

# Californians and Their Economic Well-Being—December 2024

## Full Crosstabs – California Adults Earning Less Than \$40,000 Only

### Methodology Note:

Findings are based on a survey of 2,344 California adult residents, conducted online using the Ipsos KnowledgePanel. Interviews were conducted in English, Spanish, Chinese (simplified or traditional), Vietnamese, and Korean according to the respondents' preferences. The median time to complete the survey was 18 minutes. Interviewing took place from November 6-22, 2024.

These crosstabs are based on a subgroup of 1,020 California adults earning less than \$40,000 annually. The sampling error, taking design effects from weighting into consideration, is  $\pm 5.3$  percent at the 95 percent confidence level for the unweighted sample of 1,020 California adults earning less than \$40,000 annually. The sampling error for unweighted lower income subgroups is larger. Sampling error is only one type of error to which surveys are subject. Results may also be affected by factors such as question wording, question order, and survey timing.

If you have any questions or require additional information regarding this survey, please contact [survey@ppic.org](mailto:survey@ppic.org)



**PPIC Statewide Survey  
Californians and Their Economic Well-Being - Adults with Incomes Under \$40k - December 2024**

	All Adults	Registered Voter		Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region					
		No	Yes		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles	Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area	
<b>Q1. Do you approve or disapprove of the way that Governor Newsom is handling the issue of jobs and the economy?</b>	approve	45%	42%	46%	53%	69%	17%	33%	64%	45%	20%	36%	40%	46%	44%	55%
	disapprove	52%	53%	51%	46%	31%	83%	65%	35%	51%	80%	63%	57%	51%	47%	43%
	Don't know (vol)	4%	5%	3%	1%	1%	0%	2%	1%	4%	0%	1%	2%	2%	10%	3%
	Unweighted n	1002	262	740	505	386	151	176	291	473	220	278	140	300	98	99

	Gender		Race/Ethnicity			Age			Children in Household		
	Male	Female	Latinos	Whites	Other	18-34	35-54	55+	No	Yes	
<b>Q1. Do you approve or disapprove of the way that Governor Newsom is handling the issue of jobs and the economy?</b>	approve	47%	43%	46%	44%	42%	37%	41%	52%	46%	39%
	disapprove	52%	52%	50%	52%	55%	58%	58%	44%	50%	59%
	Don't know (vol)	2%	5%	4%	4%	3%	4%	1%	4%	4%	2%
	Unweighted n	350	651	492	355	155	208	304	481	748	253

	High school only	Education		Annual Household Income		Nativity		Home Ownership		Employment status				
		Some college education	College Graduate	<\$20k	\$20k-\$40k	Native	Naturalized	Own	Rent	full-time employed	part-time employed	not employed	retired	
<b>Q1. Do you approve or disapprove of the way that Governor Newsom is handling the issue of jobs and the economy?</b>	approve	39%	46%	58%	45%	44%	44%	46%	41%	47%	43%	44%	36%	57%
	disapprove	55%	53%	40%	53%	51%	52%	52%	54%	51%	55%	55%	61%	38%
	Don't know (vol)	6%	1%	1%	2%	5%	4%	2%	5%	2%	2%	1%	3%	5%
	Unweighted n	385	402	215	385	617	718	283	330	662	152	203	293	348

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding  
Fieldwork: November 6-22, 2024

**PPIC Statewide Survey  
Californians and Their Economic Well-Being - Adults with Incomes Under \$40k - December 2024**

	All Adults	Registered Voter		Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region					
		No	Yes		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles	Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area	
<b>Q2. Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the California Legislature is handling the issue of jobs and the economy?</b>	approve	39%	34%	41%	46%	59%	18%	31%	58%	38%	19%	29%	33%	38%	43%	52%
	disapprove	59%	63%	56%	53%	39%	81%	68%	40%	60%	79%	69%	66%	59%	53%	46%
	Don't know (vol)	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	4%	3%
	Unweighted n	999	259	740	504	386	151	176	289	472	220	277	140	298	98	98

	Gender		Race/Ethnicity			Age			Children in Household		
	Male	Female	Latinos	Whites	Other	18-34	35-54	55+	No	Yes	
<b>Q2. Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the California Legislature is handling the issue of jobs and the economy?</b>	approve	42%	37%	39%	39%	38%	34%	32%	46%	40%	34%
	disapprove	58%	59%	58%	58%	60%	61%	68%	52%	57%	65%
	Don't know (vol)	1%	4%	2%	3%	2%	5%	1%	2%	3%	1%
	Unweighted n	351	647	489	353	157	209	301	480	748	250

	High school only	Education Some college education	College Graduate	Annual Household Income		Nativity		Home Ownership		Employment status				
				<\$20k	\$20k-\$40k	Native	Naturalized	Own	Rent	full-time employed	part-time employed	not employed	retired	
<b>Q2. Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the California Legislature is handling the issue of jobs and the economy?</b>	approve	35%	37%	55%	38%	39%	37%	42%	40%	39%	39%	36%	30%	52%
	disapprove	63%	60%	43%	60%	58%	60%	56%	57%	59%	60%	61%	67%	46%
	Don't know (vol)	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%	0%	3%	3%	3%
	Unweighted n	382	402	215	384	615	718	280	330	659	151	202	291	349

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Fieldwork: November 6-22, 2024

**PPIC Statewide Survey  
 Californians and Their Economic Well-Being - Adults with Incomes Under \$40k - December 2024**

	All Adults	Registered Voter		Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region					
		No	Yes		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles	Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area	
Q3. How much of the time can you trust the state government to do what is right when it comes to handling the issue of jobs and the economy?	just about always	8%	11%	7%	10%	10%	2%	4%	7%	10%	6%	4%	7%	11%	6%	11%
	most of the time	33%	33%	32%	36%	44%	17%	27%	46%	34%	14%	28%	29%	33%	34%	40%
	only some of the time	58%	55%	59%	53%	44%	81%	69%	46%	54%	80%	65%	62%	55%	58%	47%
	Don't know (vol)	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	0%	0%	2%	1%	0%	2%	2%	0%	3%	2%
	Unweighted n	1004	261	743	506	387	151	178	291	475	220	278	140	300	100	99

	Gender	Race/Ethnicity			Age			Children in Household			
		Male	Female	Latinos	Whites	Other	18-34	35-54	55+	No	Yes
Q3. How much of the time can you trust the state government to do what is right when it comes to handling the issue of jobs and the economy?	just about always	10%	7%	12%	5%	7%	5%	5%	13%	9%	7%
	most of the time	36%	30%	31%	35%	32%	30%	30%	36%	33%	30%
	only some of the time	53%	62%	55%	59%	60%	63%	64%	51%	57%	62%
	Don't know (vol)	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	0%	1%	1%	1%
	Unweighted n	353	650	492	355	157	210	302	483	750	253

**PPIC Statewide Survey  
Californians and Their Economic Well-Being - Adults with Incomes Under \$40k - December 2024**

	All Adults	Registered Voter		Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region					
		No	Yes		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles	Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area	
Q4.Do you think things in California are generally going in the right direction or the wrong direction?	right direction	40%	35%	43%	48%	59%	17%	38%	55%	43%	16%	32%	42%	41%	41%	54%
	wrong direction	59%	64%	55%	51%	40%	83%	60%	44%	56%	84%	68%	57%	59%	57%	44%
	Don't know (vol)	1%	0%	2%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	2%	3%
	Unweighted n	1001	260	741	505	386	151	178	290	475	219	276	140	299	100	99

	Gender		Race/Ethnicity			Age			Children in Household		
	Male	Female	Latinos	Whites	Other	18-34	35-54	55+	No	Yes	
Q4.Do you think things in California are generally going in the right direction or the wrong direction?	right direction	44%	37%	43%	41%	34%	38%	33%	46%	43%	28%
	wrong direction	55%	62%	56%	57%	65%	61%	67%	53%	56%	70%
	Don't know (vol)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%
	Unweighted n	352	648	489	356	156	210	300	482	749	251

	High school only	Education		Annual Household Income		Nativity		Home Ownership		Employment status				
		Some college education	College Graduate	<\$20k	\$20k-\$40k	Native	Naturalized	Own	Rent	full-time employed	part-time employed	not employed	retired	
Q4.Do you think things in California are generally going in the right direction or the wrong direction?	right direction	35%	40%	57%	36%	43%	40%	41%	38%	42%	42%	40%	30%	52%
	wrong direction	64%	59%	42%	63%	56%	59%	58%	62%	57%	58%	59%	70%	46%
	Don't know (vol)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	2%
	Unweighted n	385	402	214	385	616	719	281	330	661	150	203	293	349

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding  
Fieldwork: November 6-22, 2024

**PPIC Statewide Survey  
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	All Adults	Registered Voter		Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region					
		No	Yes		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles	Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area	
Q5. Turning to economic conditions in California, do you think that during the next 12 months we will have good times financially or bad times?	good times	38%	35%	40%	41%	46%	46%	30%	38%	41%	36%	29%	45%	45%	42%	30%
	bad times	60%	64%	58%	57%	54%	53%	69%	61%	58%	63%	71%	52%	55%	55%	67%
	Don't know (vol)	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	0%	3%	1%	4%	3%
	Unweighted n	1002	262	740	504	387	151	176	291	473	220	278	140	300	100	98

	Gender	Race/Ethnicity			Age			Children in Household			
		Male	Female	Latinos	Whites	Other	18-34	35-54	55+	No	Yes
Q5. Turning to economic conditions in California, do you think that during the next 12 months we will have good times financially or bad times?	good times	41%	36%	45%	39%	27%	34%	38%	41%	38%	41%
	bad times	58%	62%	53%	59%	72%	65%	60%	57%	61%	58%
	Don't know (vol)	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	0%	2%	2%	1%	1%
	Unweighted n	353	648	491	354	157	210	302	481	750	251

	Education	Annual Household Income		Nativity		Home Ownership		Employment status						
		High school only	Some college education	College Graduate	<\$20k	\$20k-\$40k	Native	Naturalized	Own	Rent	full-time employed	part-time employed	not employed	retired
Q5. Turning to economic conditions in California, do you think that during the next 12 months we will have good times financially or bad times?	good times	39%	34%	46%	43%	36%	37%	41%	37%	39%	39%	32%	37%	44%
	bad times	60%	65%	50%	56%	62%	62%	57%	61%	60%	59%	66%	62%	54%
	Don't know (vol)	1%	1%	4%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%
	Unweighted n	385	402	215	384	618	719	282	330	663	152	203	293	349

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	All Adults	Registered Voter		Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region				
		No	Yes		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles	Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area
<b>Q6. Taken all together, how would you say things are these days? Would you say your are: very happy, pretty happy, not too happy. Don't know (vol) Unweighted n</b>	8%	11%	6%	8%	7%	7%	4%	3%	10%	8%	5%	9%	10%	11%	7%
	41%	37%	43%	42%	47%	42%	40%	42%	42%	39%	40%	56%	43%	47%	22%
	50%	51%	50%	50%	46%	51%	56%	55%	47%	54%	56%	33%	47%	41%	71%
	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	2%	0%	1%	1%
	1006	263	743	506	387	151	178	292	475	220	278	140	301	100	99

	Gender		Race/Ethnicity			Age			Children in Household	
	Male	Female	Latinos	Whites	Other	18-34	35-54	55+	No	Yes
<b>Q6. Taken all together, how would you say things are these days? Would you say your are: very happy, pretty happy, not too happy. Don't know (vol) Unweighted n</b>	10%	7%	11%	6%	6%	3%	8%	11%	8%	9%
	43%	39%	42%	42%	38%	41%	42%	41%	41%	44%
	47%	53%	46%	52%	55%	56%	50%	47%	52%	45%
	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	2%
	353	652	493	356	157	210	304	483	752	253

	High school only	Education	College Graduate	Annual Household Income		Nativity		Home Ownership		Employment status				
		Some college education		<\$20k	\$20k-\$40k	Native	Naturalized	Own	Rent	full-time employed	part-time employed	not employed	retired	
<b>Q6. Taken all together, how would you say things are these days? Would you say your are: very happy, pretty happy, not too happy. Don't know (vol) Unweighted n</b>	9%	4%	12%	6%	9%	5%	15%	9%	7%	9%	4%	3%	16%	
	41%	42%	39%	39%	42%	42%	40%	46%	39%	48%	49%	35%	40%	
	49%	54%	48%	54%	48%	53%	45%	44%	53%	43%	46%	62%	44%	
	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	387	404	215	385	621	721	284	331	665	152	204	294	350	

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Fieldwork: November 6-22, 2024

**PPIC Statewide Survey  
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	All Adults	Registered Voter		Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region					
		No	Yes		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles	Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area	
Q7. How much of a problem is the availability of well-paying jobs in your part of California today? Is it a big problem, somewhat of a problem, or not a problem?	big problem	28%	31%	26%	25%	17%	37%	34%	26%	28%	27%	30%	25%	34%	18%	21%
	somewhat of a problem	60%	59%	61%	62%	65%	59%	56%	60%	60%	62%	57%	69%	57%	61%	69%
	not a problem	11%	10%	12%	12%	18%	3%	9%	13%	11%	10%	12%	6%	9%	18%	9%
	Don't know (vol)	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	3%	0%
	Unweighted n	1004	261	743	506	387	151	178	291	475	220	278	140	299	100	99

	Gender		Race/Ethnicity			Age			Children in Household		
	Male	Female	Latinos	Whites	Other	18-34	35-54	55+	No	Yes	
Q7. How much of a problem is the availability of well-paying jobs in your part of California today? Is it a big problem, somewhat of a problem, or not a problem?	big problem	30%	26%	33%	22%	28%	29%	39%	20%	25%	38%
	somewhat of a problem	54%	65%	55%	66%	62%	62%	52%	65%	62%	56%
	not a problem	16%	7%	12%	11%	10%	8%	9%	14%	13%	6%
	Don't know (vol)	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%
	Unweighted n	353	650	492	355	157	210	302	483	750	253

	High school only	Education	College Graduate	Annual Household Income		Nativity		Home Ownership		Employment status				
		Some college education		<\$20k	\$20k-\$40k	Native	Naturalized	Own	Rent	full-time employed	part-time employed	not employed	retired	
Q7. How much of a problem is the availability of well-paying jobs in your part of California today? Is it a big problem, somewhat of a problem, or not a problem?	big problem	30%	28%	20%	29%	27%	28%	27%	24%	29%	36%	28%	36%	14%
	somewhat of a problem	58%	62%	64%	56%	63%	61%	60%	66%	58%	56%	59%	54%	71%
	not a problem	11%	9%	15%	15%	9%	10%	13%	9%	12%	8%	13%	10%	13%
	Don't know (vol)	0%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%
	Unweighted n	385	404	215	384	620	720	283	331	663	152	204	292	350

