%
	Don't know	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Unweighted n	1008	258	743	528	409	140	179	304	425	258	260	165	280	100	102

	Gender		Race/Ethnicity			Age			Children in Household		
	Male	Female	Latinos	Whites	Other	18-34	35-54	55+	No	Yes	
Q25. Next, how often, if ever, do you worry about each of the following? Paying your bills?	Every day	25%	32%	29%	31%	26%	37%	40%	17%	23%	47%
	Almost every day	16%	15%	15%	15%	17%	21%	15%	13%	15%	16%
	Sometimes	28%	30%	26%	29%	34%	23%	27%	34%	31%	22%
	Rarely	19%	14%	19%	15%	12%	13%	10%	22%	19%	7%
	Never	12%	10%	11%	10%	11%	5%	9%	14%	12%	8%
	Don't know	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Unweighted n	371	636	472	378	158	193	283	524	733	273

	High school only	Education		Income		Nativity		Home Ownership		Employment status				
		Some college education	College Graduate	Under \$20,000	\$20,000 to under \$40,000	Native	Naturalized	Own	Rent	Full-time employed	Part-time employed	Not employed	Retired	
Q25. Next, how often, if ever, do you worry about each of the following? Paying your bills?	Every day	29%	35%	19%	38%	21%	31%	26%	19%	33%	23%	42%	38%	12%
	Almost every day	15%	13%	23%	12%	19%	19%	9%	16%	15%	25%	12%	20%	9%
	Sometimes	31%	29%	23%	29%	29%	27%	33%	29%	29%	31%	24%	25%	36%
	Rarely	15%	14%	23%	10%	21%	15%	17%	21%	14%	14%	15%	10%	24%
	Never	11%	8%	12%	12%	9%	9%	14%	15%	9%	8%	6%	6%	20%
	Don't know	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Unweighted n	357	425	226	416	592	704	302	369	631	154	200	287	365

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding  
 Fieldwork: October 7-21, 2023

**PPIC Statewide Survey  
 Californians and Their Economic Well-Being - Adults with Incomes Under \$40k - November 2023**

	All Adults	Registered Voter		Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region					
		No	Yes		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles	Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area	
Q27. Next, how often, if ever, do you worry about each of the following? The amount of debt your have?	Every day	23%	25%	22%	20%	18%	22%	28%	19%	27%	20%	25%	26%	22%	34%	13%
	Almost every day	12%	16%	10%	12%	9%	11%	10%	16%	10%	13%	12%	9%	12%	14%	21%
	Sometimes	29%	30%	29%	26%	28%	25%	31%	26%	27%	35%	24%	40%	27%	25%	30%
	Rarely	16%	14%	18%	17%	20%	22%	13%	16%	16%	18%	21%	9%	15%	15%	17%
	Never	19%	16%	22%	24%	26%	20%	17%	23%	19%	15%	18%	15%	24%	13%	20%
	Don't know	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Unweighted n	1008	258	743	528	409	140	179	304	425	258	260	165	280	100	102

	Gender		Race/Ethnicity			Age			Children in Household		
	Male	Female	Latinos	Whites	Other	18-34	35-54	55+	No	Yes	
Q27. Next, how often, if ever, do you worry about each of the following? The amount of debt your have?	Every day	22%	24%	20%	27%	24%	27%	33%	15%	18%	37%
	Almost every day	9%	15%	13%	12%	11%	13%	14%	12%	12%	14%
	Sometimes	33%	26%	31%	23%	34%	32%	25%	30%	30%	24%
	Rarely	16%	16%	18%	13%	17%	10%	9%	25%	17%	13%
	Never	20%	18%	18%	24%	14%	18%	19%	19%	22%	12%
	Don't know	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Unweighted n	371	636	472	378	158	193	283	524	733	273

	Education			Income		Nativity		Home Ownership		Employment status				
	High school only	Some college education	College Graduate	Under \$20,000	\$20,000 to under \$40,000	Native	Naturalized	Own	Rent	Full-time employed	Part-time employed	Not employed	Retired	
Q27. Next, how often, if ever, do you worry about each of the following? The amount of debt your have?	Every day	21%	31%	15%	31%	17%	26%	19%	16%	26%	20%	28%	33%	11%
	Almost every day	10%	13%	19%	9%	15%	13%	11%	12%	12%	19%	13%	11%	10%
	Sometimes	33%	28%	18%	30%	28%	27%	32%	27%	30%	37%	24%	27%	31%
	Rarely	18%	11%	22%	13%	19%	16%	17%	19%	15%	15%	16%	11%	23%
	Never	18%	17%	26%	17%	21%	18%	21%	25%	17%	10%	20%	18%	25%
	Don't know	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Unweighted n	357	425	226	416	592	704	302	369	631	154	200	287	365

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding  
 Fieldwork: October 7-21, 2023

**PPIC Statewide Survey  
 Californians and Their Economic Well-Being - Adults with Incomes Under \$40k - November 2023**

	All Adults	Registered Voter		Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region					
		No	Yes		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles	Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area	
<b>Q29 Next, how often, if ever, do you worry about each of the following? Being able to save enough for your retirement?</b>	Every day	26%	26%	26%	22%	20%	21%	36%	23%	32%	20%	33%	29%	28%	22%	19%
	Almost every day	17%	21%	15%	15%	12%	27%	10%	19%	11%	24%	12%	21%	12%	20%	35%
	Sometimes	29%	27%	31%	34%	37%	26%	23%	29%	32%	25%	29%	28%	32%	27%	27%
	Rarely	11%	10%	11%	11%	11%	10%	10%	6%	11%	14%	8%	6%	9%	17%	8%
	Never	17%	16%	18%	18%	18%	16%	20%	23%	14%	16%	18%	16%	18%	13%	11%
	Don't know	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Unweighted n	1003	257	738	524	404	140	179	300	423	258	259	164	280	100	99

	Gender		Race/Ethnicity			Age			Children in Household		
	Male	Female	Latinos	Whites	Other	18-34	35-54	55+	No	Yes	
<b>Q29 Next, how often, if ever, do you worry about each of the following? Being able to save enough for your retirement?</b>	Every day	25%	27%	23%	31%	26%	33%	35%	17%	22%	38%
	Almost every day	17%	16%	16%	15%	21%	13%	18%	19%	18%	14%
	Sometimes	30%	28%	32%	26%	28%	29%	25%	31%	30%	25%
	Rarely	11%	10%	14%	9%	7%	10%	6%	15%	12%	8%
	Never	16%	18%	14%	20%	18%	15%	16%	19%	18%	14%
	Don't know	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Unweighted n	369	633	472	375	156	193	283	519	728	273

	Education			Income		Nativity		Home Ownership		Employment status				
	High school only	Some college education	College Graduate	Under \$20,000	\$20,000 to under \$40,000	Native	Naturalized	Own	Rent	Full-time employed	Part-time employed	Not employed	Retired	
<b>Q29 Next, how often, if ever, do you worry about each of the following? Being able to save enough for your retirement?</b>	Every day	24%	34%	20%	33%	21%	28%	23%	22%	28%	30%	33%	30%	14%
	Almost every day	18%	11%	25%	17%	16%	16%	18%	14%	18%	23%	15%	14%	18%
	Sometimes	29%	27%	32%	25%	33%	28%	30%	34%	27%	25%	30%	29%	30%
	Rarely	11%	11%	9%	9%	12%	8%	15%	12%	10%	11%	10%	9%	13%
	Never	18%	18%	14%	16%	18%	19%	14%	17%	17%	10%	12%	17%	25%
	Don't know	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Unweighted n	356	423	224	414	589	700	300	367	627	154	201	286	360

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**PPIC Statewide Survey  
 Californians and Their Economic Well-Being - Adults with Incomes Under \$40k - November 2023**

	All Adults	Registered Voter		Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region					
		No	Yes		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles	Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area	
Q37. And thinking about opportunities for career advancement, would you say that having a family and raising children has an impact on a person's ability to advance in their career?	Yes	68%	66%	69%	68%	68%	71%	68%	72%	71%	58%	65%	62%	68%	65%	68%
	No	32%	34%	30%	31%	31%	29%	31%	27%	29%	41%	35%	37%	31%	35%	30%
	Don't know	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	2%
	Unweighted n	1005	257	741	527	407	140	179	304	423	258	258	164	280	100	102