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Fieldwork: November 6-22, 2024

**PPIC Statewide Survey  
Californians and Their Economic Well-Being - Adults with Incomes Under \$40k - December 2024**

	All Adults	Registered Voter		Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region					
		No	Yes		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles	Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area	
Q8.Does the lack of well-paying jobs make you and your family seriously consider moving away from the part of California you live now?	Yes, elsewhere in California	6%	7%	5%	4%	6%	1%	5%	7%	6%	5%	7%	5%	8%	2%	4%
	Yes, outside of the state	23%	18%	27%	24%	14%	48%	35%	14%	26%	30%	26%	28%	21%	16%	26%
	No	69%	74%	66%	71%	79%	48%	59%	78%	67%	65%	67%	66%	70%	78%	66%
	Don't know (vol)	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	2%	4%	1%
	Unweighted n	1003	259	744	506	387	151	178	291	472	220	278	138	299	101	99

	Gender		Race/Ethnicity			Age			Children in Household		
	Male	Female	Latinos	Whites	Other	18-34	35-54	55+	No	Yes	
Q8.Does the lack of well-paying jobs make you and your family seriously consider moving away from the part of California you live now?	Yes, elsewhere in California	4%	7%	8%	3%	6%	8%	8%	3%	4%	11%
	Yes, outside of the state	24%	23%	18%	29%	25%	31%	28%	16%	22%	30%
	No	71%	68%	74%	66%	66%	59%	64%	79%	72%	58%
	Don't know (vol)	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	0%	1%	1%	1%
	Unweighted n	351	651	490	355	158	210	300	484	750	252

	High school only	Education	College Graduate	Annual Household Income		Nativity		Home Ownership		Employment status				
		Some college education		<\$20k	\$20k-\$40k	Native	Naturalized	Own	Rent	full-time employed	part-time employed	not employed	retired	
Q8.Does the lack of well-paying jobs make you and your family seriously consider moving away from the part of California you live now?	Yes, elsewhere in California	7%	5%	2%	9%	4%	6%	4%	3%	7%	8%	6%	7%	3%
	Yes, outside of the state	21%	26%	26%	22%	24%	27%	16%	23%	24%	35%	21%	27%	15%
	No	69%	68%	71%	69%	69%	65%	78%	74%	68%	56%	73%	63%	80%
	Don't know (vol)	2%	0%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	2%	2%
	Unweighted n	384	404	215	383	620	720	282	331	661	150	204	292	351

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding  
Fieldwork: November 6-22, 2024

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	All Adults	Registered Voter		Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region					
		No	Yes		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles	Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area	
<b>Q9. Now thinking about your own personal finances, would you say that you and your family are financially better off, worse off, or just about the same as you were a year ago?</b>	<b>better off</b>	8%	5%	9%	10%	11%	2%	12%	9%	8%	5%	5%	16%	6%	2%	16%
	<b>worse off</b>	40%	40%	39%	34%	27%	61%	43%	26%	42%	52%	47%	46%	37%	36%	30%
	<b>about the same</b>	52%	55%	51%	56%	62%	37%	45%	65%	50%	43%	47%	38%	58%	60%	54%
	<b>Don't know (vol)</b>	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	<b>Unweighted n</b>	1006	263	743	506	387	151	178	292	475	220	278	140	301	100	99
		Gender		Race/Ethnicity			Age			Children in Household						
		Male	Female	Latinos	Whites	Other	18-34	35-54	55+	No	Yes					
<b>Q9. Now thinking about your own personal finances, would you say that you and your family are financially better off, worse off, or just about the same as you were a year ago?</b>	<b>better off</b>	11%	5%	7%	4%	14%	12%	5%	7%	7%	10%					
	<b>worse off</b>	33%	45%	36%	42%	42%	39%	48%	35%	39%	43%					
	<b>about the same</b>	56%	49%	56%	54%	44%	49%	47%	57%	54%	47%					
	<b>Don't know (vol)</b>	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%					
	<b>Unweighted n</b>	353	652	493	356	157	210	304	483	752	253					
		High school only	Education Some college education	College Graduate	Annual Household Income		Nativity		Home Ownership		Employment status					
					<\$20k	\$20k-\$40k	Native	Naturalized	Own	Rent	full-time employed	part-time employed	not employed	retired		
<b>Q9. Now thinking about your own personal finances, would you say that you and your family are financially better off, worse off, or just about the same as you were a year ago?</b>	<b>better off</b>	6%	7%	13%	5%	9%	8%	8%	4%	10%	12%	10%	3%	10%		
	<b>worse off</b>	39%	43%	38%	42%	39%	40%	38%	43%	38%	35%	42%	46%	33%		
	<b>about the same</b>	55%	51%	47%	53%	52%	52%	53%	53%	52%	52%	48%	51%	56%		
	<b>Don't know (vol)</b>	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%		
	<b>Unweighted n</b>	387	404	215	385	621	721	284	331	665	152	204	294	350		

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding  
Fieldwork: November 6-22, 2024

**PPIC Statewide Survey  
Californians and Their Economic Well-Being - Adults with Incomes Under \$40k - December 2024**

	All Adults	Registered Voter		Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region					
		No	Yes		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles	Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area	
<b>Q10. Now looking ahead, do you think a year from now that you and your family will be better off, worse off, or just about the same as now?</b>	<b>better off</b>	25%	24%	25%	24%	17%	43%	27%	17%	26%	34%	17%	37%	28%	23%	25%
	<b>worse off</b>	30%	40%	25%	24%	26%	18%	24%	31%	32%	26%	36%	25%	32%	28%	19%
	<b>about the same</b>	44%	36%	49%	52%	56%	39%	48%	51%	42%	40%	47%	39%	40%	47%	55%
	<b>Don't know (vol)</b>	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%	1%
	<b>Unweighted n</b>	1004	261	743	506	387	151	178	292	474	220	276	140	301	100	99

	Gender	Race/Ethnicity			Age			Children in Household			
		Male	Female	Latinos	Whites	Other	18-34	35-54	55+	No	Yes
<b>Q10. Now looking ahead, do you think a year from now that you and your family will be better off, worse off, or just about the same as now?</b>	<b>better off</b>	26%	24%	27%	22%	24%	31%	29%	19%	24%	29%
	<b>worse off</b>	31%	30%	27%	32%	34%	28%	32%	31%	30%	32%
	<b>about the same</b>	43%	45%	46%	45%	41%	40%	39%	50%	46%	39%
	<b>Don't know (vol)</b>	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	<b>Unweighted n</b>	353	650	492	356	156	210	302	483	752	251

	High school only	Education		Annual Household Income		Nativity		Home Ownership		Employment status				
		Some college education	College Graduate	<\$20k	\$20k-\$40k	Native	Naturalized	Own	Rent	full-time employed	part-time employed	not employed	retired	
<b>Q10. Now looking ahead, do you think a year from now that you and your family will be better off, worse off, or just about the same as now?</b>	<b>better off</b>	27%	23%	24%	25%	25%	27%	21%	18%	28%	23%	25%	30%	20%
	<b>worse off</b>	32%	29%	26%	26%	33%	29%	33%	40%	26%	25%	30%	38%	25%
	<b>about the same</b>	41%	48%	49%	48%	42%	44%	45%	42%	45%	52%	44%	32%	55%
	<b>Don't know (vol)</b>	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	<b>Unweighted n</b>	386	403	215	385	619	720	283	331	663	151	204	293	350

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding  
Fieldwork: November 6-22, 2024

**PPIC Statewide Survey  
Californians and Their Economic Well-Being - Adults with Incomes Under \$40k - December 2024**

	All Adults	Registered Voter		Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region					
		No	Yes		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles	Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area	
<b>Q11. How would you describe your household's financial situation? Would you say you are very satisfied, somewhat satisfied, or not satisfied?</b>	<b>very satisfied</b>	8%	8%	7%	7%	5%	11%	10%	3%	9%	10%	3%	9%	10%	10%	9%
	<b>somewhat satisfied</b>	48%	53%	45%	48%	52%	37%	39%	51%	52%	35%	37%	50%	49%	46%	61%
	<b>not satisfied</b>	45%	40%	48%	45%	43%	52%	52%	46%	39%	55%	59%	41%	41%	42%	30%
	<b>Don't know (vol)</b>	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	<b>Unweighted n</b>	1005	263	742	505	387	151	177	292	474	220	278	140	301	100	99

	Gender		Race/Ethnicity			Age			Children in Household		
	Male	Female	Latinos	Whites	Other	18-34	35-54	55+	No	Yes	
<b>Q11. How would you describe your household's financial situation? Would you say you are very satisfied, somewhat satisfied, or not satisfied?</b>	<b>very satisfied</b>	8%	8%	9%	7%	6%	9%	11%	5%	8%	6%
	<b>somewhat satisfied</b>	53%	44%	51%	47%	43%	40%	43%	55%	47%	50%
	<b>not satisfied</b>	40%	48%	40%	46%	50%	51%	46%	40%	45%	43%
	<b>Don't know (vol)</b>	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	<b>Unweighted n</b>	353	651	493	355	157	210	304	482	751	253

	High school only	Education		Annual Household Income		Nativity		Home Ownership		Employment status				
		Some college education	College Graduate	<\$20k	\$20k-\$40k	Native	Naturalized	Own	Rent	full-time employed	part-time employed	not employed	retired	
<b>Q11. How would you describe your household's financial situation? Would you say you are very satisfied, somewhat satisfied, or not satisfied?</b>	<b>very satisfied</b>	10%	4%	6%	4%	10%	9%	6%	8%	7%	10%	4%	9%	8%
	<b>somewhat satisfied</b>	48%	44%	52%	45%	49%	42%	59%	52%	46%	54%	55%	36%	55%
	<b>not satisfied</b>	42%	52%	41%	50%	41%	49%	34%	40%	47%	36%	42%	55%	37%
	<b>Don't know (vol)</b>	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	<b>Unweighted n</b>	387	403	215	384	621	720	284	330	665	152	204	294	349

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding  
Fieldwork: November 6-22, 2024

**PPIC Statewide Survey  
Californians and Their Economic Well-Being - Adults with Incomes Under \$40k - December 2024**

	All Adults	Registered Voter		Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region					
		No	Yes		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles	Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area	
Q12. Suppose that you have an emergency expense that costs \$1,000. Based on your current financial situation, how difficult would it be for you to pay for this expense?	not too difficult	19%	12%	24%	31%	27%	26%	16%	27%	15%	18%	12%	15%	9%	31%	39%
	somewhat difficult	34%	39%	31%	28%	34%	24%	30%	29%	39%	26%	29%	41%	47%	25%	18%
	very difficult	23%	22%	23%	22%	16%	27%	31%	19%	22%	29%	23%	22%	25%	18%	28%
	nearly impossible	24%	27%	22%	19%	23%	23%	23%	25%	23%	28%	36%	21%	19%	24%	15%
	Don't know (vol)	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%
	Unweighted n	1006	263	743	506	387	151	178	292	475	220	278	140	301	100	99

	Gender		Race/Ethnicity			Age			Children in Household		
	Male	Female	Latinos	Whites	Other	18-34	35-54	55+	No	Yes	
Q12. Suppose that you have an emergency expense that costs \$1,000. Based on your current financial situation, how difficult would it be for you to pay for this expense?	not too difficult	19%	19%	9%	31%	18%	15%	13%	25%	21%	11%
	somewhat difficult	39%	30%	42%	27%	31%	31%	35%	36%	34%	33%
	very difficult	18%	27%	26%	18%	24%	24%	25%	20%	21%	29%
	nearly impossible	24%	24%	22%	24%	27%	30%	27%	19%	24%	26%
	Don't know (vol)	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Unweighted n	353	652	493	356	157	210	304	483	752	253

	High school only	Education		Annual Household Income		Nativity		Home Ownership		Employment status				
		Some college education	College Graduate	<\$20k	\$20k-\$40k	Native	Naturalized	Own	Rent	full-time employed	part-time employed	not employed	retired	
Q12. Suppose that you have an emergency expense that costs \$1,000. Based on your current financial situation, how difficult would it be for you to pay for this expense?	not too difficult	10%	21%	45%	8%	25%	20%	18%	26%	15%	17%	13%	11%	34%
	somewhat difficult	38%	31%	26%	30%	36%	28%	46%	40%	31%	38%	49%	28%	29%
	very difficult	24%	26%	13%	27%	20%	24%	22%	17%	25%	26%	19%	26%	20%
	nearly impossible	28%	23%	14%	34%	18%	29%	15%	16%	28%	20%	19%	35%	17%
	Don't know (vol)	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Unweighted n	387	404	215	385	621	721	284	331	665	152	204	294	350

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding  
Fieldwork: November 6-22, 2024

**PPIC Statewide Survey  
Californians and Their Economic Well-Being - Adults with Incomes Under \$40k - December 2024**

	All Adults	Registered Voter		Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region					
		No	Yes		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles	Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area	
Q13. On another topic, do you think the American Dream—that if you work hard you'll get ahead—still holds true, never held true, or once held true but does not anymore?	still holds true	24%	24%	25%	26%	22%	32%	22%	15%	24%	39%	26%	27%	23%	26%	24%
	never held true	20%	25%	17%	12%	17%	2%	27%	28%	21%	6%	19%	12%	24%	14%	26%
	once held true, but not anymore	55%	51%	58%	61%	60%	66%	50%	56%	55%	56%	55%	60%	53%	58%	49%
	Don't know (vol)	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	3%	1%
	Unweighted n	1006	263	743	506	387	151	178	292	475	220	278	140	301	100	99

	Gender		Race/Ethnicity			Age			Children in Household		
	Male	Female	Latinos	Whites	Other	18-34	35-54	55+	No	Yes	
Q13. On another topic, do you think the American Dream—that if you work hard you'll get ahead—still holds true, never held true, or once held true but does not anymore?	still holds true	33%	18%	27%	24%	22%	21%	25%	26%	25%	24%
	never held true	18%	21%	19%	18%	24%	28%	25%	12%	18%	27%
	once held true, but not anymore	49%	60%	54%	57%	54%	51%	49%	61%	57%	48%
	Don't know (vol)	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%
	Unweighted n	353	652	493	356	157	210	304	483	752	253

	High school only	Education		Annual Household Income		Nativity		Home Ownership		Employment status				
		Some college education	College Graduate	<\$20k	\$20k-\$40k	Native	Naturalized	Own	Rent	full-time employed	part-time employed	not employed	retired	
Q13. On another topic, do you think the American Dream—that if you work hard you'll get ahead—still holds true, never held true, or once held true but does not anymore?	still holds true	26%	20%	29%	24%	25%	23%	27%	23%	25%	21%	26%	21%	29%
	never held true	23%	18%	15%	24%	18%	19%	22%	15%	22%	25%	21%	26%	11%
	once held true, but not anymore	51%	61%	55%	52%	57%	57%	51%	61%	53%	54%	53%	53%	60%
	Don't know (vol)	0%	1%	2%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%
	Unweighted n	387	404	215	385	621	721	284	331	665	152	204	294	350

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding  
Fieldwork: November 6-22, 2024

**PPIC Statewide Survey  
Californians and Their Economic Well-Being - Adults with Incomes Under \$40k - December 2024**

	All Adults	Registered Voter		Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region					
		No	Yes		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles	Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area	
<b>Q14. Do you think the American Dream is easier to achieve in California than elsewhere in the U.S. or harder to achieve?</b>	easier to achieve	9%	8%	10%	12%	16%	3%	6%	12%	9%	6%	6%	5%	13%	3%	16%
	harder to achieve	58%	53%	60%	59%	52%	76%	63%	48%	58%	69%	50%	65%	60%	63%	45%
	about the same	32%	36%	29%	28%	32%	21%	30%	35%	32%	25%	43%	30%	26%	33%	31%
	Don't know (vol)	2%	2%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	4%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	7%
Unweighted n	1003	262	741	505	386	151	178	291	474	220	276	140	301	99	99	

	Gender	Race/Ethnicity			Age			Children in Household			
		Male	Female	Latinos	Whites	Other	18-34	35-54	55+	No	Yes
<b>Q14. Do you think the American Dream is easier to achieve in California than elsewhere in the U.S. or harder to achieve?</b>	easier to achieve	13%	6%	13%	6%	8%	9%	10%	9%	9%	8%
	harder to achieve	53%	61%	54%	61%	58%	53%	63%	57%	55%	66%
	about the same	34%	30%	33%	29%	33%	38%	27%	31%	34%	25%
	Don't know (vol)	0%	3%	0%	3%	1%	0%	0%	3%	2%	1%
Unweighted n	353	649	492	355	156	209	303	483	751	252	

	High school only	Education	College Graduate	Annual Household Income		Nativity		Home Ownership		Employment status				
		Some college education		<\$20k	\$20k-\$40k	Native	Naturalized	Own	Rent	full-time employed	part-time employed	not employed	retired	
<b>Q14. Do you think the American Dream is easier to achieve in California than elsewhere in the U.S. or harder to achieve?</b>	easier to achieve	9%	5%	20%	8%	10%	9%	9%	4%	12%	9%	8%	10%	9%
	harder to achieve	57%	61%	53%	54%	60%	57%	59%	67%	53%	56%	65%	57%	54%
	about the same	34%	31%	27%	37%	29%	33%	29%	29%	33%	34%	27%	32%	34%
	Don't know (vol)	1%	4%	0%	1%	2%	1%	3%	0%	2%	0%	0%	0%	4%
Unweighted n	387	402	214	384	619	719	283	331	663	151	204	293	350	

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding  
Fieldwork: November 6-22, 2024

**PPIC Statewide Survey  
Californians and Their Economic Well-Being - Adults with Incomes Under \$40k - December 2024**

	All Adults	Registered Voter		Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region					
		No	Yes		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles	Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area	
Q15. When children today in California grow up, do you think they will be better off or worse off financially than their parents?	better off	32%	36%	30%	26%	33%	32%	26%	29%	37%	28%	33%	45%	34%	34%	23%
	worse off	66%	64%	67%	72%	66%	68%	71%	70%	62%	72%	65%	54%	64%	63%	74%
	about the same	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%
	Don't know (vol)	2%	0%	3%	2%	1%	0%	2%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	2%	3%	1%
	Unweighted n	1002	261	741	504	385	151	178	291	475	219	277	139	300	100	99

	Gender		Race/Ethnicity			Age			Children in Household		
	Male	Female	Latinos	Whites	Other	18-34	35-54	55+	No	Yes	
Q15. When children today in California grow up, do you think they will be better off or worse off financially than their parents?	better off	34%	32%	38%	29%	28%	32%	34%	32%	29%	46%
	worse off	65%	65%	61%	69%	69%	67%	65%	66%	69%	53%
	about the same	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%
	Don't know (vol)	0%	3%	1%	2%	3%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%
	Unweighted n	353	648	491	356	155	210	302	481	749	252

	High school only	Education	College Graduate	Annual Household Income		Nativity		Home Ownership		Employment status				
		Some college education		<\$20k	\$20k-\$40k	Native	Naturalized	Own	Rent	full-time employed	part-time employed	not employed	retired	
Q15. When children today in California grow up, do you think they will be better off or worse off financially than their parents?	better off	40%	23%	26%	35%	31%	28%	41%	28%	35%	39%	28%	33%	32%
	worse off	58%	75%	71%	64%	67%	69%	58%	71%	64%	60%	71%	65%	66%
	about the same	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%
	Don't know (vol)	2%	1%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%
	Unweighted n	385	402	215	384	618	719	282	330	662	151	204	293	348

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding  
Fieldwork: November 6-22, 2024

**PPIC Statewide Survey  
Californians and Their Economic Well-Being - Adults with Incomes Under \$40k - December 2024**

	All Adults	Registered Voter		Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region				
		No	Yes		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles	Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area
<b>Q16. Now, please indicate whether you or anyone in your household has done or experienced any of the following in the last 12 months...Been laid off or lost their job?</b> yes, happened to me yes, happened to someone in my household yes, happened to me and someone in my household did not happen to anyone in my household Don't know (vol) Unweighted n	14%	17%	12%	7%	7%	17%	18%	9%	14%	21%	18%	23%	11%	11%	16%
	9%	12%	7%	8%	8%	10%	3%	9%	9%	6%	5%	10%	8%	11%	5%
	3%	5%	2%	2%	1%	3%	4%	3%	4%	1%	2%	3%	2%	8%	1%
	74%	66%	79%	83%	84%	69%	75%	79%	72%	72%	75%	63%	78%	69%	78%
	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%	0%	0%	0%
	1002	261	741	504	385	151	178	290	474	219	276	140	299	100	99

	Gender		Race/Ethnicity			Age			Children in Household	
	Male	Female	Latinos	Whites	Other	18-34	35-54	55+	No	Yes
<b>Q16. Now, please indicate whether you or anyone in your household has done or experienced any of the following in the last 12 months...Been laid off or lost their job?</b> yes, happened to me yes, happened to someone in my household yes, happened to me and someone in my household did not happen to anyone in my household Don't know (vol) Unweighted n	16%	13%	18%	9%	15%	22%	21%	5%	11%	25%
	7%	10%	11%	9%	5%	10%	7%	8%	9%	5%
	4%	3%	3%	2%	5%	5%	4%	1%	3%	4%
	74%	74%	68%	80%	75%	63%	67%	85%	76%	65%
	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%
	351	650	488	356	158	210	303	481	750	252

	High school only	Education Some college education	College Graduate	Annual Household Income		Nativity		Home Ownership		Employment status			
				<\$20k	\$20k-\$40k	Native	Naturalized	Own	Rent	full-time employed	part-time employed	not employed	retired
<b>Q16. Now, please indicate whether you or anyone in your household has done or experienced any of the following in the last 12 months...Been laid off or lost their job?</b> yes, happened to me yes, happened to someone in my household yes, happened to me and someone in my household did not happen to anyone in my household Don't know (vol) Unweighted n	20%	8%	7%	20%	10%	14%	14%	10%	16%	15%	14%	22%	4%
	10%	6%	7%	9%	8%	8%	9%	9%	9%	8%	9%	11%	7%
	3%	2%	6%	3%	4%	3%	4%	4%	3%	3%	6%	4%	0%
	67%	84%	80%	68%	77%	74%	73%	77%	73%	74%	71%	63%	90%
	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	385	403	214	382	620	719	282	330	662	152	203	293	349

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding  
Fieldwork: November 6-22, 2024

**PPIC Statewide Survey  
Californians and Their Economic Well-Being - Adults with Incomes Under \$40k - December 2024**

	All Adults	Registered Voter		Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region				
		No	Yes		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles	Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area
<b>Q17. Now, please indicate whether you or anyone in your household has done or experienced any of the following in the last 12 months...Had work hours reduced or pay cut?</b> yes, happened to me yes, happened to someone in my household yes, happened to me and someone in my household did not happen to anyone in my household Don't know (vol) Unweighted n	19%	24%	17%	14%	12%	23%	22%	19%	19%	21%	21%	24%	19%	15%	22%
	12%	11%	12%	9%	12%	12%	12%	9%	14%	12%	8%	21%	7%	14%	9%
	5%	9%	2%	2%	1%	4%	3%	2%	6%	6%	5%	6%	7%	5%	0%
	63%	56%	68%	75%	74%	61%	63%	70%	61%	62%	65%	49%	65%	66%	68%
	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	2%	0%	0%
	1003	262	741	504	385	151	178	291	474	219	276	140	300	100	99

	Gender		Race/Ethnicity			Age			Children in Household	
	Male	Female	Latinos	Whites	Other	18-34	35-54	55+	No	Yes
<b>Q17. Now, please indicate whether you or anyone in your household has done or experienced any of the following in the last 12 months...Had work hours reduced or pay cut?</b> yes, happened to me yes, happened to someone in my household yes, happened to me and someone in my household did not happen to anyone in my household Don't know (vol) Unweighted n	19%	20%	26%	13%	18%	28%	27%	9%	17%	29%
	12%	12%	12%	10%	15%	18%	10%	9%	12%	14%
	6%	4%	9%	1%	3%	5%	6%	4%	4%	7%
	63%	63%	53%	76%	62%	47%	56%	77%	66%	50%
	0%	1%	0%	0%	3%	2%	0%	1%	1%	0%
	352	650	489	356	158	210	304	481	750	253

	High school only	Education Some college education	College Graduate	Annual Household Income		Nativity		Home Ownership		Employment status			
				<\$20k	\$20k-\$40k	Native	Naturalized	Own	Rent	full-time employed	part-time employed	not employed	retired
<b>Q17. Now, please indicate whether you or anyone in your household has done or experienced any of the following in the last 12 months...Had work hours reduced or pay cut?</b> yes, happened to me yes, happened to someone in my household yes, happened to me and someone in my household did not happen to anyone in my household Don't know (vol) Unweighted n	20%	16%	22%	18%	20%	19%	19%	13%	22%	34%	30%	21%	4%
	11%	12%	14%	12%	12%	10%	15%	14%	11%	10%	14%	16%	8%
	7%	4%	0%	6%	4%	2%	11%	4%	5%	4%	10%	5%	1%
	60%	68%	64%	64%	63%	67%	55%	70%	60%	52%	47%	56%	87%
	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	385	404	214	383	620	719	283	329	664	152	204	293	349

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding  
Fieldwork: November 6-22, 2024

**PPIC Statewide Survey  
Californians and Their Economic Well-Being - Adults with Incomes Under \$40k - December 2024**

	All Adults	Registered Voter		Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region				
		No	Yes		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles	Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area
<b>Q18. Now, please indicate whether you or anyone in your household has done or experienced any of the following in the last 12 months...Put off seeing a doctor or purchasing medication for financial reasons?</b> yes, happened to me yes, happened to someone in my household yes, happened to me and someone in my household did not happen to anyone in my household Don't know (vol) Unweighted n	20%	21%	19%	16%	14%	24%	26%	21%	18%	23%	22%	25%	19%	11%	23%
	7%	10%	5%	5%	5%	6%	3%	4%	9%	4%	5%	2%	11%	10%	2%
	6%	3%	7%	5%	4%	9%	8%	7%	4%	5%	8%	5%	6%	2%	4%
	68%	65%	70%	74%	76%	61%	63%	68%	68%	69%	65%	69%	64%	77%	71%
	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	1005	262	743	506	387	151	178	291	475	220	277	140	301	100	99

	Gender		Race/Ethnicity			Age			Children in Household	
	Male	Female	Latinos	Whites	Other	18-34	35-54	55+	No	Yes
<b>Q18. Now, please indicate whether you or anyone in your household has done or experienced any of the following in the last 12 months...Put off seeing a doctor or purchasing medication for financial reasons?</b> yes, happened to me yes, happened to someone in my household yes, happened to me and someone in my household did not happen to anyone in my household Don't know (vol) Unweighted n	17%	22%	23%	21%	13%	25%	28%	12%	18%	26%
	8%	6%	10%	4%	5%	6%	8%	6%	7%	5%
	4%	7%	6%	3%	9%	11%	4%	4%	4%	10%
	71%	65%	61%	72%	73%	58%	61%	78%	70%	59%
	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	353	651	491	356	158	210	303	484	753	252

	High school only	Education	College Graduate	Annual Household Income		Nativity		Home Ownership		Employment status			
		Some college education		<\$20k	\$20k-\$40k	Native	Naturalized	Own	Rent	full-time employed	part-time employed	not employed	retired
<b>Q18. Now, please indicate whether you or anyone in your household has done or experienced any of the following in the last 12 months...Put off seeing a doctor or purchasing medication for financial reasons?</b> yes, happened to me yes, happened to someone in my household yes, happened to me and someone in my household did not happen to anyone in my household Don't know (vol) Unweighted n	21%	19%	19%	21%	19%	24%	12%	10%	24%	26%	20%	23%	13%
	8%	4%	9%	10%	5%	5%	11%	7%	7%	5%	5%	9%	6%
	6%	6%	4%	5%	6%	6%	4%	4%	6%	8%	7%	6%	3%
	66%	71%	68%	63%	70%	65%	73%	78%	63%	62%	69%	61%	78%
	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	386	405	214	383	622	722	282	331	664	152	203	294	351

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding  
Fieldwork: November 6-22, 2024