	Gender		Race/Ethnicity			Age			Children in Household		
	Male	Female	Latinos	Whites	Other	18-34	35-54	55+	No	Yes	
Q37. And thinking about opportunities for career advancement, would you say that having a family and raising children has an impact on a person's ability to advance in their career?	Yes	66%	69%	72%	65%	65%	70%	77%	60%	65%	74%
	No	33%	30%	28%	34%	35%	30%	23%	39%	34%	26%
	Don't know	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%
	Unweighted n	369	635	470	378	157	193	280	524	732	271

	High school only	Education		Income		Nativity		Home Ownership		Employment status				
		Some college education	College Graduate	Under \$20,000	\$20,000 to under \$40,000	Native	Naturalized	Own	Rent	Full-time employed	Part-time employed	Not employed	Retired	
Q37. And thinking about opportunities for career advancement, would you say that having a family and raising children has an impact on a person's ability to advance in their career?	Yes	60%	72%	83%	63%	72%	65%	74%	67%	68%	78%	69%	67%	62%
	No	39%	28%	17%	37%	27%	34%	26%	33%	31%	21%	31%	33%	36%
	Don't know	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	2%
	Unweighted n	355	425	225	415	590	702	301	368	629	152	200	287	365

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding  
 Fieldwork: October 7-21, 2023

**PPIC Statewide Survey  
 Californians and Their Economic Well-Being - Adults with Incomes Under \$40k - November 2023**

	All Adults	Registered Voter		Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region					
		No	Yes		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles	Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area	
<b>Q42. How much have you heard or read about AI?</b>																
a lot	31%	28%	33%	36%	28%	29%	43%	41%	29%	23%	34%	25%	32%	36%	20%	
a little	50%	44%	53%	52%	54%	61%	46%	42%	52%	55%	45%	54%	47%	49%	63%	
nothing at all	19%	28%	14%	12%	18%	10%	11%	16%	19%	21%	21%	22%	21%	15%	18%	
Don't know	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	
Unweighted n	1009	258	743	528	409	140	179	304	425	258	260	165	281	100	102	

	Gender		Race/Ethnicity			Age			Children in Household	
	Male	Female	Latinos	Whites	Other	18-34	35-54	55+	No	Yes
<b>Q42. How much have you heard or read about AI?</b>										
a lot	34%	28%	27%	29%	39%	44%	30%	22%	33%	24%
a little	50%	49%	47%	59%	41%	32%	52%	60%	49%	53%
nothing at all	15%	23%	26%	11%	20%	23%	17%	18%	18%	23%
Don't know	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Unweighted n	372	636	473	378	158	194	283	524	734	273

	Education			Income		Nativity		Home Ownership		Employment status			
	High school only	Some college education	College Graduate	Under \$20,000	\$20,000 to under \$40,000	Native	Naturalized	Own	Rent	Full-time employed	Part-time employed	Not employed	Retired
<b>Q42. How much have you heard or read about AI?</b>													
a lot	23%	41%	35%	31%	30%	33%	26%	25%	33%	35%	32%	32%	26%
a little	48%	49%	58%	48%	51%	49%	51%	58%	47%	44%	49%	48%	56%
nothing at all	29%	10%	7%	21%	18%	17%	23%	17%	20%	21%	18%	21%	18%
Don't know	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Unweighted n	358	425	226	417	592	704	302	369	631	154	201	287	365

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding  
 Fieldwork: October 7-21, 2023

**PPIC Statewide Survey  
 Californians and Their Economic Well-Being - Adults with Incomes Under \$40k - November 2023**

	All Adults	Registered Voter		Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region					
		No	Yes		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles	Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area	
<b>Q43. Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of AI or artificial intelligence?</b>	favorable	32%	31%	32%	32%	34%	23%	35%	31%	34%	31%	25%	29%	33%	32%	36%
	unfavorable	64%	62%	66%	66%	64%	75%	63%	67%	60%	66%	74%	67%	64%	56%	60%
	Don't know	4%	7%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	6%	3%	1%	5%	3%	12%	4%
	Unweighted n	1000	253	740	526	407	140	178	303	422	257	259	164	276	100	101

	Gender		Race/Ethnicity			Age			Children in Household	
	Male	Female	Latinos	Whites	Other	18-34	35-54	55+	No	Yes
<b>Q43. Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of AI or artificial intelligence?</b>	favorable	39%	27%	33%	31%	32%	30%	35%	32%	32%
	unfavorable	59%	67%	63%	66%	61%	69%	57%	64%	60%
	Don't know	1%	7%	5%	2%	7%	1%	8%	5%	3%
	Unweighted n	369	630	466	376	158	193	281	520	730

	High school only	Education			Income		Nativity		Home Ownership		Employment status			
		Some college education	College Graduate		Under \$20,000	\$20,000 to under \$40,000	Native	Naturalized	Own	Rent	Full-time employed	Part-time employed	Not employed	Retired
<b>Q43. Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of AI or artificial intelligence?</b>	favorable	33%	28%	36%	33%	31%	29%	38%	30%	33%	32%	34%	30%	32%
	unfavorable	63%	64%	63%	61%	66%	68%	54%	66%	62%	66%	63%	64%	62%
	Don't know	4%	7%	1%	6%	3%	2%	8%	4%	4%	2%	3%	6%	6%
	Unweighted n	352	423	225	415	585	702	296	366	626	152	199	285	362

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding  
 Fieldwork: October 7-21, 2023

**PPIC Statewide Survey  
Californians and Their Economic Well-Being - Adults with Incomes Under \$40k - November 2023**

	All Adults	Registered Voter		Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region					
		No	Yes		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles	Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area	
<b>Q47. Do you approve or disapprove of labor unions?</b>	approve	73%	69%	75%	73%	81%	52%	81%	85%	77%	55%	73%	68%	70%	70%	86%
	disapprove	25%	28%	24%	27%	18%	46%	18%	13%	21%	44%	26%	29%	28%	29%	14%
	Don't know	2%	3%	1%	0%	1%	2%	0%	2%	2%	1%	1%	4%	2%	1%	0%
	Unweighted n	998	255	737	524	408	139	175	303	421	256	259	165	274	100	100

	Gender		Race/Ethnicity			Age			Children in Household		
	Male	Female	Latinos	Whites	Other	18-34	35-54	55+	No	Yes	
<b>Q47. Do you approve or disapprove of labor unions?</b>	approve	76%	71%	67%	73%	83%	75%	68%	74%	74%	70%
	disapprove	24%	26%	30%	25%	17%	23%	29%	24%	25%	26%
	Don't know	0%	3%	3%	2%	0%	1%	3%	1%	1%	4%
	Unweighted n	368	629	468	374	156	192	283	517	724	272

	High school only	Education		Income		Nativity		Home Ownership		Employment status				
		Some college education	College Graduate	Under \$20,000	\$20,000 to under \$40,000	Native	Naturalized	Own	Rent	Full-time employed	Part-time employed	Not employed	Retired	
<b>Q47. Do you approve or disapprove of labor unions?</b>	approve	68%	73%	88%	72%	74%	76%	66%	68%	75%	79%	79%	64%	74%
	disapprove	30%	26%	12%	26%	25%	23%	31%	31%	23%	19%	20%	33%	24%
	Don't know	2%	2%	0%	2%	1%	1%	3%	1%	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%
	Unweighted n	354	420	224	412	586	697	300	366	626	153	194	286	363

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding  
Fieldwork: October 7-21, 2023



**PPIC Statewide Survey  
 Californians and Their Economic Well-Being - Adults with Incomes Under \$40k - November 2023**

	All Adults	Registered Voter		Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region					
		No	Yes		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles	Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area	
Q48. Next, here is a list of recent U.S. labor disputes. For each, please indicate which side you sympathize with more. How about Television and film actors or the television and film studios	side with workers	81%	83%	81%	80%	90%	69%	74%	90%	84%	71%	82%	78%	83%	69%	94%
	side with employer	15%	14%	16%	16%	5%	27%	24%	9%	12%	27%	17%	21%	11%	28%	3%
	both equally	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	neither	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	2%	0%
	Don't know	3%	2%	3%	3%	5%	3%	2%	1%	4%	2%	1%	1%	6%	2%	2%
	Unweighted n	1003	255	741	527	407	140	179	304	422	258	260	165	275	100	102

	Gender		Race/Ethnicity			Age			Children in Household		
	Male	Female	Latinos	Whites	Other	18-34	35-54	55+	No	Yes	
Q48. Next, here is a list of recent U.S. labor disputes. For each, please indicate which side you sympathize with more. How about Television and film actors or the television and film studios	side with workers	83%	81%	81%	78%	86%	80%	81%	83%	80%	86%
	side with employer	14%	16%	14%	18%	12%	18%	13%	14%	17%	10%
	both equally	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	neither	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%
	Don't know	4%	3%	4%	3%	1%	2%	5%	2%	3%	3%
	Unweighted n	370	632	468	377	158	193	280	523	731	270