**PPIC Statewide Survey  
Californians and Their Economic Well-Being - Adults with Incomes Under \$40k - December 2024**

	All Adults	Registered Voter		Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region				
		No	Yes		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles	Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area
<b>Q19. Now, please indicate whether you or anyone in your household has done or experienced any of the following in the last 12 months...Was not able to pay a monthly bill?</b> yes, happened to me yes, happened to someone in my household yes, happened to me and someone in my household did not happen to anyone in my household Don't know (vol) Unweighted n	23%	22%	23%	21%	19%	30%	29%	24%	20%	30%	30%	30%	21%	14%	20%
	8%	14%	5%	4%	4%	4%	8%	5%	12%	4%	11%	9%	8%	9%	2%
	8%	6%	9%	8%	5%	12%	10%	7%	7%	13%	11%	4%	9%	11%	8%
	60%	58%	62%	67%	73%	54%	51%	65%	61%	52%	48%	57%	63%	66%	69%
	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	2%	0%	0%	2%	0%	0%	0%	1%	2%
	1003	262	741	506	387	151	177	290	475	220	276	139	301	100	99

	Gender		Race/Ethnicity			Age			Children in Household	
	Male	Female	Latinos	Whites	Other	18-34	35-54	55+	No	Yes
<b>Q19. Now, please indicate whether you or anyone in your household has done or experienced any of the following in the last 12 months...Was not able to pay a monthly bill?</b> yes, happened to me yes, happened to someone in my household yes, happened to me and someone in my household did not happen to anyone in my household Don't know (vol) Unweighted n	18%	27%	27%	21%	19%	25%	30%	17%	18%	41%
	11%	6%	9%	4%	13%	17%	7%	4%	9%	4%
	7%	9%	8%	7%	11%	14%	6%	6%	8%	10%
	63%	58%	56%	68%	55%	43%	57%	72%	64%	44%
	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%
	352	650	490	356	157	209	303	484	753	250

	High school only	Education		Annual Household Income		Nativity		Home Ownership		Employment status			
		Some college education	College Graduate	<\$20k	\$20k-\$40k	Native	Naturalized	Own	Rent	full-time employed	part-time employed	not employed	retired
<b>Q19. Now, please indicate whether you or anyone in your household has done or experienced any of the following in the last 12 months...Was not able to pay a monthly bill?</b> yes, happened to me yes, happened to someone in my household yes, happened to me and someone in my household did not happen to anyone in my household Don't know (vol) Unweighted n	24%	27%	13%	30%	19%	26%	17%	14%	27%	27%	22%	27%	16%
	12%	4%	4%	8%	9%	9%	7%	4%	10%	6%	11%	13%	2%
	10%	7%	4%	12%	6%	9%	7%	5%	10%	9%	9%	12%	3%
	54%	60%	79%	50%	66%	56%	68%	77%	52%	58%	58%	48%	78%
	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%
	384	405	214	381	622	720	282	330	663	152	202	294	351

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding  
Fieldwork: November 6-22, 2024

**PPIC Statewide Survey  
Californians and Their Economic Well-Being - Adults with Incomes Under \$40k - December 2024**

	All Adults	Registered Voter		Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region				
		No	Yes		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles	Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area
<b>Q20. Now, please indicate whether you or anyone in your household has done or experienced any of the following in the last 12 months...Received benefits from the CalFresh program, also known as Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program or food stamps?</b> yes, happened to me yes, happened to someone in my household yes, happened to me and someone in my household did not happen to anyone in my household Don't know (vol) Unweighted n	32%	28%	35%	36%	36%	32%	39%	33%	32%	35%	40%	27%	31%	22%	37%
	11%	18%	7%	6%	6%	11%	3%	9%	13%	8%	12%	10%	15%	9%	6%
	7%	7%	7%	5%	5%	8%	7%	4%	8%	5%	7%	3%	6%	9%	5%
	49%	47%	51%	53%	53%	50%	50%	54%	46%	51%	41%	59%	48%	61%	52%
	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	1004	261	743	506	387	151	178	291	475	219	277	139	301	100	99

	Gender		Race/Ethnicity			Age			Children in Household	
	Male	Female	Latinos	Whites	Other	18-34	35-54	55+	No	Yes
<b>Q20. Now, please indicate whether you or anyone in your household has done or experienced any of the following in the last 12 months...Received benefits from the CalFresh program, also known as Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program or food stamps?</b> yes, happened to me yes, happened to someone in my household yes, happened to me and someone in my household did not happen to anyone in my household Don't know (vol) Unweighted n	36%	29%	25%	33%	43%	34%	38%	28%	30%	42%
	13%	10%	18%	6%	9%	15%	14%	8%	12%	9%
	9%	5%	6%	7%	8%	8%	7%	6%	6%	11%
	42%	55%	51%	54%	40%	43%	40%	58%	52%	38%
	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	353	650	490	356	158	210	302	484	752	252

	High school only	Education	College Graduate	Annual Household Income		Nativity		Home Ownership		Employment status			
		Some college education		<\$20k	\$20k-\$40k	Native	Naturalized	Own	Rent	full-time employed	part-time employed	not employed	retired
<b>Q20. Now, please indicate whether you or anyone in your household has done or experienced any of the following in the last 12 months...Received benefits from the CalFresh program, also known as Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program or food stamps?</b> yes, happened to me yes, happened to someone in my household yes, happened to me and someone in my household did not happen to anyone in my household Don't know (vol) Unweighted n	31%	34%	34%	44%	26%	37%	23%	17%	40%	32%	24%	37%	33%
	16%	7%	7%	7%	14%	11%	13%	7%	14%	12%	15%	14%	6%
	8%	6%	4%	8%	6%	7%	6%	5%	8%	6%	8%	9%	3%
	45%	53%	56%	41%	54%	45%	59%	71%	39%	49%	53%	40%	58%
	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	385	405	214	383	621	721	282	331	663	151	203	294	351

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding  
Fieldwork: November 6-22, 2024

**PPIC Statewide Survey  
Californians and Their Economic Well-Being - Adults with Incomes Under \$40k - December 2024**

	All Adults	Registered Voter		Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region				
		No	Yes		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles	Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area
<b>Q21. Now, please indicate whether you or anyone in your household has done or experienced any of the following in the last 12 months...Reduced meals or cut back on food to save money?</b> yes, happened to me yes, happened to someone in my household yes, happened to me and someone in my household did not happen to anyone in my household Don't know (vol) Unweighted n	29%	29%	29%	26%	25%	35%	33%	27%	28%	36%	35%	30%	30%	17%	31%
	8%	12%	5%	5%	6%	7%	3%	3%	11%	7%	7%	21%	4%	14%	1%
	13%	10%	14%	12%	8%	24%	18%	13%	13%	13%	12%	19%	13%	11%	9%
	50%	49%	50%	57%	61%	35%	46%	58%	48%	44%	46%	31%	51%	57%	58%
	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	2%	0%	0%
	1006	263	743	506	387	151	178	292	475	220	278	140	301	100	99

	Gender		Race/Ethnicity			Age			Children in Household	
	Male	Female	Latinos	Whites	Other	18-34	35-54	55+	No	Yes
<b>Q21. Now, please indicate whether you or anyone in your household has done or experienced any of the following in the last 12 months...Reduced meals or cut back on food to save money?</b> yes, happened to me yes, happened to someone in my household yes, happened to me and someone in my household did not happen to anyone in my household Don't know (vol) Unweighted n	26%	31%	34%	28%	22%	34%	35%	23%	28%	35%
	7%	9%	6%	6%	14%	10%	7%	7%	9%	3%
	11%	14%	13%	12%	13%	16%	13%	10%	10%	23%
	56%	45%	47%	54%	49%	39%	46%	59%	53%	39%
	0%	1%	0%	0%	3%	2%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	353	652	492	356	158	210	304	484	753	253

	High school only	Education		Annual Household Income		Nativity		Home Ownership		Employment status			
		Some college education	College Graduate	<\$20k	\$20k-\$40k	Native	Naturalized	Own	Rent	full-time employed	part-time employed	not employed	retired
<b>Q21. Now, please indicate whether you or anyone in your household has done or experienced any of the following in the last 12 months...Reduced meals or cut back on food to save money?</b> yes, happened to me yes, happened to someone in my household yes, happened to me and someone in my household did not happen to anyone in my household Don't know (vol) Unweighted n	30%	29%	27%	38%	24%	32%	23%	23%	32%	25%	24%	38%	24%
	8%	9%	4%	4%	10%	7%	9%	11%	6%	9%	3%	12%	6%
	14%	12%	8%	12%	13%	14%	11%	9%	14%	14%	20%	12%	8%
	47%	49%	61%	46%	52%	46%	58%	57%	47%	52%	53%	37%	62%
	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	387	405	214	384	622	722	283	331	665	152	204	294	351

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding  
Fieldwork: November 6-22, 2024

**PPIC Statewide Survey  
Californians and Their Economic Well-Being - Adults with Incomes Under \$40k - December 2024**

	All Adults	Registered Voter		Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region				
		No	Yes		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles	Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area
<b>Q22. Now, please indicate whether you or anyone in your household has done or experienced any of the following in the last 12 months...Received unemployment benefits?</b> yes, happened to me yes, happened to someone in my household yes, happened to me and someone in my household did not happen to anyone in my household Don't know (vol) Unweighted n	10%	8%	11%	8%	7%	14%	17%	8%	9%	15%	14%	15%	5%	5%	12%
	8%	13%	5%	3%	6%	3%	7%	6%	10%	6%	4%	2%	12%	12%	3%
	2%	4%	2%	0%	1%	1%	4%	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	1%
	80%	75%	82%	88%	87%	81%	73%	85%	78%	77%	79%	80%	80%	80%	84%
	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	1004	261	743	506	387	151	178	292	475	218	278	140	300	99	99

	Gender		Race/Ethnicity			Age			Children in Household	
	Male	Female	Latinos	Whites	Other	18-34	35-54	55+	No	Yes
<b>Q22. Now, please indicate whether you or anyone in your household has done or experienced any of the following in the last 12 months...Received unemployment benefits?</b> yes, happened to me yes, happened to someone in my household yes, happened to me and someone in my household did not happen to anyone in my household Don't know (vol) Unweighted n	13%	7%	12%	5%	11%	19%	11%	3%	8%	14%
	10%	7%	11%	7%	5%	10%	10%	6%	9%	5%
	3%	2%	4%	2%	1%	4%	3%	1%	2%	3%
	74%	84%	72%	86%	83%	67%	76%	90%	80%	78%
	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	352	651	491	355	158	210	304	482	751	253

	High school only	Education		Annual Household Income		Nativity		Home Ownership		Employment status			
		Some college education	College Graduate	<\$20k	\$20k-\$40k	Native	Naturalized	Own	Rent	full-time employed	part-time employed	not employed	retired
<b>Q22. Now, please indicate whether you or anyone in your household has done or experienced any of the following in the last 12 months...Received unemployment benefits?</b> yes, happened to me yes, happened to someone in my household yes, happened to me and someone in my household did not happen to anyone in my household Don't know (vol) Unweighted n	11%	8%	9%	16%	6%	12%	5%	4%	12%	21%	5%	12%	4%
	12%	3%	7%	9%	8%	9%	6%	8%	9%	3%	8%	13%	6%
	4%	1%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	1%	3%	3%	6%	2%	1%
	74%	88%	82%	73%	84%	77%	86%	88%	76%	73%	81%	74%	89%
	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	386	404	214	383	621	721	282	330	664	152	204	293	350

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding  
Fieldwork: November 6-22, 2024

**PPIC Statewide Survey  
Californians and Their Economic Well-Being - Adults with Incomes Under \$40k - December 2024**

	All Adults	Registered Voter		Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region				
		No	Yes		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles	Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area
<b>Q23. Now, please indicate whether you or anyone in your household has done or experienced any of the following in the last 12 months...Received food from a food bank or pantry?</b> yes, happened to me yes, happened to someone in my household yes, happened to me and someone in my household did not happen to anyone in my household Don't know (vol) Unweighted n	29%	36%	24%	21%	22%	26%	27%	33%	26%	32%	32%	29%	31%	17%	36%
	7%	12%	5%	5%	5%	3%	5%	5%	8%	9%	5%	6%	6%	13%	4%
	9%	9%	9%	5%	7%	11%	8%	4%	12%	5%	9%	15%	7%	3%	5%
	56%	44%	63%	68%	65%	60%	61%	58%	55%	53%	54%	50%	56%	66%	54%
	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	1006	263	743	506	387	151	178	292	475	220	278	140	301	100	99

	Gender		Race/Ethnicity			Age			Children in Household	
	Male	Female	Latinos	Whites	Other	18-34	35-54	55+	No	Yes
<b>Q23. Now, please indicate whether you or anyone in your household has done or experienced any of the following in the last 12 months...Received food from a food bank or pantry?</b> yes, happened to me yes, happened to someone in my household yes, happened to me and someone in my household did not happen to anyone in my household Don't know (vol) Unweighted n	22%	34%	33%	28%	21%	28%	37%	24%	25%	43%
	9%	6%	10%	4%	7%	11%	8%	5%	7%	7%
	8%	9%	7%	6%	14%	9%	6%	10%	8%	12%
	60%	52%	49%	62%	57%	51%	50%	61%	60%	38%
	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	353	652	492	356	158	210	304	484	753	253

	High school only	Education		Annual Household Income		Nativity		Home Ownership		Employment status			
		Some college education	College Graduate	<\$20k	\$20k-\$40k	Native	Naturalized	Own	Rent	full-time employed	part-time employed	not employed	retired
<b>Q23. Now, please indicate whether you or anyone in your household has done or experienced any of the following in the last 12 months...Received food from a food bank or pantry?</b> yes, happened to me yes, happened to someone in my household yes, happened to me and someone in my household did not happen to anyone in my household Don't know (vol) Unweighted n	30%	32%	16%	37%	24%	28%	29%	14%	35%	30%	27%	34%	23%
	8%	5%	8%	8%	7%	5%	12%	13%	5%	6%	6%	10%	5%
	9%	11%	2%	11%	7%	7%	11%	8%	9%	7%	6%	14%	5%
	52%	51%	74%	43%	63%	59%	47%	65%	51%	57%	61%	42%	67%
	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	387	405	214	384	622	722	283	331	665	152	204	294	351

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding  
Fieldwork: November 6-22, 2024

**PPIC Statewide Survey  
Californians and Their Economic Well-Being - Adults with Incomes Under \$40k - December 2024**

	All Adults	Registered Voter		Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region				
		No	Yes		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles	Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area
<b>Q24. Now, please indicate whether you or anyone in your household has done or experienced any of the following in the last 12 months...Had difficulty paying rent or mortgage?</b> yes, happened to me yes, happened to someone in my household yes, happened to me and someone in my household did not happen to anyone in my household Don't know (vol) Unweighted n	24%	26%	23%	21%	17%	29%	32%	22%	24%	30%	33%	29%	24%	16%	21%
	8%	9%	7%	4%	5%	5%	10%	7%	8%	5%	13%	9%	7%	3%	2%
	9%	10%	8%	8%	5%	13%	9%	5%	10%	12%	9%	6%	9%	13%	9%
	59%	56%	62%	67%	73%	53%	50%	66%	58%	54%	44%	56%	61%	68%	67%
	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	1004	261	743	506	387	151	178	292	474	219	278	138	301	100	99

	Gender		Race/Ethnicity			Age			Children in Household	
	Male	Female	Latinos	Whites	Other	18-34	35-54	55+	No	Yes
<b>Q24. Now, please indicate whether you or anyone in your household has done or experienced any of the following in the last 12 months...Had difficulty paying rent or mortgage?</b> yes, happened to me yes, happened to someone in my household yes, happened to me and someone in my household did not happen to anyone in my household Don't know (vol) Unweighted n	26%	23%	28%	22%	22%	32%	28%	18%	21%	37%
	8%	8%	9%	5%	9%	18%	5%	3%	8%	6%
	8%	9%	11%	7%	8%	11%	9%	7%	8%	12%
	59%	60%	53%	66%	60%	39%	59%	71%	63%	45%
	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	353	650	490	356	158	210	303	484	752	252

	High school only	Education Some college education	College Graduate	Annual Household Income		Nativity		Home Ownership		Employment status			
				<\$20k	\$20k-\$40k	Native	Naturalized	Own	Rent	full-time employed	part-time employed	not employed	retired
<b>Q24. Now, please indicate whether you or anyone in your household has done or experienced any of the following in the last 12 months...Had difficulty paying rent or mortgage?</b> yes, happened to me yes, happened to someone in my household yes, happened to me and someone in my household did not happen to anyone in my household Don't know (vol) Unweighted n	27%	21%	20%	27%	23%	27%	18%	12%	30%	32%	21%	32%	13%
	10%	4%	6%	7%	8%	9%	5%	4%	9%	8%	13%	8%	4%
	9%	11%	3%	10%	8%	8%	11%	4%	11%	7%	15%	10%	5%
	53%	64%	71%	54%	62%	56%	66%	80%	50%	53%	51%	51%	78%
	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	385	405	214	384	620	720	283	331	663	152	204	293	350

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding  
Fieldwork: November 6-22, 2024

**PPIC Statewide Survey  
Californians and Their Economic Well-Being - Adults with Incomes Under \$40k - December 2024**

		All Adults	Registered Voter		Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region				
			No	Yes		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles	Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area
Q25. And in the past 12 months have you faced the threat of eviction?	yes	13%	18%	10%	7%	6%	15%	11%	8%	15%	12%	23%	14%	10%	8%	5%
	no	87%	82%	90%	93%	94%	85%	89%	92%	85%	88%	77%	86%	90%	92%	95%
	Don't know (vol)	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Unweighted n	1007	263	744	506	387	151	178	292	475	220	278	140	301	101	99

		Gender		Race/Ethnicity			Age			Children in Household	
		Male	Female	Latinos	Whites	Other	18-34	35-54	55+	No	Yes
Q25. And in the past 12 months have you faced the threat of eviction?	yes	17%	9%	11%	12%	16%	25%	12%	6%	12%	15%
	no	83%	91%	89%	88%	84%	75%	88%	94%	88%	85%
	Don't know (vol)	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Unweighted n	353	653	493	356	158	210	304	484	753	253

		High school only	Education		Annual Household Income		Nativity		Home Ownership		Employment status			
			Some college education	College Graduate	<\$20k	\$20k-\$40k	Native	Naturalized	Own	Rent	full-time employed	part-time employed	not employed	retired
Q25. And in the past 12 months have you faced the threat of eviction?	yes	16%	10%	6%	20%	9%	16%	6%	4%	17%	11%	7%	25%	3%
	no	84%	90%	94%	80%	91%	84%	94%	96%	83%	89%	93%	75%	97%
	Don't know (vol)	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Unweighted n	387	405	215	385	622	722	284	331	665	152	204	294	351

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding  
Fieldwork: November 6-22, 2024

**PPIC Statewide Survey  
Californians and Their Economic Well-Being - Adults with Incomes Under \$40k - December 2024**

	All Adults	Registered Voter		Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region					
		No	Yes		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles	Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area	
Q26. Next, how often, if ever, do you worry about each of the following? You or someone in your family losing their job?	every day	14%	13%	14%	11%	17%	9%	9%	16%	13%	12%	12%	21%	18%	5%	11%
	almost every day	8%	10%	7%	5%	6%	4%	14%	9%	9%	7%	17%	6%	5%	5%	8%
	sometimes	27%	35%	22%	22%	20%	26%	26%	29%	26%	30%	23%	20%	30%	40%	27%
	rarely	19%	17%	21%	25%	20%	25%	20%	18%	21%	17%	18%	17%	19%	17%	24%
	never	31%	25%	35%	38%	37%	35%	31%	27%	32%	33%	30%	35%	29%	33%	30%
	Don't know (vol)	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Unweighted n	1001	262	739	504	386	151	177	291	475	218	278	139	298	99	99	

	Gender		Race/Ethnicity			Age			Children in Household		
	Male	Female	Latinos	Whites	Other	18-34	35-54	55+	No	Yes	
Q26. Next, how often, if ever, do you worry about each of the following? You or someone in your family losing their job?	every day	8%	18%	19%	7%	14%	24%	10%	10%	11%	25%
	almost every day	8%	9%	8%	3%	16%	14%	10%	4%	8%	9%
	sometimes	28%	27%	32%	27%	20%	27%	40%	20%	25%	36%
	rarely	18%	20%	17%	23%	18%	13%	16%	26%	21%	15%
	never	37%	26%	24%	40%	31%	23%	24%	40%	35%	15%
	Don't know (vol)	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Unweighted n	351	649	489	356	156	210	303	481	750	251	

	High school only	Education		Annual Household Income		Nativity		Home Ownership		Employment status				
		Some college education	College Graduate	<\$20k	\$20k-\$40k	Native	Naturalized	Own	Rent	full-time employed	part-time employed	not employed	retired	
Q26. Next, how often, if ever, do you worry about each of the following? You or someone in your family losing their job?	every day	14%	15%	10%	14%	14%	12%	17%	11%	15%	22%	12%	20%	3%
	almost every day	11%	7%	4%	7%	10%	9%	7%	5%	10%	14%	6%	12%	4%
	sometimes	27%	26%	29%	26%	28%	24%	34%	27%	27%	28%	38%	23%	25%
	rarely	18%	20%	24%	21%	18%	18%	22%	18%	20%	23%	19%	18%	19%
	never	30%	32%	34%	33%	30%	37%	19%	39%	27%	14%	24%	26%	49%
	Don't know (vol)	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Unweighted n	383	404	214	381	620	718	282	330	662	151	204	293	349	

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding  
Fieldwork: November 6-22, 2024

**PPIC Statewide Survey  
Californians and Their Economic Well-Being - Adults with Incomes Under \$40k - December 2024**

	All Adults	Registered Voter		Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region					
		No	Yes		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles	Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area	
<b>Q27. Next, how often, if ever, do you worry about each of the following? The cost of healthcare for you and your family?</b>	every day	14%	14%	14%	16%	17%	10%	12%	18%	11%	14%	13%	13%	14%	18%	9%
	almost every day	13%	10%	14%	10%	14%	9%	18%	8%	14%	14%	12%	19%	14%	1%	12%
	sometimes	36%	39%	34%	36%	33%	36%	34%	39%	35%	37%	32%	27%	42%	38%	45%
	rarely	19%	19%	19%	20%	16%	22%	22%	22%	19%	15%	24%	15%	14%	19%	20%
	never	19%	18%	19%	19%	20%	22%	14%	13%	21%	20%	18%	26%	16%	24%	14%
	Don't know (vol)	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Unweighted n	1003	262	741	506	387	151	178	291	475	220	278	139	300	99	99	

	Gender		Race/Ethnicity			Age			Children in Household		
	Male	Female	Latinos	Whites	Other	18-34	35-54	55+	No	Yes	
<b>Q27. Next, how often, if ever, do you worry about each of the following? The cost of healthcare for you and your family?</b>	every day	12%	16%	15%	15%	10%	20%	15%	10%	12%	22%
	almost every day	12%	14%	13%	10%	17%	14%	8%	15%	14%	9%
	sometimes	36%	36%	36%	37%	35%	36%	37%	35%	37%	32%
	rarely	20%	18%	18%	21%	17%	14%	22%	19%	18%	23%
	never	21%	17%	18%	17%	21%	17%	17%	21%	20%	15%
	Don't know (vol)	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Unweighted n	352	650	492	355	156	210	303	483	751	252	

	High school only	Education		Annual Household Income		Nativity		Home Ownership		Employment status				
		Some college education	College Graduate	<\$20k	\$20k-\$40k	Native	Naturalized	Own	Rent	full-time employed	part-time employed	not employed	retired	
<b>Q27. Next, how often, if ever, do you worry about each of the following? The cost of healthcare for you and your family?</b>	every day	13%	14%	15%	15%	13%	15%	11%	11%	15%	22%	14%	12%	12%
	almost every day	12%	16%	10%	10%	14%	12%	14%	15%	12%	16%	7%	17%	10%
	sometimes	36%	36%	38%	32%	38%	33%	40%	34%	37%	29%	43%	36%	35%
	rarely	19%	19%	17%	22%	17%	19%	19%	18%	19%	21%	16%	19%	19%
	never	20%	16%	19%	21%	17%	21%	15%	21%	18%	12%	20%	17%	24%
	Don't know (vol)	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Unweighted n	385	404	214	382	621	719	283	331	663	152	204	293	350	

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding  
Fieldwork: November 6-22, 2024

**PPIC Statewide Survey  
Californians and Their Economic Well-Being - Adults with Incomes Under \$40k - December 2024**

	All Adults	Registered Voter		Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region					
		No	Yes		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles	Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area	
Q28. Next, how often, if ever, do you worry about each of the following? The cost of housing for you and your family?	every day	24%	25%	22%	21%	21%	19%	23%	26%	22%	21%	23%	24%	29%	18%	19%
	almost every day	18%	18%	17%	16%	16%	19%	21%	13%	19%	22%	24%	21%	14%	21%	13%
	sometimes	33%	35%	32%	31%	32%	29%	35%	38%	32%	33%	35%	25%	38%	27%	29%
	rarely	11%	10%	12%	15%	13%	15%	6%	12%	10%	12%	8%	10%	9%	10%	24%
	never	14%	11%	16%	17%	17%	17%	14%	10%	17%	13%	11%	21%	10%	25%	15%
	Don't know (vol)	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Unweighted n	1004	263	741	506	387	151	178	292	475	220	278	139	301	99	99	

	Gender		Race/Ethnicity			Age			Children in Household		
	Male	Female	Latinos	Whites	Other	18-34	35-54	55+	No	Yes	
Q28. Next, how often, if ever, do you worry about each of the following? The cost of housing for you and your family?	every day	19%	28%	30%	19%	21%	30%	25%	19%	20%	38%
	almost every day	16%	19%	15%	19%	21%	23%	19%	14%	18%	16%
	sometimes	37%	31%	38%	31%	28%	31%	36%	32%	34%	29%
	rarely	12%	10%	9%	13%	11%	6%	9%	15%	11%	10%
	never	17%	12%	8%	18%	19%	9%	11%	19%	16%	7%
	Don't know (vol)	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Unweighted n	352	651	492	356	156	210	304	483	752	252	

	High school only	Education		Annual Household Income		Nativity		Home Ownership		Employment status				
		Some college education	College Graduate	<\$20k	\$20k-\$40k	Native	Naturalized	Own	Rent	full-time employed	part-time employed	not employed	retired	
Q28. Next, how often, if ever, do you worry about each of the following? The cost of housing for you and your family?	every day	25%	23%	19%	32%	19%	22%	26%	13%	29%	26%	25%	30%	15%
	almost every day	18%	21%	13%	13%	21%	20%	14%	17%	18%	20%	14%	24%	12%
	sometimes	37%	31%	27%	32%	34%	33%	33%	33%	33%	37%	42%	28%	31%
	rarely	9%	11%	19%	8%	13%	9%	14%	12%	10%	9%	10%	6%	18%
	never	12%	14%	22%	15%	13%	15%	12%	25%	9%	8%	9%	12%	23%
	Don't know (vol)	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Unweighted n	386	404	214	383	621	720	283	331	664	152	204	294	350	

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding  
Fieldwork: November 6-22, 2024

**PPIC Statewide Survey  
Californians and Their Economic Well-Being - Adults with Incomes Under \$40k - December 2024**

	All Adults	Registered Voter		Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region					
		No	Yes		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles	Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area	
Q29. Next, how often, if ever, do you worry about each of the following? Paying your bills?	every day	24%	24%	24%	21%	22%	25%	23%	26%	24%	20%	31%	22%	26%	16%	17%
	almost every day	14%	17%	12%	12%	10%	12%	17%	12%	15%	13%	16%	7%	15%	20%	12%
	sometimes	34%	34%	34%	30%	31%	34%	41%	37%	30%	40%	31%	42%	33%	32%	33%
	rarely	16%	16%	16%	22%	20%	11%	11%	16%	17%	12%	13%	15%	16%	15%	21%
	never	13%	10%	14%	16%	17%	18%	8%	8%	14%	15%	10%	13%	11%	18%	17%
	Don't know (vol)	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Unweighted n	1003	262	741	506	387	151	178	291	475	220	278	139	301	99	98

	Gender		Race/Ethnicity			Age			Children in Household		
	Male	Female	Latinos	Whites	Other	18-34	35-54	55+	No	Yes	
Q29. Next, how often, if ever, do you worry about each of the following? Paying your bills?	every day	18%	28%	26%	19%	26%	34%	26%	16%	20%	40%
	almost every day	14%	14%	14%	15%	12%	17%	14%	12%	14%	12%
	sometimes	34%	34%	33%	33%	36%	27%	40%	34%	35%	29%
	rarely	19%	13%	18%	15%	12%	14%	11%	20%	17%	11%
	never	15%	11%	8%	17%	14%	8%	9%	18%	14%	7%
	Don't know (vol)	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Unweighted n	351	651	491	356	156	210	303	483	751	252