	High school only	Education		Income		Nativity		Home Ownership		Employment status				
		Some college education	College Graduate	Under \$20,000	\$20,000 to under \$40,000	Native	Naturalized	Own	Rent	Full-time employed	Part-time employed	Not employed	Retired	
Q48. Next, here is a list of recent U.S. labor disputes. For each, please indicate which side you sympathize with more. How about Television and film actors or the television and film studios	side with workers	79%	83%	84%	82%	81%	82%	81%	79%	83%	87%	75%	82%	83%
	side with employer	15%	14%	15%	16%	14%	15%	14%	16%	14%	9%	21%	13%	15%
	both equally	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	neither	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%
	Don't know	5%	2%	0%	2%	4%	2%	4%	4%	2%	3%	3%	5%	1%
	Unweighted n	353	424	226	414	589	703	298	369	626	152	199	286	364

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding  
 Fieldwork: October 7-21, 2023

**PPIC Statewide Survey  
 Californians and Their Economic Well-Being - Adults with Incomes Under \$40k - November 2023**

	All Adults	Registered Voter		Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region					
		No	Yes		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles	Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area	
Q49. Next, here is a list of recent U.S. labor disputes. For each, please indicate which side you sympathize with more. How about Television and film writers or the television and film studios.	side with workers	80%	80%	80%	80%	89%	67%	76%	87%	83%	70%	73%	78%	82%	76%	93%
	side with employer	17%	18%	16%	16%	6%	31%	22%	13%	13%	28%	26%	21%	12%	22%	5%
	both equally	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	neither	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	2%	0%
	Don't know	2%	1%	3%	3%	4%	2%	2%	0%	3%	1%	1%	0%	5%	1%	2%
	Unweighted n	1005	256	742	528	408	140	179	304	423	258	260	165	277	100	102

	Gender		Race/Ethnicity			Age			Children in Household		
	Male	Female	Latinos	Whites	Other	18-34	35-54	55+	No	Yes	
Q49. Next, here is a list of recent U.S. labor disputes. For each, please indicate which side you sympathize with more. How about Television and film writers or the television and film studios.	side with workers	78%	82%	81%	78%	81%	75%	80%	85%	79%	82%
	side with employer	18%	16%	14%	20%	17%	23%	14%	14%	18%	14%
	both equally	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	neither	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	Don't know	3%	1%	4%	2%	1%	2%	5%	1%	2%	3%
	Unweighted n	371	633	470	377	158	193	282	523	732	271

	High school only	Education		Income		Nativity		Home Ownership		Employment status				
		Some college education	College Graduate	Under \$20,000	\$20,000 to under \$40,000	Native	Naturalized	Own	Rent	Full-time employed	Part-time employed	Not employed	Retired	
Q49. Next, here is a list of recent U.S. labor disputes. For each, please indicate which side you sympathize with more. How about Television and film writers or the television and film studios.	side with workers	77%	83%	84%	80%	80%	80%	82%	80%	81%	89%	74%	77%	84%
	side with employer	19%	15%	15%	19%	16%	18%	14%	16%	17%	7%	24%	19%	14%
	both equally	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	neither	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	2%	0%	0%	1%
	Don't know	4%	2%	0%	1%	3%	1%	3%	4%	1%	2%	3%	4%	0%
	Unweighted n	355	424	226	414	591	703	300	369	628	153	200	286	364

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding  
 Fieldwork: October 7-21, 2023

**PPIC Statewide Survey  
Californians and Their Economic Well-Being - Adults with Incomes Under \$40k - November 2023**

	All Adults	Registered Voter		Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region				
		No	Yes		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles	Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area
<b>Q50. Would you, personally, like to see labor unions in the United States have – ROTATE [1] [more influence than they have today], the same amount as today [OR] [2] less influence than they have today]? Don't know</b> ROTATE 1 and 2 and keep the same amount as today in t	34%	29%	37%	40%	42%	16%	42%	49%	33%	23%	34%	36%	35%	25%	44%
	41%	41%	41%	34%	42%	37%	44%	31%	50%	38%	40%	39%	39%	54%	33%
	23%	28%	21%	26%	15%	46%	13%	19%	16%	38%	24%	24%	25%	20%	22%
	2%	2%	1%	0%	2%	2%	1%	0%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%
	1003	256	741	527	409	140	177	304	422	258	260	165	277	100	101

	Gender		Race/Ethnicity			Age			Children in Household	
	Male	Female	Latinos	Whites	Other	18-34	35-54	55+	No	Yes
<b>Q50. Would you, personally, like to see labor unions in the United States have – ROTATE [1] [more influence than they have today], the same amount as today [OR] [2] less influence than they have today]? Don't know</b> ROTATE 1 and 2 and keep the same amount as today in t	31%	37%	34%	36%	32%	36%	37%	32%	34%	37%
	41%	41%	44%	37%	42%	36%	42%	42%	39%	45%
	28%	20%	20%	26%	25%	26%	17%	26%	26%	15%
	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	3%	0%	1%	4%
	369	633	470	376	157	191	282	523	730	271

	High school only	Education			Income		Nativity		Home Ownership		Employment status			
		Some college education	College Graduate		Under \$20,000	\$20,000 to under \$40,000	Native	Naturalized	Own	Rent	Full-time employed	Part-time employed	Not employed	Retired
<b>Q50. Would you, personally, like to see labor unions in the United States have – ROTATE [1] [more influence than they have today], the same amount as today [OR] [2] less influence than they have today]? Don't know</b> ROTATE 1 and 2 and keep the same amount as today in t	28%	38%	45%		34%	35%	38%	26%	31%	36%	44%	35%	31%	32%
	43%	37%	43%		40%	42%	37%	48%	35%	44%	36%	45%	45%	36%
	27%	23%	11%		26%	21%	23%	23%	33%	19%	18%	18%	21%	32%
	2%	2%	0%		1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	0%
	354	423	226		414	589	701	301	368	628	153	197	286	365

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding  
Fieldwork: October 7-21, 2023

**PPIC Statewide Survey  
 Californians and Their Economic Well-Being - Adults with Incomes Under \$40k - November 2023**

	All Adults	Registered Voter		Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region					
		No	Yes		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles	Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area	
Q54. Next, please read these two statements and say if you completely agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree, or completely disagree with each one. It is important for workers to organize so that employers do not take advantage of them.	Completely agree	53%	51%	53%	53%	65%	24%	55%	64%	56%	36%	53%	55%	61%	50%	42%
	Somewhat agree	34%	31%	37%	36%	31%	54%	35%	22%	34%	48%	32%	29%	29%	40%	39%
	Somewhat disagree	9%	15%	6%	6%	1%	13%	8%	11%	9%	8%	9%	10%	7%	8%	14%
	Completely disagree	4%	3%	4%	5%	3%	9%	2%	3%	1%	8%	6%	7%	2%	2%	4%
	Don't know	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%	0%	0%
	Unweighted n	1008	258	742	528	408	140	179	304	424	258	260	165	281	100	101

	Gender	Race/Ethnicity			Age			Children in Household			
		Male	Female	Latinos	Whites	Other	18-34	35-54	55+	No	Yes
Q54. Next, please read these two statements and say if you completely agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree, or completely disagree with each one. It is important for workers to organize so that employers do not take advantage of them.	Completely agree	51%	54%	58%	44%	54%	55%	61%	46%	49%	63%
	Somewhat agree	34%	34%	33%	38%	31%	27%	28%	42%	37%	27%
	Somewhat disagree	9%	9%	7%	12%	10%	14%	6%	8%	9%	7%
	Completely disagree	5%	2%	2%	5%	5%	3%	5%	3%	4%	3%
	Don't know	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	Unweighted n	371	636	473	378	157	194	282	524	733	273