	High school only	Education		Annual Household Income		Nativity		Home Ownership		Employment status				
		Some college education	College Graduate	<\$20k	\$20k-\$40k	Native	Naturalized	Own	Rent	full-time employed	part-time employed	not employed	retired	
Q29. Next, how often, if ever, do you worry about each of the following? Paying your bills?	every day	26%	22%	21%	26%	22%	25%	21%	17%	27%	35%	18%	31%	14%
	almost every day	15%	13%	12%	18%	12%	16%	10%	11%	15%	17%	13%	17%	10%
	sometimes	32%	42%	23%	29%	37%	32%	38%	34%	34%	24%	45%	33%	32%
	rarely	14%	11%	30%	12%	18%	14%	19%	18%	15%	15%	18%	9%	23%
	never	13%	12%	15%	16%	11%	13%	13%	21%	9%	8%	7%	12%	20%
	Don't know (vol)	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Unweighted n	386	404	213	383	620	720	282	331	663	151	204	294	350

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding  
Fieldwork: November 6-22, 2024

**PPIC Statewide Survey  
Californians and Their Economic Well-Being - Adults with Incomes Under \$40k - December 2024**

	All Adults	Registered Voter		Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region					
		No	Yes		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles	Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area	
Q30. Next, how often, if ever, do you worry about each of the following? The cost of childcare?	every day	19%	15%	25%	32%	38%	28%	11%	22%	17%	22%	24%	7%	19%	12%	17%
	almost every day	3%	3%	4%	4%	4%	0%	6%	3%	3%	4%	4%	7%	3%	0%	0%
	sometimes	22%	25%	19%	9%	17%	16%	13%	31%	22%	9%	16%	19%	26%	18%	33%
	rarely	12%	11%	13%	11%	5%	8%	27%	19%	8%	15%	15%	19%	5%	56%	0%
	never	44%	47%	40%	45%	36%	48%	44%	26%	50%	50%	41%	47%	47%	15%	50%
	Don't know (vol)	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Unweighted n	252	113	139	57	61	23	48	55	141	49	91	28	84	13	16	

	Gender		Race/Ethnicity			Age			Children in Household		
	Male	Female	Latinos	Whites	Other	18-34	35-54	55+	No	Yes	
Q30. Next, how often, if ever, do you worry about each of the following? The cost of childcare?	every day	13%	22%	17%	13%	30%	50%	7%	4%	0%	19%
	almost every day	4%	3%	3%	5%	2%	1%	5%	0%	0%	3%
	sometimes	35%	16%	22%	9%	32%	14%	25%	30%	0%	22%
	rarely	8%	14%	12%	4%	19%	7%	17%	1%	0%	12%
	never	40%	45%	46%	69%	17%	29%	47%	65%	0%	44%
	Don't know (vol)	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Unweighted n	51	201	183	35	34	78	150	23	0	252	

	High school only	Education		Annual Household Income		Nativity		Home Ownership		Employment status				
		Some college education	College Graduate	<\$20k	\$20k-\$40k	Native	Naturalized	Own	Rent	full-time employed	part-time employed	not employed	retired	
Q30. Next, how often, if ever, do you worry about each of the following? The cost of childcare?	every day	18%	21%	23%	29%	14%	22%	16%	1%	24%	24%	25%	12%	12%
	almost every day	3%	5%	1%	2%	3%	4%	2%	0%	4%	5%	4%	1%	0%
	sometimes	25%	14%	21%	19%	24%	14%	30%	37%	19%	4%	33%	24%	46%
	rarely	11%	14%	19%	7%	15%	13%	11%	10%	13%	23%	12%	5%	0%
	never	44%	46%	36%	44%	44%	47%	41%	52%	41%	44%	26%	58%	42%
	Don't know (vol)	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Unweighted n	146	74	32	93	159	135	117	41	209	62	83	97	9	

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding  
Fieldwork: November 6-22, 2024

**PPIC Statewide Survey  
Californians and Their Economic Well-Being - Adults with Incomes Under \$40k - December 2024**

	All Adults	Registered Voter		Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region					
		No	Yes		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles	Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area	
Q31. Next, how often, if ever, do you worry about each of the following? The amount of debt your have?	every day	20%	21%	20%	19%	19%	22%	20%	22%	20%	18%	27%	23%	20%	10%	16%
	almost every day	13%	11%	14%	13%	11%	16%	19%	12%	13%	14%	14%	9%	12%	21%	11%
	sometimes	29%	28%	30%	26%	31%	23%	30%	31%	26%	32%	26%	27%	33%	29%	23%
	rarely	18%	18%	17%	22%	16%	26%	14%	16%	17%	22%	15%	16%	21%	18%	18%
	never	20%	21%	19%	21%	24%	12%	18%	19%	23%	15%	18%	25%	14%	22%	32%
	Don't know (vol)	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Unweighted n	1003	263	740	505	387	151	177	291	475	220	277	139	301	99	99	

	Gender		Race/Ethnicity			Age			Children in Household		
	Male	Female	Latinos	Whites	Other	18-34	35-54	55+	No	Yes	
Q31. Next, how often, if ever, do you worry about each of the following? The amount of debt your have?	every day	18%	22%	25%	16%	18%	31%	19%	14%	17%	32%
	almost every day	8%	17%	13%	14%	11%	14%	12%	13%	13%	11%
	sometimes	31%	28%	27%	27%	34%	23%	34%	29%	28%	33%
	rarely	18%	18%	19%	18%	15%	14%	19%	19%	19%	12%
	never	25%	16%	15%	25%	21%	17%	16%	24%	22%	11%
	Don't know (vol)	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Unweighted n	351	651	491	356	156	210	304	482	752	251	

	High school only	Education		Annual Household Income		Nativity		Home Ownership		Employment status				
		Some college education	College Graduate	<\$20k	\$20k-\$40k	Native	Naturalized	Own	Rent	full-time employed	part-time employed	not employed	retired	
Q31. Next, how often, if ever, do you worry about each of the following? The amount of debt your have?	every day	22%	19%	15%	27%	17%	22%	17%	15%	23%	24%	18%	28%	11%
	almost every day	14%	12%	11%	11%	14%	15%	8%	12%	14%	20%	12%	9%	14%
	sometimes	28%	34%	22%	29%	29%	26%	35%	29%	29%	22%	37%	30%	25%
	rarely	16%	16%	25%	12%	21%	16%	21%	21%	16%	22%	14%	17%	19%
	never	19%	19%	27%	21%	19%	21%	19%	24%	18%	11%	19%	16%	30%
	Don't know (vol)	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Unweighted n	386	403	214	383	620	720	282	330	664	152	204	294	349	

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding  
Fieldwork: November 6-22, 2024

**PPIC Statewide Survey  
Californians and Their Economic Well-Being - Adults with Incomes Under \$40k - December 2024**

	All Adults	Registered Voter		Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region					
		No	Yes		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles	Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area	
Q32. Next, how often, if ever, do you worry about each of the following? Being able to save enough for your children's college education?	every day	34%	27%	43%	48%	51%	40%	30%	35%	36%	29%	41%	19%	28%	31%	51%
	almost every day	15%	17%	14%	10%	6%	20%	20%	15%	11%	31%	14%	16%	12%	24%	14%
	sometimes	23%	30%	15%	10%	14%	19%	17%	23%	25%	20%	23%	31%	27%	6%	25%
	rarely	11%	7%	17%	19%	13%	13%	26%	9%	13%	8%	14%	12%	10%	32%	0%
	never	16%	20%	12%	13%	16%	8%	8%	18%	16%	12%	9%	22%	24%	6%	9%
	Don't know (vol)	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Unweighted n	252	113	139	57	61	23	48	55	141	49	91	28	84	13	16	

	Gender		Race/Ethnicity			Age			Children in Household		
	Male	Female	Latinos	Whites	Other	18-34	35-54	55+	No	Yes	
Q32. Next, how often, if ever, do you worry about each of the following? Being able to save enough for your children's college education?	every day	32%	35%	27%	38%	53%	54%	22%	49%	0%	34%
	almost every day	20%	13%	18%	12%	10%	7%	21%	11%	0%	15%
	sometimes	28%	21%	27%	17%	17%	15%	28%	20%	0%	23%
	rarely	6%	14%	9%	11%	17%	11%	13%	2%	0%	11%
	never	14%	17%	19%	22%	3%	14%	17%	18%	0%	16%
	Don't know (vol)	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Unweighted n	51	201	183	35	34	78	150	23	0	252	

	High school only	Education		Annual Household Income		Nativity		Home Ownership		Employment status				
		Some college education	College Graduate	<\$20k	\$20k-\$40k	Native	Naturalized	Own	Rent	full-time employed	part-time employed	not employed	retired	
Q32. Next, how often, if ever, do you worry about each of the following? Being able to save enough for your children's college education?	every day	31%	43%	33%	45%	28%	40%	29%	10%	41%	33%	28%	38%	58%
	almost every day	16%	16%	6%	10%	18%	10%	20%	11%	17%	22%	12%	15%	0%
	sometimes	28%	13%	19%	21%	24%	19%	28%	54%	15%	18%	32%	22%	5%
	rarely	6%	15%	38%	10%	12%	13%	10%	11%	11%	10%	17%	8%	6%
	never	19%	13%	4%	13%	18%	18%	14%	14%	16%	17%	12%	17%	30%
	Don't know (vol)	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Unweighted n	146	74	32	93	159	135	117	41	209	62	83	97	9	

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding  
Fieldwork: November 6-22, 2024

**PPIC Statewide Survey  
Californians and Their Economic Well-Being - Adults with Incomes Under \$40k - December 2024**

	All Adults	Registered Voter		Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region					
		No	Yes		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles	Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area	
Q33 Next, how often, if ever, do you worry about each of the following? Being able to save enough for your retirement?	every day	26%	26%	26%	26%	29%	25%	19%	23%	29%	20%	30%	29%	27%	25%	16%
	almost every day	13%	13%	14%	11%	12%	12%	22%	11%	14%	16%	15%	9%	15%	12%	12%
	sometimes	28%	31%	27%	29%	30%	20%	27%	38%	25%	26%	26%	28%	26%	31%	36%
	rarely	12%	11%	13%	11%	10%	21%	12%	11%	11%	16%	11%	10%	11%	15%	12%
	never	20%	20%	21%	23%	20%	22%	19%	17%	21%	22%	18%	24%	21%	17%	25%
	Don't know (vol)	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Unweighted n	1002	263	739	504	387	151	176	291	475	219	278	139	300	98	99	

	Gender		Race/Ethnicity			Age			Children in Household		
	Male	Female	Latinos	Whites	Other	18-34	35-54	55+	No	Yes	
Q33 Next, how often, if ever, do you worry about each of the following? Being able to save enough for your retirement?	every day	22%	29%	24%	27%	28%	32%	21%	25%	23%	36%
	almost every day	14%	13%	14%	14%	12%	14%	14%	12%	13%	17%
	sometimes	30%	27%	29%	30%	25%	28%	33%	26%	29%	26%
	rarely	12%	12%	13%	10%	13%	12%	10%	13%	14%	5%
	never	22%	19%	20%	19%	23%	14%	21%	24%	21%	17%
	Don't know (vol)	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Unweighted n	352	649	491	355	156	210	304	481	750	252	

	High school only	Education		Annual Household Income		Nativity		Home Ownership		Employment status				
		Some college education	College Graduate	<\$20k	\$20k-\$40k	Native	Naturalized	Own	Rent	full-time employed	part-time employed	not employed	retired	
Q33 Next, how often, if ever, do you worry about each of the following? Being able to save enough for your retirement?	every day	25%	29%	24%	28%	24%	26%	26%	25%	26%	31%	24%	32%	17%
	almost every day	13%	13%	16%	12%	14%	14%	13%	12%	14%	21%	14%	12%	10%
	sometimes	29%	27%	30%	30%	28%	25%	34%	31%	27%	30%	35%	25%	27%
	rarely	12%	12%	14%	10%	13%	13%	10%	11%	12%	9%	16%	8%	15%
	never	22%	19%	17%	20%	21%	22%	17%	20%	20%	9%	11%	23%	29%
	Don't know (vol)	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Unweighted n	385	403	214	383	619	718	283	329	664	152	204	294	348	

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding  
Fieldwork: November 6-22, 2024

**PPIC Statewide Survey  
Californians and Their Economic Well-Being - Adults with Incomes Under \$40k - December 2024**

	All Adults	Registered Voter		Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region					
		No	Yes		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles	Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area	
Q45. How much have you heard or read about AI?	a lot	27%	18%	32%	31%	33%	31%	31%	34%	26%	22%	29%	38%	18%	31%	25%
	a little	58%	56%	59%	64%	56%	61%	61%	57%	56%	62%	51%	52%	64%	56%	64%
	nothing at all	15%	25%	9%	4%	10%	9%	9%	9%	19%	16%	20%	10%	18%	13%	11%
	Don't know (vol)	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Unweighted n	1005	263	742	506	387	151	178	292	475	220	278	139	301	100	99

	Gender		Race/Ethnicity			Age			Children in Household		
	Male	Female	Latinos	Whites	Other	18-34	35-54	55+	No	Yes	
Q45. How much have you heard or read about AI?	a lot	28%	25%	21%	30%	31%	39%	27%	19%	26%	30%
	a little	53%	62%	58%	63%	51%	47%	59%	63%	59%	55%
	nothing at all	19%	13%	21%	7%	18%	14%	13%	18%	15%	16%
	Don't know (vol)	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Unweighted n	352	652	492	356	157	210	304	484	753	252

	High school only	Education	College Graduate	Annual Household Income		Nativity		Home Ownership		Employment status				
		Some college education		<\$20k	\$20k-\$40k	Native	Naturalized	Own	Rent	full-time employed	part-time employed	not employed	retired	
Q45. How much have you heard or read about AI?	a lot	20%	29%	44%	22%	29%	29%	22%	26%	27%	22%	40%	28%	19%
	a little	57%	62%	52%	56%	59%	59%	55%	63%	55%	65%	54%	48%	68%
	nothing at all	23%	9%	5%	22%	12%	12%	23%	10%	18%	13%	7%	23%	13%
	Don't know (vol)	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Unweighted n	386	405	214	383	622	721	283	331	664	152	204	294	351

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding  
Fieldwork: November 6-22, 2024

**PPIC Statewide Survey  
Californians and Their Economic Well-Being - Adults with Incomes Under \$40k - December 2024**

	All Adults	Registered Voter		Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region					
		No	Yes		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles	Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area	
Q46. Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of AI or artificial intelligence?	favorable	41%	41%	41%	40%	43%	41%	38%	38%	46%	34%	36%	43%	36%	48%	48%
	unfavorable	56%	57%	55%	57%	56%	58%	55%	62%	51%	62%	60%	56%	62%	49%	49%
	Don't know (vol)	3%	2%	4%	3%	1%	1%	7%	0%	2%	4%	3%	2%	2%	4%	3%
	Unweighted n	1002	262	740	506	387	151	178	291	474	220	277	139	300	99	99

	Gender		Race/Ethnicity			Age			Children in Household		
	Male	Female	Latinos	Whites	Other	18-34	35-54	55+	No	Yes	
Q46. Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of AI or artificial intelligence?	favorable	44%	39%	37%	46%	42%	43%	40%	41%	41%	42%
	unfavorable	53%	58%	61%	51%	54%	54%	60%	54%	56%	56%
	Don't know (vol)	3%	3%	2%	3%	4%	3%	1%	4%	3%	2%
	Unweighted n	352	649	491	356	155	210	302	483	752	250

	High school only	Education		Annual Household Income		Nativity		Home Ownership		Employment status				
		Some college education	College Graduate	<\$20k	\$20k-\$40k	Native	Naturalized	Own	Rent	full-time employed	part-time employed	not employed	retired	
Q46. Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of AI or artificial intelligence?	favorable	39%	39%	53%	40%	42%	38%	47%	46%	39%	40%	44%	38%	43%
	unfavorable	57%	60%	47%	58%	55%	58%	51%	52%	58%	60%	54%	58%	53%
	Don't know (vol)	4%	2%	0%	2%	3%	4%	1%	2%	3%	1%	2%	3%	4%
	Unweighted n	385	403	214	383	619	719	282	331	662	152	204	293	350

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding  
Fieldwork: November 6-22, 2024

**PPIC Statewide Survey  
Californians and Their Economic Well-Being - Adults with Incomes Under \$40k - December 2024**

	All Adults	Registered Voter		Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region					
		No	Yes		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles	Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area	
Q48. Do you think that advances in artificial intelligence (AI) will ROTATE [1] increase [OR] [2] decrease the number of jobs available in the industry you are currently employed in?	increase	8%	10%	7%	4%	5%	6%	11%	6%	9%	8%	11%	7%	3%	6%	12%
	decrease	54%	55%	54%	51%	54%	57%	52%	51%	57%	51%	53%	57%	58%	57%	47%
	have no effect	36%	35%	37%	43%	39%	37%	35%	43%	31%	41%	35%	34%	38%	36%	36%
	Don't know (vol)	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	0%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	5%
	Unweighted n	999	262	737	503	384	151	178	290	474	218	277	139	297	99	99

	Gender	Race/Ethnicity			Age			Children in Household			
		Male	Female	Latinos	Whites	Other	18-34	35-54	55+	No	Yes
Q48. Do you think that advances in artificial intelligence (AI) will ROTATE [1] increase [OR] [2] decrease the number of jobs available in the industry you are currently employed in?	increase	9%	7%	12%	4%	7%	10%	12%	4%	6%	14%
	decrease	56%	53%	52%	49%	66%	56%	54%	54%	54%	54%
	have no effect	34%	37%	35%	45%	25%	33%	34%	40%	38%	29%
	Don't know (vol)	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	3%	1%	2%
	Unweighted n	348	650	490	355	154	210	304	478	747	252

	High school only	Education		Annual Household Income		Nativity		Home Ownership		Employment status				
		Some college education	College Graduate	<\$20k	\$20k-\$40k	Native	Naturalized	Own	Rent	full-time employed	part-time employed	not employed	retired	
Q48. Do you think that advances in artificial intelligence (AI) will ROTATE [1] increase [OR] [2] decrease the number of jobs available in the industry you are currently employed in?	increase	11%	5%	3%	9%	7%	8%	9%	4%	10%	15%	10%	7%	5%
	decrease	54%	53%	59%	51%	57%	52%	58%	58%	53%	45%	49%	63%	53%
	have no effect	33%	40%	37%	38%	35%	38%	33%	37%	36%	40%	40%	30%	39%
	Don't know (vol)	2%	2%	0%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	3%
	Unweighted n	384	401	214	379	620	717	281	329	662	152	204	293	346

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding  
Fieldwork: November 6-22, 2024

**PPIC Statewide Survey  
Californians and Their Economic Well-Being - Adults with Incomes Under \$40k - December 2024**

	All Adults	Registered Voter		Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region					
		No	Yes		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles	Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area	
Q51. Do you approve or disapprove of labor unions?	approve	72%	61%	78%	81%	90%	67%	72%	84%	73%	57%	63%	65%	71%	76%	78%
	disapprove	26%	37%	19%	17%	10%	32%	22%	16%	25%	39%	34%	34%	26%	21%	20%
	Don't know (vol)	3%	2%	3%	2%	0%	1%	5%	0%	2%	4%	3%	1%	3%	2%	2%
	Unweighted n	999	261	738	504	385	151	178	288	475	220	278	139	298	99	99

	Gender		Race/Ethnicity			Age			Children in Household		
	Male	Female	Latinos	Whites	Other	18-34	35-54	55+	No	Yes	
Q51. Do you approve or disapprove of labor unions?	approve	69%	74%	63%	76%	79%	71%	65%	76%	74%	63%
	disapprove	29%	23%	35%	22%	17%	25%	34%	21%	23%	35%
	Don't know (vol)	3%	3%	2%	1%	4%	4%	1%	3%	3%	1%
	Unweighted n	352	646	489	355	155	210	301	481	749	250

	High school only	Education		Annual Household Income		Nativity		Home Ownership		Employment status				
		Some college education	College Graduate	<\$20k	\$20k-\$40k	Native	Naturalized	Own	Rent	full-time employed	part-time employed	not employed	retired	
Q51. Do you approve or disapprove of labor unions?	approve	66%	74%	85%	70%	72%	75%	64%	72%	72%	71%	71%	67%	78%
	disapprove	31%	24%	14%	27%	25%	21%	35%	26%	26%	27%	28%	28%	21%
	Don't know (vol)	4%	2%	1%	2%	3%	3%	1%	2%	3%	1%	1%	5%	2%
	Unweighted n	383	403	213	383	616	718	280	329	661	151	203	293	349

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding  
Fieldwork: November 6-22, 2024

**PPIC Statewide Survey  
Californians and Their Economic Well-Being - Adults with Incomes Under \$40k - December 2024**

	All Adults	Registered Voter		Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region				
		No	Yes		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles	Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area
<b>Q52. Would you, personally, like to see labor unions in the United States have – ROTATE [1] [more influence than they have today], the same amount as today [OR] [2] less influence than they have today?</b> more influence than they have today the same amount as today less influence than they have today Don't know (vol) Unweighted n	34%	33%	35%	40%	47%	15%	28%	56%	30%	20%	28%	27%	38%	25%	49%
	45%	45%	46%	40%	42%	54%	52%	31%	51%	49%	50%	44%	41%	57%	41%
	18%	20%	16%	17%	10%	29%	16%	12%	17%	28%	18%	29%	20%	17%	8%
	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	1%	4%	1%	2%	3%	4%	0%	1%	1%	2%
	1000	261	739	504	386	151	177	292	473	219	277	138	301	99	99

	Gender		Race/Ethnicity			Age			Children in Household	
	Male	Female	Latinos	Whites	Other	18-34	35-54	55+	No	Yes
<b>Q52. Would you, personally, like to see labor unions in the United States have – ROTATE [1] [more influence than they have today], the same amount as today [OR] [2] less influence than they have today?</b> more influence than they have today the same amount as today less influence than they have today Don't know (vol) Unweighted n	35%	34%	35%	31%	37%	39%	32%	33%	35%	34%
	45%	46%	43%	49%	45%	52%	45%	42%	46%	45%
	17%	18%	20%	18%	14%	7%	21%	23%	17%	20%
	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%
	352	647	491	355	154	210	302	481	749	251

	High school only	Education		Annual Household Income		Nativity		Home Ownership		Employment status			
		Some college education	College Graduate	<\$20k	\$20k-\$40k	Native	Naturalized	Own	Rent	full-time employed	part-time employed	not employed	retired
<b>Q52. Would you, personally, like to see labor unions in the United States have – ROTATE [1] [more influence than they have today], the same amount as today [OR] [2] less influence than they have today?</b> more influence than they have today the same amount as today less influence than they have today Don't know (vol) Unweighted n	31%	36%	43%	37%	33%	36%	33%	23%	40%	33%	39%	32%	35%
	50%	39%	43%	49%	44%	49%	38%	45%	46%	43%	48%	47%	44%
	16%	24%	12%	12%	21%	13%	28%	30%	12%	22%	12%	18%	20%
	3%	1%	1%	3%	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	4%	1%
	385	401	214	381	619	717	282	330	661	152	204	292	348

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding  
Fieldwork: November 6-22, 2024

**PPIC Statewide Survey  
Californians and Their Economic Well-Being - Adults with Incomes Under \$40k - December 2024**

	All Adults	Registered Voter		Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region					
		No	Yes		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles	Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area	
Q57. Next, please read these two statements and say if you completely agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree, or completely disagree with each one. It is important for workers to organize so that employers do not take advantage of them.	completely agree	48%	48%	49%	51%	60%	35%	43%	67%	46%	34%	41%	55%	50%	52%	46%
	somewhat agree	38%	37%	39%	39%	36%	47%	41%	26%	41%	47%	44%	37%	38%	38%	31%
	somewhat disagree	7%	8%	7%	7%	2%	11%	13%	3%	8%	12%	7%	5%	6%	7%	16%
	completely disagree	5%	6%	4%	3%	1%	7%	3%	4%	4%	6%	7%	2%	4%	2%	7%
	Don't know (vol)	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	2%	1%	0%
	Unweighted n	1002	261	741	506	387	151	178	292	475	220	278	139	301	98	99

	Gender		Race/Ethnicity			Age			Children in Household		
	Male	Female	Latinos	Whites	Other	18-34	35-54	55+	No	Yes	
Q57. Next, please read these two statements and say if you completely agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree, or completely disagree with each one. It is important for workers to organize so that employers do not take advantage of them.	completely agree	47%	49%	53%	51%	39%	47%	47%	51%	47%	56%
	somewhat agree	40%	37%	35%	36%	47%	41%	40%	35%	39%	35%
	somewhat disagree	8%	7%	6%	10%	7%	9%	5%	8%	8%	4%
	completely disagree	5%	5%	5%	4%	5%	1%	7%	6%	5%	5%
	Don't know (vol)	0%	2%	1%	0%	3%	3%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	Unweighted n	351	650	491	355	156	210	303	482	750	252

	High school only	Education		Annual Household Income		Nativity		Home Ownership		Employment status				
		Some college education	College Graduate	<\$20k	\$20k-\$40k	Native	Naturalized	Own	Rent	full-time employed	part-time employed	not employed	retired	
Q57. Next, please read these two statements and say if you completely agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree, or completely disagree with each one. It is important for workers to organize so that employers do not take advantage of them.	completely agree	45%	52%	52%	51%	47%	46%	55%	49%	49%	42%	51%	51%	47%
	somewhat agree	39%	34%	42%	33%	41%	40%	34%	40%	37%	43%	38%	35%	40%
	somewhat disagree	8%	8%	4%	9%	7%	8%	6%	7%	8%	10%	9%	7%	6%
	completely disagree	5%	6%	2%	5%	4%	4%	6%	4%	5%	5%	2%	4%	7%
	Don't know (vol)	2%	0%	0%	1%	1%	2%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	3%	0%
	Unweighted n	384	404	214	383	619	719	282	331	662	152	204	293	349

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding  
Fieldwork: November 6-22, 2024

**PPIC Statewide Survey  
Californians and Their Economic Well-Being - Adults with Incomes Under \$40k - December 2024**

	All Adults	Registered Voter		Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region					
		No	Yes		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles	Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area	
Q58. Next, please read these two statements and say if you completely agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree, or completely disagree with each one. Voting gives people like me some say in what the government does.	completely agree	35%	29%	39%	43%	49%	43%	22%	39%	36%	32%	32%	42%	37%	33%	34%
	somewhat agree	42%	41%	43%	43%	37%	47%	51%	40%	42%	46%	47%	40%	43%	45%	33%
	somewhat disagree	13%	18%	10%	8%	9%	6%	17%	13%	14%	13%	6%	12%	15%	12%	19%
	completely disagree	8%	11%	6%	6%	5%	4%	10%	8%	7%	9%	13%	6%	4%	9%	14%
	Don't know (vol)	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	2%	0%	0%
	Unweighted n	1002	261	741	506	387	151	178	292	475	220	278	139	301	98	99

	Gender	Race/Ethnicity			Age			Children in Household			
		Male	Female	Latinos	Whites	Other	18-34	35-54	55+	No	Yes
Q58. Next, please read these two statements and say if you completely agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree, or completely disagree with each one. Voting gives people like me some say in what the government does.	completely agree	34%	36%	34%	35%	38%	31%	35%	39%	36%	32%
	somewhat agree	45%	40%	42%	45%	39%	43%	44%	41%	42%	44%
	somewhat disagree	13%	13%	16%	12%	11%	17%	11%	12%	14%	12%
	completely disagree	8%	8%	7%	8%	9%	6%	10%	8%	7%	12%
	Don't know (vol)	0%	2%	1%	0%	3%	3%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	Unweighted n	351	650	491	355	156	210	303	482	750	252

	High school only	Education		Annual Household Income		Nativity		Home Ownership		Employment status				
		Some college education	College Graduate	<\$20k	\$20k-\$40k	Native	Naturalized	Own	Rent	full-time employed	part-time employed	not employed	retired	
Q58. Next, please read these two statements and say if you completely agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree, or completely disagree with each one. Voting gives people like me some say in what the government does.	completely agree	31%	35%	49%	31%	38%	34%	38%	35%	36%	29%	36%	37%	36%
	somewhat agree	42%	45%	38%	43%	42%	42%	42%	52%	38%	39%	45%	39%	46%
	somewhat disagree	15%	11%	11%	14%	13%	12%	15%	8%	15%	21%	12%	12%	12%
	completely disagree	10%	8%	2%	11%	6%	10%	4%	3%	10%	11%	7%	10%	6%
	Don't know (vol)	2%	0%	0%	1%	1%	2%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	2%	0%
	Unweighted n	384	404	214	383	619	719	282	331	662	152	204	293	349