	Education	Income		Nativity		Home Ownership		Employment status							
		High school only	Some college education	College Graduate	Under \$20,000	\$20,000 to under \$40,000	Native	Naturalized	Own	Rent	Full-time employed	Part-time employed	Not employed	Retired	
Q54. Next, please read these two statements and say if you completely agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree, or completely disagree with each one. It is important for workers to organize so that employers do not take advantage of them.	Completely agree	49%	58%	51%	54%	51%	51%	51%	55%	48%	55%	65%	48%	59%	43%
	Somewhat agree	37%	31%	33%	34%	34%	34%	34%	36%	37%	33%	20%	38%	27%	46%
	Somewhat disagree	10%	6%	12%	7%	11%	11%	6%	9%	9%	10%	10%	10%	9%	7%
	Completely disagree	3%	4%	3%	4%	3%	4%	3%	5%	3%	5%	2%	4%	4%	4%
	Don't know	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	2%	0%	0%
	Unweighted n	357	425	226	417	591	703	302	369	630	153	201	287	365	

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 Fieldwork: October 7-21, 2023

**PPIC Statewide Survey  
 Californians and Their Economic Well-Being - Adults with Incomes Under \$40k - November 2023**

	All Adults	Registered Voter		Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region					
		No	Yes		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles	Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area	
Q55. Next, please read these two statements and say if you completely agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree, or completely disagree with each one. Voting gives people like me some say in what the government does.	Completely agree	32%	29%	34%	39%	40%	30%	26%	40%	32%	26%	32%	31%	34%	30%	30%
	Somewhat agree	43%	41%	46%	43%	46%	46%	47%	37%	47%	46%	41%	34%	46%	52%	44%
	Somewhat disagree	14%	21%	10%	8%	6%	12%	15%	15%	13%	15%	14%	16%	12%	13%	21%
	Completely disagree	10%	10%	10%	10%	7%	12%	12%	9%	7%	14%	13%	19%	7%	4%	6%
	Don't know	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%
	Unweighted n	1007	258	742	528	408	140	179	304	424	258	260	165	280	100	101

	Gender		Race/Ethnicity			Age			Children in Household		
	Male	Female	Latinos	Whites	Other	18-34	35-54	55+	No	Yes	
Q55. Next, please read these two statements and say if you completely agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree, or completely disagree with each one. Voting gives people like me some say in what the government does.	Completely agree	34%	31%	38%	27%	31%	31%	32%	33%	32%	33%
	Somewhat agree	43%	44%	41%	43%	49%	38%	43%	47%	45%	40%
	Somewhat disagree	13%	15%	14%	18%	9%	23%	11%	10%	14%	14%
	Completely disagree	9%	10%	7%	12%	11%	7%	14%	9%	9%	13%
	Don't know	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	Unweighted n	371	635	473	377	157	194	282	523	732	273

	High school only	Education		Income		Nativity		Home Ownership		Employment status				
		Some college education	College Graduate	Under \$20,000	\$20,000 to under \$40,000	Native	Naturalized	Own	Rent	Full-time employed	Part-time employed	Not employed	Retired	
Q55. Next, please read these two statements and say if you completely agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree, or completely disagree with each one. Voting gives people like me some say in what the government does.	Completely agree	32%	33%	31%	32%	32%	30%	38%	33%	32%	31%	32%	29%	37%
	Somewhat agree	43%	42%	49%	46%	41%	44%	43%	44%	44%	40%	40%	46%	46%
	Somewhat disagree	15%	13%	15%	9%	18%	16%	12%	14%	15%	20%	17%	13%	10%
	Completely disagree	9%	13%	5%	12%	8%	11%	7%	10%	9%	9%	10%	13%	7%
	Don't know	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%
	Unweighted n	357	424	226	417	590	702	302	368	630	153	201	286	365

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding  
 Fieldwork: October 7-21, 2023

**PPIC Statewide Survey  
Californians and Their Economic Well-Being - Adults with Incomes Under \$40k - November 2023**

	All Adults	Registered Voter		Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region					
		No	Yes		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles	Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area	
<b>Q56. Do you favor or oppose a government policy to make college tuition free at both public two-year and four-year colleges?</b>	<b>Favor</b>	77%	80%	76%	71%	84%	55%	77%	79%	82%	68%	75%	80%	82%	75%	72%
	<b>Oppose</b>	22%	20%	24%	29%	16%	45%	22%	21%	18%	32%	25%	20%	17%	25%	28%
	<b>Don't know</b>	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%
	<b>Unweighted n</b>	1001	256	739	526	405	140	179	301	424	258	259	164	278	100	100

	Gender		Race/Ethnicity			Age			Children in Household	
	Male	Female	Latinos	Whites	Other	18-34	35-54	55+	No	Yes
<b>Q56. Do you favor or oppose a government policy to make college tuition free at both public two-year and four-year colleges?</b>	<b>Favor</b>	75%	79%	88%	67%	74%	74%	86%	73%	91%
	<b>Oppose</b>	24%	21%	11%	33%	26%	25%	14%	26%	9%
	<b>Don't know</b>	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%
	<b>Unweighted n</b>	368	632	469	375	157	193	280	521	728

	High school only	Education		Income		Nativity		Home Ownership		Employment status				
		Some college education	College Graduate	Under \$20,000	\$20,000 to under \$40,000	Native	Naturalized	Own	Rent	Full-time employed	Part-time employed	Not employed	Retired	
<b>Q56. Do you favor or oppose a government policy to make college tuition free at both public two-year and four-year colleges?</b>	<b>Favor</b>	79%	78%	70%	80%	75%	73%	87%	72%	80%	84%	78%	79%	71%
	<b>Oppose</b>	20%	22%	30%	19%	25%	27%	13%	28%	20%	16%	21%	20%	29%
	<b>Don't know</b>	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%	0%	0%
	<b>Unweighted n</b>	356	419	226	415	586	700	299	367	626	151	199	286	363

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding  
Fieldwork: October 7-21, 2023

**PPIC Statewide Survey  
Californians and Their Economic Well-Being - Adults with Incomes Under \$40k - November 2023**

	All Adults	Registered Voter		Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region					
		No	Yes		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles	Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area	
<b>Q57. Would you favor or oppose a government policy to eliminate college debt?</b>	Favor	70%	72%	69%	63%	81%	36%	73%	80%	74%	54%	74%	76%	70%	57%	72%
	Oppose	29%	28%	30%	36%	18%	64%	27%	20%	26%	46%	26%	24%	28%	43%	28%
	Don't know	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%
	Unweighted n	1003	256	741	527	407	140	179	303	424	258	260	164	278	100	100

	Gender		Race/Ethnicity			Age			Children in Household		
	Male	Female	Latinos	Whites	Other	18-34	35-54	55+	No	Yes	
<b>Q57. Would you favor or oppose a government policy to eliminate college debt?</b>	Favor	70%	70%	82%	55%	72%	78%	76%	61%	67%	79%
	Oppose	29%	29%	18%	44%	28%	21%	23%	39%	32%	21%
	Don't know	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%
	Unweighted n	370	632	470	376	157	193	281	522	729	272

	High school only	Education		Income		Nativity		Home Ownership		Employment status				
		Some college education	College Graduate	Under \$20,000	\$20,000 to under \$40,000	Native	Naturalized	Own	Rent	Full-time employed	Part-time employed	Not employed	Retired	
<b>Q57. Would you favor or oppose a government policy to eliminate college debt?</b>	Favor	73%	65%	69%	70%	70%	68%	76%	56%	77%	75%	77%	72%	61%
	Oppose	25%	34%	31%	29%	29%	32%	24%	43%	23%	25%	22%	28%	39%
	Don't know	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	2%	0%	1%
	Unweighted n	356	421	226	416	587	701	300	367	628	152	199	286	364

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding  
Fieldwork: October 7-21, 2023

**PPIC Statewide Survey  
Californians and Their Economic Well-Being - Adults with Incomes Under \$40k - November 2023**

	All Adults	Registered Voter		Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region					
		No	Yes		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles	Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area	
<b>Q58. Do you favor or oppose increasing government funding so that child care programs are available for more lower-income working parents?</b>	Favor	88%	88%	88%	86%	94%	74%	88%	91%	90%	79%	85%	89%	92%	86%	85%
	Oppose	12%	12%	12%	14%	6%	26%	12%	8%	9%	21%	14%	11%	7%	14%	15%
	Don't know	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%
	Unweighted n	1004	256	742	528	408	140	179	304	424	258	260	164	278	100	101

	Gender		Race/Ethnicity			Age			Children in Household		
	Male	Female	Latinos	Whites	Other	18-34	35-54	55+	No	Yes	
<b>Q58. Do you favor or oppose increasing government funding so that child care programs are available for more lower-income working parents?</b>	Favor	89%	86%	93%	80%	90%	86%	91%	87%	86%	93%
	Oppose	10%	13%	6%	20%	10%	13%	8%	13%	14%	7%
	Don't know	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%
	Unweighted n	370	633	470	377	157	193	281	523	730	272

	High school only	Education		Income		Nativity		Home Ownership		Employment status				
		Some college education	College Graduate	Under \$20,000	\$20,000 to under \$40,000	Native	Naturalized	Own	Rent	Full-time employed	Part-time employed	Not employed	Retired	
<b>Q58. Do you favor or oppose increasing government funding so that child care programs are available for more lower-income working parents?</b>	Favor	88%	89%	84%	87%	88%	86%	91%	85%	89%	87%	89%	90%	84%
	Oppose	11%	11%	16%	12%	12%	14%	8%	15%	10%	13%	9%	10%	16%
	Don't know	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%
	Unweighted n	356	422	226	416	588	702	300	367	629	152	199	286	365

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding  
Fieldwork: October 7-21, 2023



**PPIC Statewide Survey  
 Californians and Their Economic Well-Being - Adults with Incomes Under \$40k - November 2023**

	All Adults	Registered Voter		Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region					
		No	Yes		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles	Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area	
Q59. Do you favor or oppose increasing government funding for job training programs so that more workers have the skills they need for today's jobs?	Favor	85%	83%	87%	83%	92%	74%	87%	84%	89%	81%	81%	86%	91%	86%	76%
	Oppose	14%	16%	13%	17%	8%	26%	13%	16%	10%	19%	19%	14%	7%	14%	24%
	Don't know	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%
	Unweighted n	1003	256	741	528	408	140	178	304	423	258	260	164	278	100	101
		Gender		Race/Ethnicity			Age			Children in Household						
		Male	Female	Latinos	Whites	Other	18-34	35-54	55+	No	Yes					
Q59. Do you favor or oppose increasing government funding for job training programs so that more workers have the skills they need for today's jobs?	Favor	82%	87%	92%	78%	84%	76%	87%	89%	83%	91%					
	Oppose	17%	12%	7%	22%	16%	22%	12%	11%	16%	8%					
	Don't know	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%					
	Unweighted n	369	633	470	377	156	192	281	523	729	272					
		High school only	Some college education	College Graduate	Income		Nativity		Home Ownership		Employment status					
					Under \$20,000	\$20,000 to under \$40,000	Native	Naturalized	Own	Rent	Full-time employed	Part-time employed	Not employed	Retired		
Q59. Do you favor or oppose increasing government funding for job training programs so that more workers have the skills they need for today's jobs?	Favor	85%	86%	83%	86%	84%	82%	92%	84%	86%	85%	83%	84%	88%		
	Oppose	14%	14%	17%	13%	15%	18%	7%	16%	14%	15%	16%	15%	12%		
	Don't know	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	2%	0%	0%		
	Unweighted n	355	422	226	416	587	701	300	367	628	152	198	286	365		

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding  
 Fieldwork: October 7-21, 2023

**PPIC Statewide Survey  
 Californians and Their Economic Well-Being - Adults with Incomes Under \$40k - November 2023**

	All Adults	Registered Voter		Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region					
		No	Yes		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles	Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area	
<b>Q60. Would you favor or oppose the government offering a health insurance plan, similar to Medicare, that Americans can choose to purchase instead of private insurance?</b>	Favor	82%	80%	83%	80%	91%	59%	85%	89%	83%	72%	79%	86%	86%	68%	88%
	Oppose	16%	15%	16%	19%	7%	40%	15%	10%	14%	27%	19%	14%	13%	21%	12%
	Don't know	3%	4%	1%	1%	2%	1%	0%	2%	4%	0%	3%	0%	1%	11%	0%
	Unweighted n	1004	256	742	528	409	140	178	304	424	258	260	164	278	100	102

	Gender	Race/Ethnicity			Age			Children in Household			
		Male	Female	Latinos	Whites	Other	18-34	35-54	55+	No	Yes
<b>Q60. Would you favor or oppose the government offering a health insurance plan, similar to Medicare, that Americans can choose to purchase instead of private insurance?</b>	Favor	84%	80%	90%	75%	76%	78%	85%	83%	80%	85%
	Oppose	14%	17%	9%	24%	16%	19%	10%	17%	18%	9%
	Don't know	2%	3%	1%	1%	8%	3%	6%	0%	1%	6%
	Unweighted n	370	633	470	377	157	192	282	523	730	272

	Education	Income			Nativity		Home Ownership		Employment status					
		High school only	Some college education	College Graduate	Under \$20,000	\$20,000 to under \$40,000	Native	Naturalized	Own	Rent	Full-time employed	Part-time employed	Not employed	Retired
<b>Q60. Would you favor or oppose the government offering a health insurance plan, similar to Medicare, that Americans can choose to purchase instead of private insurance?</b>	Favor	82%	79%	84%	81%	82%	79%	87%	79%	83%	87%	86%	76%	81%
	Oppose	16%	16%	16%	13%	18%	20%	8%	20%	14%	12%	11%	18%	19%
	Don't know	2%	5%	0%	5%	0%	1%	5%	2%	2%	0%	3%	6%	0%
	Unweighted n	356	422	226	416	588	702	300	367	629	153	198	286	365

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding  
 Fieldwork: October 7-21, 2023

**PPIC Statewide Survey  
 Californians and Their Economic Well-Being - Adults with Incomes Under \$40k - November 2023**

	All Adults	Registered Voter		Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region					
		No	Yes		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles	Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area	
Q61. Do you favor or oppose the government expanding the eligibility and payments of the earned income tax credit for lower-income working families and individuals?	Favor	84%	87%	82%	81%	87%	67%	83%	88%	86%	76%	83%	87%	85%	82%	80%
	Oppose	15%	12%	16%	16%	10%	31%	16%	12%	12%	23%	16%	13%	11%	17%	20%
	Don't know	2%	0%	2%	3%	3%	2%	1%	0%	2%	1%	1%	0%	4%	1%	0%
	Unweighted n	998	255	737	525	407	139	176	303	422	255	257	163	278	100	100
		Gender		Race/Ethnicity			Age			Children in Household						
		Male	Female	Latinos	Whites	Other	18-34	35-54	55+	No	Yes					
Q61. Do you favor or oppose the government expanding the eligibility and payments of the earned income tax credit for lower-income working families and individuals?	Favor	84%	84%	85%	78%	90%	81%	85%	84%	82%	88%					
	Oppose	13%	15%	11%	21%	10%	18%	12%	15%	16%	11%					
	Don't know	3%	1%	3%	1%	0%	1%	4%	1%	2%	1%					
	Unweighted n	368	629	469	374	155	190	280	521	725	271					
		Education			Income		Nativity		Home Ownership		Employment status					
		High school only	Some college education	College Graduate	Under \$20,000	\$20,000 to under \$40,000	Native	Naturalized	Own	Rent	Full-time employed	Part-time employed	Not employed	Retired		
Q61. Do you favor or oppose the government expanding the eligibility and payments of the earned income tax credit for lower-income working families and individuals?	Favor	82%	86%	84%	85%	83%	82%	88%	75%	88%	87%	80%	86%	83%		
	Oppose	15%	13%	16%	15%	15%	18%	9%	21%	12%	12%	18%	11%	16%		
	Don't know	3%	0%	0%	1%	2%	1%	3%	4%	1%	1%	2%	3%	1%		
	Unweighted n	354	419	225	413	585	697	299	364	627	152	196	284	364		

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 Fieldwork: October 7-21, 2023

**PPIC Statewide Survey  
Californians and Their Economic Well-Being - Adults with Incomes Under \$40k - November 2023**

	All Adults	Registered Voter		Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region					
		No	Yes		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles	Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area	
Q62. Would you favor or oppose the federal government providing a guaranteed income, sometimes called a 'Universal Basic Income,' of about \$1,000 a month for all adult citizens, whether or not they work?	Favor	65%	73%	60%	51%	65%	38%	67%	71%	69%	53%	68%	65%	63%	64%	60%
	Oppose	33%	26%	38%	47%	31%	62%	33%	28%	29%	47%	31%	34%	33%	36%	40%
	Don't know	2%	1%	2%	2%	3%	0%	0%	1%	2%	0%	1%	0%	5%	1%	0%
	Unweighted n	998	256	736	523	404	140	177	302	420	258	260	163	278	99	98

	Gender		Race/Ethnicity			Age			Children in Household		
	Male	Female	Latinos	Whites	Other	18-34	35-54	55+	No	Yes	
Q62. Would you favor or oppose the federal government providing a guaranteed income, sometimes called a 'Universal Basic Income,' of about \$1,000 a month for all adult citizens, whether or not they work?	Favor	69%	62%	74%	52%	70%	71%	76%	54%	60%	77%
	Oppose	28%	37%	23%	47%	30%	28%	20%	46%	38%	22%
	Don't know	4%	0%	3%	1%	0%	1%	4%	0%	2%	1%
	Unweighted n	367	630	469	374	155	192	281	518	724	272

	High school only	Education		Income		Nativity		Home Ownership		Employment status				
		Some college education	College Graduate	Under \$20,000	\$20,000 to under \$40,000	Native	Naturalized	Own	Rent	Full-time employed	Part-time employed	Not employed	Retired	
Q62. Would you favor or oppose the federal government providing a guaranteed income, sometimes called a 'Universal Basic Income,' of about \$1,000 a month for all adult citizens, whether or not they work?	Favor	69%	58%	66%	70%	60%	61%	74%	49%	72%	70%	66%	75%	50%
	Oppose	28%	41%	34%	28%	38%	38%	24%	48%	27%	30%	32%	21%	49%
	Don't know	3%	0%	0%	2%	2%	1%	3%	3%	1%	0%	1%	3%	1%
	Unweighted n	354	418	226	416	582	697	299	365	625	152	197	285	362

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Fieldwork: October 7-21, 2023

**PPIC Statewide Survey  
Californians and Their Economic Well-Being - Adults with Incomes Under \$40k - November 2023**

		Registered Voter		Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region					
		All Adults	No		Yes	Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles	Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area
<b>Q63. Do you favor or oppose a policy that would expand local government's authority to enact rent control on residential property?</b>	<b>Favor</b>	73%	71%	75%	69%	78%	62%	78%	82%	73%	66%	73%	76%	76%	59%	79%
	<b>Oppose</b>	25%	29%	24%	29%	19%	38%	21%	17%	25%	34%	27%	24%	20%	41%	21%
	<b>Don't know</b>	2%	0%	2%	3%	3%	0%	1%	0%	2%	0%	0%	0%	4%	0%	0%
	<b>Unweighted n</b>	1000	254	740	526	406	140	179	303	422	258	259	162	277	100	101
		Gender		Race/Ethnicity			Age			Children in Household						
		Male	Female	Latinos	Whites	Other	18-34	35-54	55+	No	Yes					
<b>Q63. Do you favor or oppose a policy that would expand local government's authority to enact rent control on residential property?</b>	<b>Favor</b>	71%	75%	77%	71%	70%	72%	72%	74%	72%	77%					
	<b>Oppose</b>	26%	24%	20%	28%	29%	27%	25%	25%	26%	23%					
	<b>Don't know</b>	3%	1%	3%	1%	0%	1%	3%	1%	2%	0%					
	<b>Unweighted n</b>	368	631	467	376	157	193	279	521	727	271					
		Education			Income		Nativity		Home Ownership		Employment status					
		High school only	Some college education	College Graduate	Under \$20,000	\$20,000 to under \$40,000	Native	Naturalized	Own	Rent	Full-time employed	Part-time employed	Not employed	Retired		
<b>Q63. Do you favor or oppose a policy that would expand local government's authority to enact rent control on residential property?</b>	<b>Favor</b>	76%	69%	73%	76%	70%	73%	74%	61%	79%	77%	81%	64%	75%		
	<b>Oppose</b>	22%	30%	26%	23%	27%	26%	24%	36%	21%	22%	17%	33%	25%		
	<b>Don't know</b>	2%	1%	0%	1%	2%	1%	3%	4%	0%	1%	2%	3%	0%		
	<b>Unweighted n</b>	355	420	225	415	585	700	298	366	626	151	199	285	363		

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding  
Fieldwork: October 7-21, 2023

**PPIC Statewide Survey  
 Californians and Their Economic Well-Being - Adults with Incomes Under \$40k - November 2023**

	All Adults	Registered Voter		Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region					
		No	Yes		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles	Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area	
<b>Q64. Do you favor or oppose a policy that would increase the current minimum wage from \$15 per hour to \$16 in 2024 and subsequently by \$1 each year until it reaches \$18?</b>	Favor	76%	75%	77%	74%	85%	57%	78%	84%	78%	65%	71%	77%	76%	74%	81%
	Oppose	23%	25%	23%	25%	15%	43%	21%	15%	21%	35%	28%	23%	22%	26%	19%
	Don't know	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	2%	1%	0%
	Unweighted n	1002	256	740	525	408	140	177	303	423	258	260	162	278	100	101

	Gender	Race/Ethnicity			Age			Children in Household			
		Male	Female	Latinos	Whites	Other	18-34	35-54	55+	No	Yes
<b>Q64. Do you favor or oppose a policy that would increase the current minimum wage from \$15 per hour to \$16 in 2024 and subsequently by \$1 each year until it reaches \$18?</b>	Favor	76%	76%	78%	69%	83%	72%	79%	77%	74%	80%
	Oppose	23%	24%	21%	30%	17%	26%	21%	22%	25%	20%
	Don't know	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%
	Unweighted n	371	630	468	376	158	193	281	521	730	270

	Education	Income			Nativity		Home Ownership		Employment status					
		High school only	Some college education	College Graduate	Under \$20,000	\$20,000 to under \$40,000	Native	Naturalized	Own	Rent	Full-time employed	Part-time employed	Not employed	Retired
<b>Q64. Do you favor or oppose a policy that would increase the current minimum wage from \$15 per hour to \$16 in 2024 and subsequently by \$1 each year until it reaches \$18?</b>	Favor	75%	75%	80%	76%	76%	75%	78%	72%	78%	74%	80%	75%	74%
	Oppose	24%	25%	20%	22%	24%	25%	21%	28%	21%	25%	18%	25%	25%
	Don't know	1%	1%	0%	2%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	2%	0%	1%
	Unweighted n	356	420	226	415	587	702	298	365	630	152	198	285	365

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding  
 Fieldwork: October 7-21, 2023

**PPIC Statewide Survey  
 Californians and Their Economic Well-Being - Adults with Incomes Under \$40k - November 2023**

		Registered Voter		Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region					
		All Adults	No		Yes	Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles	Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area
<b>Q65. How big of a problem is racism in the U.S. today? Is it a big problem, somewhat of a problem, a small problem, or not a problem at all?</b>	<b>Big problem</b>	47%	44%	50%	51%	62%	28%	46%	62%	45%	36%	46%	33%	56%	47%	53%
	<b>Somewhat of a problem</b>	37%	41%	34%	30%	31%	35%	38%	32%	39%	37%	33%	48%	27%	38%	36%
	<b>Small problem</b>	12%	14%	11%	12%	4%	22%	12%	5%	14%	17%	16%	12%	13%	11%	7%
	<b>Not a problem at all</b>	4%	2%	5%	6%	2%	15%	3%	1%	1%	10%	5%	7%	3%	4%	2%
	<b>Don't know</b>	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%
	<b>Unweighted n</b>	1009	258	743	528	409	140	179	304	425	258	260	165	281	100	102

		Gender		Race/Ethnicity			Age			Children in Household	
		Male	Female	Latinos	Whites	Other	18-34	35-54	55+	No	Yes
<b>Q65. How big of a problem is racism in the U.S. today? Is it a big problem, somewhat of a problem, a small problem, or not a problem at all?</b>	<b>Big problem</b>	43%	51%	45%	42%	60%	48%	50%	46%	47%	49%
	<b>Somewhat of a problem</b>	37%	36%	44%	35%	25%	37%	34%	37%	37%	36%
	<b>Small problem</b>	15%	10%	10%	16%	11%	13%	13%	12%	12%	13%
	<b>Not a problem at all</b>	5%	3%	1%	7%	3%	2%	2%	5%	4%	2%
	<b>Don't know</b>	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%
	<b>Unweighted n</b>	372	636	473	378	158	194	283	524	734	273

		Education			Income		Nativity		Home Ownership		Employment status			
		High school only	Some college education	College Graduate	Under \$20,000	\$20,000 to under \$40,000	Native	Naturalized	Own	Rent	Full-time employed	Part-time employed	Not employed	Retired
<b>Q65. How big of a problem is racism in the U.S. today? Is it a big problem, somewhat of a problem, a small problem, or not a problem at all?</b>	<b>Big problem</b>	43%	51%	52%	51%	44%	46%	50%	44%	49%	48%	43%	52%	45%
	<b>Somewhat of a problem</b>	40%	33%	35%	37%	36%	35%	40%	41%	34%	33%	43%	34%	36%
	<b>Small problem</b>	14%	12%	9%	8%	16%	15%	8%	12%	13%	14%	14%	10%	13%
	<b>Not a problem at all</b>	3%	4%	5%	4%	3%	4%	2%	4%	3%	4%	1%	4%	5%
	<b>Don't know</b>	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%
	<b>Unweighted n</b>	358	425	226	417	592	704	302	369	631	154	201	287	365

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding  
 Fieldwork: October 7-21, 2023

**PPIC Statewide Survey  
 Californians and Their Economic Well-Being - Adults with Incomes Under \$40k - November 2023**

	All Adults	Registered Voter		Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region					
		No	Yes		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles	Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area	
<b>Q66. Was there a time in the last twelve months when you felt you were treated unfairly at your place of work because of your racial or ethnic background?</b>	Yes	20%	23%	17%	10%	15%	17%	19%	20%	19%	21%	18%	14%	26%	21%	23%
	No	80%	76%	83%	89%	84%	83%	81%	79%	80%	79%	82%	86%	73%	79%	76%
	Not applicable	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%
	Don't know	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%
	Unweighted n	1006	257	742	527	408	140	179	304	423	258	259	165	280	99	102

	Gender		Race/Ethnicity			Age			Children in Household		
	Male	Female	Latinos	Whites	Other	18-34	35-54	55+	No	Yes	
<b>Q66. Was there a time in the last twelve months when you felt you were treated unfairly at your place of work because of your racial or ethnic background?</b>	Yes	19%	20%	23%	14%	22%	32%	24%	9%	16%	30%
	No	81%	79%	76%	85%	78%	68%	74%	91%	84%	68%
	Not applicable	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%
	Don't know	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%
	Unweighted n	371	634	471	378	157	194	281	524	733	271

	High school only	Education		Income		Nativity		Home Ownership		Employment status				
		Some college education	College Graduate	Under \$20,000	\$20,000 to under \$40,000	Native	Naturalized	Own	Rent	Full-time employed	Part-time employed	Not employed	Retired	
<b>Q66. Was there a time in the last twelve months when you felt you were treated unfairly at your place of work because of your racial or ethnic background?</b>	Yes	21%	18%	19%	19%	20%	19%	21%	14%	22%	34%	20%	25%	6%
	No	78%	81%	81%	80%	80%	80%	78%	85%	77%	66%	79%	74%	93%
	Not applicable	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%
	Don't know	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%
	Unweighted n	357	423	226	415	591	703	301	368	630	154	200	286	365

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding  
 Fieldwork: October 7-21, 2023



**PPIC Statewide Survey  
 Californians and Their Economic Well-Being - Adults with Incomes Under \$40k - November 2023**

	All Adults	Registered Voter		Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region					
		No	Yes		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles	Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area	
<b>Q67. How much do you think that racial and ethnic discrimination contributes to economic inequality in this country?</b>	<b>A great deal</b>	33%	27%	38%	38%	46%	21%	37%	49%	27%	29%	27%	27%	39%	20%	58%
	<b>A fair amount</b>	38%	40%	37%	34%	42%	24%	38%	35%	47%	28%	42%	41%	37%	42%	20%
	<b>Not too much</b>	21%	25%	19%	20%	10%	38%	19%	12%	23%	27%	23%	22%	18%	26%	18%
	<b>Not at all</b>	7%	7%	7%	8%	2%	17%	7%	5%	3%	15%	7%	9%	6%	11%	4%
	<b>Don't know</b>	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	<b>Unweighted n</b>	1008	258	743	528	409	140	179	304	425	258	260	165	280	100	102

	Gender	Race/Ethnicity			Age			Children in Household			
		Male	Female	Latinos	Whites	Other	18-34	35-54	55+	No	Yes
<b>Q67. How much do you think that racial and ethnic discrimination contributes to economic inequality in this country?</b>	<b>A great deal</b>	32%	34%	25%	32%	49%	35%	33%	33%	35%	28%
	<b>A fair amount</b>	38%	39%	47%	37%	24%	42%	41%	33%	36%	43%
	<b>Not too much</b>	24%	19%	21%	20%	23%	16%	20%	25%	21%	23%
	<b>Not at all</b>	6%	8%	6%	10%	4%	7%	6%	8%	8%	5%
	<b>Don't know</b>	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	<b>Unweighted n</b>	372	635	472	378	158	194	283	524	733	273

	High school only	Education			Income		Nativity		Home Ownership		Employment status			
		Some college education	College Graduate	Under \$20,000	\$20,000 to under \$40,000	Native	Naturalized	Own	Rent	Full-time employed	Part-time employed	Not employed	Retired	
<b>Q67. How much do you think that racial and ethnic discrimination contributes to economic inequality in this country?</b>	<b>A great deal</b>	29%	34%	46%	36%	31%	36%	29%	27%	36%	37%	30%	34%	33%
	<b>A fair amount</b>	41%	36%	34%	36%	41%	38%	39%	41%	37%	39%	43%	39%	34%
	<b>Not too much</b>	21%	25%	15%	20%	22%	18%	26%	24%	19%	19%	15%	23%	26%
	<b>Not at all</b>	9%	4%	5%	8%	6%	7%	6%	7%	7%	5%	11%	4%	7%
	<b>Don't know</b>	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	<b>Unweighted n</b>	358	424	226	416	592	704	302	369	631	154	200	287	365

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding  
 Fieldwork: October 7-21, 2023

**PPIC Statewide Survey  
Californians and Their Economic Well-Being - Adults with Incomes Under \$40k - November 2023**

	All Adults	Registered Voter		Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region					
		No	Yes		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles	Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area	
Q68. First, how about working on local issues and neighborhood problems? Are you ...	very involved	4%	4%	4%	5%	5%	7%	1%	7%	3%	5%	3%	1%	3%	4%	9%
	somewhat involved	27%	29%	26%	27%	23%	27%	29%	26%	25%	33%	36%	31%	21%	31%	17%
	not involved	69%	66%	70%	69%	72%	65%	70%	67%	72%	62%	61%	68%	75%	65%	74%
	Don't know	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%
	Unweighted n	1008	258	743	528	409	140	179	304	425	258	260	165	280	100	102

	Gender		Race/Ethnicity			Age			Children in Household		
	Male	Female	Latinos	Whites	Other	18-34	35-54	55+	No	Yes	
Q68. First, how about working on local issues and neighborhood problems? Are you ...	very involved	3%	5%	3%	5%	4%	4%	6%	3%	4%	4%
	somewhat involved	25%	28%	27%	23%	33%	34%	24%	24%	25%	32%
	not involved	72%	66%	69%	72%	63%	61%	70%	73%	71%	63%
	Don't know	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Unweighted n	372	635	472	378	158	194	283	524	733	273

	Education			Income		Nativity		Home Ownership		Employment status				
	High school only	Some college education	College Graduate	Under \$20,000	\$20,000 to under \$40,000	Native	Naturalized	Own	Rent	Full-time employed	Part-time employed	Not employed	Retired	
Q68. First, how about working on local issues and neighborhood problems? Are you ...	very involved	3%	5%	6%	5%	3%	5%	3%	2%	5%	7%	3%	4%	4%
	somewhat involved	25%	31%	25%	30%	25%	28%	25%	23%	29%	31%	29%	28%	22%
	not involved	71%	64%	68%	65%	72%	67%	72%	75%	66%	62%	68%	67%	75%
	Don't know	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Unweighted n	358	424	226	416	592	704	302	369	631	154	200	287	365

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding  
Fieldwork: October 7-21, 2023

**PPIC Statewide Survey  
 Californians and Their Economic Well-Being - Adults with Incomes Under \$40k - November 2023**

	All Adults	Registered Voter		Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region					
		No	Yes		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles	Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area	
<b>Q69. How about volunteer work and charity work for which you are not paid? Are you ...</b>	very involved	7%	5%	9%	10%	8%	15%	6%	6%	5%	12%	8%	3%	5%	12%	8%
	somewhat involved	27%	26%	27%	27%	27%	30%	24%	34%	24%	26%	31%	28%	23%	25%	36%
	not involved	66%	69%	64%	63%	65%	55%	70%	59%	71%	62%	61%	69%	72%	63%	56%
	Don't know	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	<b>Unweighted n</b>	1006	257	743	528	409	140	179	304	425	258	258	165	280	100	102

	Gender		Race/Ethnicity			Age			Children in Household		
	Male	Female	Latinos	Whites	Other	18-34	35-54	55+	No	Yes	
<b>Q69. How about volunteer work and charity work for which you are not paid? Are you ...</b>	very involved	5%	9%	5%	10%	8%	3%	7%	11%	6%	10%
	somewhat involved	24%	29%	23%	28%	33%	25%	32%	26%	27%	26%
	not involved	71%	62%	72%	63%	60%	73%	61%	63%	67%	63%
	Don't know	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	<b>Unweighted n</b>	372	633	470	378	158	194	281	524	733	271

	Education			Income		Nativity		Home Ownership		Employment status				
	High school only	Some college education	College Graduate	Under \$20,000	\$20,000 to under \$40,000	Native	Naturalized	Own	Rent	Full-time employed	Part-time employed	Not employed	Retired	
<b>Q69. How about volunteer work and charity work for which you are not paid? Are you ...</b>	very involved	6%	9%	8%	8%	7%	8%	6%	9%	7%	2%	5%	8%	11%
	somewhat involved	22%	26%	44%	29%	25%	30%	21%	27%	27%	37%	32%	24%	20%
	not involved	72%	65%	48%	63%	68%	62%	72%	64%	66%	61%	62%	68%	69%
	Don't know	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	<b>Unweighted n</b>	356	424	226	415	591	704	300	369	629	154	200	285	365

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding  
 Fieldwork: October 7-21, 2023

**PPIC Statewide Survey  
Californians and Their Economic Well-Being - Adults with Incomes Under \$40k - November 2023**

	All Adults	Registered Voter		Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region					
		No	Yes		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles	Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area	
<b>Q70. How important would you say religion is in your own life? Is it...</b>	very important	37%	38%	37%	38%	29%	50%	38%	23%	31%	59%	33%	43%	42%	33%	41%
	fairly important	31%	31%	31%	24%	31%	28%	34%	26%	40%	23%	41%	36%	29%	30%	17%
	not important	31%	31%	32%	38%	40%	22%	28%	51%	29%	17%	26%	20%	29%	36%	41%
	Don't know	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	Unweighted n	1007	258	742	527	408	140	179	304	424	258	260	164	280	100	102

	Gender		Race/Ethnicity			Age			Children in Household		
	Male	Female	Latinos	Whites	Other	18-34	35-54	55+	No	Yes	
<b>Q70. How important would you say religion is in your own life? Is it...</b>	very important	32%	41%	45%	26%	39%	29%	30%	47%	37%	36%
	fairly important	34%	29%	34%	30%	28%	42%	30%	25%	29%	37%
	not important	33%	30%	21%	43%	33%	29%	39%	27%	33%	26%
	Don't know	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%
	Unweighted n	372	634	472	378	157	194	283	523	732	273

	Education			Income		Nativity		Home Ownership		Employment status				
	High school only	Some college education	College Graduate	Under \$20,000	\$20,000 to under \$40,000	Native	Naturalized	Own	Rent	Full-time employed	Part-time employed	Not employed	Retired	
<b>Q70. How important would you say religion is in your own life? Is it...</b>	very important	42%	34%	28%	35%	39%	33%	44%	36%	37%	40%	29%	32%	47%
	fairly important	33%	32%	25%	34%	29%	33%	28%	25%	34%	32%	42%	30%	24%
	not important	25%	34%	47%	30%	32%	34%	27%	38%	29%	27%	28%	38%	29%
	Don't know	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Unweighted n	358	423	226	416	591	703	302	369	630	154	200	287	364

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding  
Fieldwork: October 7-21, 2023

**PPIC Statewide Survey  
 Californians and Their Economic Well-Being - Adults with Incomes Under \$40k - November 2023**

	All Adults	Registered Voter		Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region				
		No	Yes		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles	Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area
every day	29%	25%	31%	38%	38%	34%	18%	28%	29%	29%	31%	23%	37%	22%	27%
a few times a week	23%	24%	21%	22%	22%	15%	25%	18%	23%	28%	25%	18%	26%	22%	22%
once a week	8%	12%	7%	4%	4%	9%	8%	9%	9%	7%	13%	9%	6%	8%	8%
less than once a week	17%	17%	18%	15%	14%	17%	24%	18%	16%	19%	15%	20%	18%	15%	16%
never	23%	23%	23%	21%	21%	25%	24%	27%	22%	18%	17%	31%	13%	33%	28%
Don't know	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Unweighted n	1008	258	743	528	409	140	179	304	425	258	260	165	280	100	102

	Gender		Race/Ethnicity			Age			Children in Household	
	Male	Female	Latinos	Whites	Other	18-34	35-54	55+	No	Yes
every day	30%	27%	31%	30%	22%	13%	27%	40%	31%	22%
a few times a week	29%	18%	25%	17%	26%	19%	26%	24%	20%	30%
once a week	10%	8%	9%	6%	11%	18%	6%	2%	8%	9%
less than once a week	12%	21%	18%	16%	16%	18%	16%	18%	18%	16%
never	19%	26%	16%	30%	25%	32%	25%	16%	23%	23%
Don't know	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Unweighted n	372	635	472	378	158	194	283	524	733	273

	Education			Income		Nativity		Home Ownership		Employment status			
	High school only	Some college education	College Graduate	Under \$20,000	\$20,000 to under \$40,000	Native	Naturalized	Own	Rent	Full-time employed	Part-time employed	Not employed	Retired
every day	28%	32%	23%	27%	29%	28%	29%	35%	26%	25%	19%	22%	45%
a few times a week	26%	17%	23%	25%	21%	21%	28%	22%	23%	22%	24%	22%	23%
once a week	11%	5%	8%	7%	10%	9%	8%	6%	9%	15%	5%	13%	3%
less than once a week	17%	20%	15%	17%	18%	17%	18%	15%	18%	13%	21%	18%	16%
never	18%	27%	30%	24%	22%	25%	18%	21%	23%	25%	31%	25%	13%
Don't know	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Unweighted n	358	424	226	416	592	704	302	369	631	154	200	287	365

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding  
 Fieldwork: October 7-21, 2023

**PPIC Statewide Survey  
 Californians and Their Economic Well-Being - Adults with Incomes Under \$40k - November 2023**

	All Adults	Registered Voter		Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region				
		No	Yes		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles	Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area
every day	5%	3%	6%	8%	8%	10%	1%	7%	5%	4%	6%	3%	4%	3%	11%
a few times a week	9%	9%	7%	8%	7%	5%	8%	11%	9%	6%	11%	3%	9%	7%	11%
once a week	6%	8%	6%	7%	5%	2%	8%	4%	7%	9%	5%	7%	9%	7%	3%
less than once a week	19%	15%	23%	23%	25%	20%	21%	23%	17%	21%	21%	20%	18%	18%	20%
never	60%	65%	58%	54%	54%	63%	61%	55%	63%	60%	57%	68%	60%	65%	56%
Don't know	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Unweighted n	1007	258	742	527	408	140	179	304	424	258	260	164	280	100	102

	Gender		Race/Ethnicity			Age			Children in Household	
	Male	Female	Latinos	Whites	Other	18-34	35-54	55+	No	Yes
every day	5%	5%	3%	9%	4%	4%	4%	7%	5%	5%
a few times a week	10%	8%	8%	9%	8%	9%	11%	7%	8%	10%
once a week	7%	6%	7%	7%	4%	7%	7%	4%	6%	6%
less than once a week	22%	18%	21%	18%	19%	16%	26%	18%	20%	18%
never	56%	64%	60%	57%	66%	64%	52%	64%	61%	61%
Don't know	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Unweighted n	372	634	472	378	157	194	283	523	732	273

	Education			Income		Nativity		Home Ownership		Employment status			
	High school only	Some college education	College Graduate	Under \$20,000	\$20,000 to under \$40,000	Native	Naturalized	Own	Rent	Full-time employed	Part-time employed	Not employed	Retired
every day	3%	7%	7%	4%	6%	6%	3%	6%	5%	5%	2%	2%	10%
a few times a week	7%	7%	16%	9%	8%	9%	9%	7%	9%	13%	12%	6%	6%
once a week	8%	5%	5%	7%	6%	5%	9%	8%	6%	6%	9%	5%	6%
less than once a week	21%	17%	19%	17%	22%	20%	19%	18%	20%	23%	20%	20%	17%
never	61%	63%	53%	63%	58%	60%	61%	61%	60%	53%	56%	67%	61%
Don't know	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Unweighted n	358	423	226	416	591	703	302	369	630	154	200	287	364

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding  
 Fieldwork: October 7-21, 2023