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding  
Fieldwork: November 6-22, 2024

**PPIC Statewide Survey  
Californians and Their Economic Well-Being - Adults with Incomes Under \$40k - December 2024**

	All Adults	Registered Voter		Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region					
		No	Yes		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles	Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area	
Q59. Next, please read these two statements and say if you completely agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree, or completely disagree with each one. The wealthy and the poor should have equal influence on government policymaking.	completely agree	59%	50%	64%	69%	67%	65%	61%	72%	56%	54%	62%	55%	57%	54%	59%
	somewhat agree	27%	32%	24%	22%	24%	27%	25%	17%	29%	33%	28%	36%	26%	29%	23%
	somewhat disagree	9%	11%	7%	5%	6%	7%	11%	7%	11%	6%	4%	5%	11%	14%	14%
	completely disagree	4%	6%	3%	3%	3%	1%	3%	4%	3%	7%	5%	3%	4%	4%	3%
	Don't know (vol)	1%	1%	2%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%	0%	1%	0%	2%	0%	2%
	Unweighted n	1003	262	741	506	387	151	178	292	475	220	278	139	301	99	99

	Gender	Race/Ethnicity			Age			Children in Household			
		Male	Female	Latinos	Whites	Other	18-34	35-54	55+	No	Yes
Q59. Next, please read these two statements and say if you completely agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree, or completely disagree with each one. The wealthy and the poor should have equal influence on government policymaking.	completely agree	52%	64%	53%	72%	50%	54%	53%	65%	57%	65%
	somewhat agree	32%	23%	32%	18%	31%	31%	29%	23%	27%	26%
	somewhat disagree	10%	8%	9%	6%	12%	11%	11%	7%	9%	8%
	completely disagree	5%	4%	5%	3%	4%	1%	7%	4%	5%	1%
	Don't know (vol)	1%	2%	1%	1%	3%	3%	0%	1%	2%	0%
	Unweighted n	352	650	491	356	156	210	303	483	751	252

	Education	Annual Household Income		Nativity		Home Ownership		Employment status						
		High school only	Some college education	College Graduate	<\$20k	\$20k-\$40k	Native	Naturalized	Own	Rent	full-time employed	part-time employed	not employed	retired
Q59. Next, please read these two statements and say if you completely agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree, or completely disagree with each one. The wealthy and the poor should have equal influence on government policymaking.	completely agree	52%	66%	69%	51%	63%	62%	53%	63%	57%	58%	56%	53%	69%
	somewhat agree	29%	25%	22%	31%	25%	23%	35%	31%	25%	26%	31%	28%	25%
	somewhat disagree	11%	5%	7%	10%	8%	9%	8%	4%	11%	14%	11%	10%	4%
	completely disagree	5%	4%	2%	7%	2%	4%	4%	1%	5%	3%	3%	7%	2%
	Don't know (vol)	2%	0%	0%	1%	2%	2%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	2%	1%
	Unweighted n	385	404	214	383	620	720	282	331	663	152	204	293	350

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding  
Fieldwork: November 6-22, 2024

**PPIC Statewide Survey  
Californians and Their Economic Well-Being - Adults with Incomes Under \$40k - December 2024**

	All Adults	Registered Voter		Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region					
		No	Yes		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles	Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area	
<b>Q60. Do you favor or oppose a government policy to make college tuition free at both public two-year and four-year colleges?</b>	favor	75%	74%	75%	73%	89%	45%	73%	86%	78%	51%	74%	81%	73%	69%	78%
	oppose	24%	24%	25%	26%	11%	54%	26%	14%	21%	48%	25%	19%	27%	28%	21%
	Don't know (vol)	1%	2%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	3%	1%
	Unweighted n	1002	263	739	505	387	150	178	292	474	220	276	139	301	99	99

	Gender		Race/Ethnicity			Age			Children in Household		
	Male	Female	Latinos	Whites	Other	18-34	35-54	55+	No	Yes	
<b>Q60. Do you favor or oppose a government policy to make college tuition free at both public two-year and four-year colleges?</b>	favor	74%	75%	81%	67%	75%	81%	74%	72%	72%	86%
	oppose	25%	24%	18%	31%	25%	19%	26%	27%	27%	14%
	Don't know (vol)	1%	1%	0%	2%	0%	0%	1%	2%	1%	0%
	Unweighted n	352	649	491	355	156	210	302	483	751	251

	High school only	Education		Annual Household Income		Nativity		Home Ownership		Employment status				
		Some college education	College Graduate	<\$20k	\$20k-\$40k	Native	Naturalized	Own	Rent	full-time employed	part-time employed	not employed	retired	
<b>Q60. Do you favor or oppose a government policy to make college tuition free at both public two-year and four-year colleges?</b>	favor	78%	74%	66%	74%	75%	73%	80%	69%	78%	87%	79%	70%	71%
	oppose	21%	26%	33%	25%	24%	26%	20%	30%	21%	12%	21%	29%	27%
	Don't know (vol)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	2%
	Unweighted n	386	402	214	383	619	718	283	330	663	152	203	294	349

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding  
Fieldwork: November 6-22, 2024

**PPIC Statewide Survey  
Californians and Their Economic Well-Being - Adults with Incomes Under \$40k - December 2024**

	All Adults	Registered Voter		Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region					
		No	Yes		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles	Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area	
Q61. Would you favor or oppose a government policy to eliminate college debt?	favor	69%	72%	67%	63%	83%	36%	66%	80%	72%	48%	74%	70%	65%	65%	71%
	oppose	30%	28%	31%	35%	17%	64%	29%	19%	28%	50%	24%	30%	35%	34%	29%
	Don't know (vol)	1%	0%	2%	2%	1%	0%	4%	1%	0%	3%	3%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	Unweighted n	998	261	737	502	386	149	178	291	472	219	276	139	300	99	99

	Gender	Race/Ethnicity			Age			Children in Household			
		Male	Female	Latinos	Whites	Other	18-34	35-54	55+	No	Yes
Q61. Would you favor or oppose a government policy to eliminate college debt?	favor	67%	71%	74%	61%	72%	81%	75%	59%	66%	82%
	oppose	32%	28%	25%	38%	26%	19%	25%	39%	33%	18%
	Don't know (vol)	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	0%	0%	2%	1%	0%
	Unweighted n	352	645	490	352	156	210	302	479	746	252

	High school only	Education		Annual Household Income		Nativity		Home Ownership		Employment status				
		Some college education	College Graduate	<\$20k	\$20k-\$40k	Native	Naturalized	Own	Rent	full-time employed	part-time employed	not employed	retired	
Q61. Would you favor or oppose a government policy to eliminate college debt?	favor	70%	68%	69%	69%	69%	68%	71%	59%	74%	75%	75%	71%	61%
	oppose	29%	30%	31%	29%	30%	31%	28%	40%	25%	24%	25%	27%	38%
	Don't know (vol)	1%	1%	0%	2%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	2%	1%
	Unweighted n	384	402	212	382	616	716	281	327	662	152	202	292	348

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding  
Fieldwork: November 6-22, 2024

**PPIC Statewide Survey  
Californians and Their Economic Well-Being - Adults with Incomes Under \$40k - December 2024**

	All Adults	Registered Voter		Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region					
		No	Yes		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles	Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area	
<b>Q62. Do you favor or oppose increasing government funding so that child care programs are available for more lower-income working parents?</b>	<b>favor</b>	83%	86%	82%	83%	88%	72%	77%	91%	82%	76%	85%	76%	85%	82%	84%
	<b>oppose</b>	16%	14%	18%	17%	12%	27%	22%	9%	17%	23%	14%	24%	15%	18%	16%
	<b>Don't know (vol)</b>	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	<b>Unweighted n</b>	1001	263	738	504	386	150	178	292	473	220	276	139	301	99	98

	Gender		Race/Ethnicity			Age			Children in Household		
	Male	Female	Latinos	Whites	Other	18-34	35-54	55+	No	Yes	
<b>Q62. Do you favor or oppose increasing government funding so that child care programs are available for more lower-income working parents?</b>	<b>favor</b>	84%	83%	86%	83%	79%	85%	84%	82%	82%	90%
	<b>oppose</b>	16%	16%	13%	17%	21%	15%	15%	18%	18%	9%
	<b>Don't know (vol)</b>	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%
	<b>Unweighted n</b>	352	648	491	354	156	210	302	482	750	251

	High school only	Education	College Graduate	Annual Household Income		Nativity		Home Ownership		Employment status				
		Some college education		<\$20k	\$20k-\$40k	Native	Naturalized	Own	Rent	full-time employed	part-time employed	not employed	retired	
<b>Q62. Do you favor or oppose increasing government funding so that child care programs are available for more lower-income working parents?</b>	<b>favor</b>	86%	81%	79%	81%	85%	84%	82%	79%	86%	89%	82%	80%	86%
	<b>oppose</b>	13%	19%	21%	19%	15%	16%	17%	21%	14%	11%	18%	19%	14%
	<b>Don't know (vol)</b>	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	<b>Unweighted n</b>	386	402	213	383	618	717	283	329	663	152	203	294	348

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding  
Fieldwork: November 6-22, 2024

**PPIC Statewide Survey  
 Californians and Their Economic Well-Being - Adults with Incomes Under \$40k - December 2024**

	All Adults	Registered Voter		Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region						
		No	Yes		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles	Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area		
Q63. Do you favor or oppose increasing government funding for job training programs so that more workers have the skills they need for today's jobs?	favor	85%	84%	86%	87%	95%	66%	84%	90%	87%	72%	81%	87%	85%	86%	89%	
	oppose	15%	16%	14%	13%	5%	34%	16%	10%	13%	28%	18%	13%	15%	14%	11%	
	Don't know (vol)	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	
	Unweighted n	1001	263	738	505	387	150	178	291	474	220	276	139	300	99	99	
	Gender		Race/Ethnicity			Age			Children in Household								
	Male	Female	Latinos	Whites	Other	18-34	35-54	55+	No	Yes							
Q63. Do you favor or oppose increasing government funding for job training programs so that more workers have the skills they need for today's jobs?	favor	87%	83%	85%	82%	88%	83%	86%	86%	84%	89%						
	oppose	13%	16%	15%	17%	12%	17%	14%	14%	16%	11%						
	Don't know (vol)	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%						
	Unweighted n	352	648	490	355	156	210	301	483	751	250						
	High school only	Education		College Graduate	Annual Household Income		Nativity		Home Ownership		Employment status						
		Some college education			<\$20k	\$20k-\$40k	Native	Naturalized	Own	Rent	full-time employed	part-time employed	not employed	retired			
Q63. Do you favor or oppose increasing government funding for job training programs so that more workers have the skills they need for today's jobs?	favor	84%	86%	86%	83%	86%	84%	88%	84%	86%	86%	87%	81%	88%			
	oppose	16%	13%	14%	17%	14%	16%	12%	16%	14%	14%	13%	19%	12%			
	Don't know (vol)	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%			
	Unweighted n	385	402	214	383	618	718	282	330	662	152	203	294	349			

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding  
 Fieldwork: November 6-22, 2024

**PPIC Statewide Survey  
Californians and Their Economic Well-Being - Adults with Incomes Under \$40k - December 2024**

	All Adults	Registered Voter		Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region					
		No	Yes		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles	Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area	
<b>Q64. Would you favor or oppose the government offering a health insurance plan, similar to Medicare, that Americans can choose to purchase instead of private insurance?</b>	favor	81%	80%	82%	81%	91%	68%	79%	91%	83%	64%	82%	83%	79%	82%	79%
	oppose	18%	20%	17%	18%	8%	31%	21%	9%	16%	36%	18%	17%	21%	17%	19%
	Don't know (vol)	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	2%
	Unweighted n	999	262	737	504	386	150	178	290	474	219	276	139	299	99	98

	Gender	Race/Ethnicity			Age			Children in Household			
		Male	Female	Latinos	Whites	Other	18-34	35-54	55+	No	Yes
<b>Q64. Would you favor or oppose the government offering a health insurance plan, similar to Medicare, that Americans can choose to purchase instead of private insurance?</b>	favor	76%	85%	81%	83%	80%	83%	81%	81%	79%	90%
	oppose	23%	14%	19%	16%	20%	16%	19%	19%	20%	10%
	Don't know (vol)	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%
	Unweighted n	351	647	489	354	156	210	300	482	749	250

	High school only	Education	College Graduate	Annual Household Income		Nativity		Home Ownership		Employment status				
		Some college education		<\$20k	\$20k-\$40k	Native	Naturalized	Own	Rent	full-time employed	part-time employed	not employed	retired	
<b>Q64. Would you favor or oppose the government offering a health insurance plan, similar to Medicare, that Americans can choose to purchase instead of private insurance?</b>	favor	82%	80%	82%	78%	83%	80%	83%	82%	81%	92%	83%	79%	77%
	oppose	17%	20%	18%	21%	16%	19%	17%	18%	18%	8%	17%	20%	22%
	Don't know (vol)	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%
	Unweighted n	384	402	213	382	617	716	282	329	661	152	203	292	349

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding  
Fieldwork: November 6-22, 2024

**PPIC Statewide Survey  
Californians and Their Economic Well-Being - Adults with Incomes Under \$40k - December 2024**

	All Adults	Registered Voter		Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region					
		No	Yes		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles	Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area	
<b>Q65. Do you favor or oppose the government expanding the eligibility and payments of the earned income tax credit for lower-income working families and individuals?</b>	<b>favor</b>	84%	84%	83%	86%	93%	68%	80%	90%	85%	74%	87%	89%	78%	80%	88%
	<b>oppose</b>	14%	12%	15%	14%	7%	31%	20%	10%	13%	23%	12%	11%	16%	19%	11%
	<b>Don't know (vol)</b>	2%	4%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	2%	3%	0%	0%	6%	1%	1%
	<b>Unweighted n</b>	1000	263	737	502	387	149	177	292	473	218	275	139	301	99	99
		Gender		Race/Ethnicity			Age			Children in Household						
		Male	Female	Latinos	Whites	Other	18-34	35-54	55+	No	Yes					
<b>Q65. Do you favor or oppose the government expanding the eligibility and payments of the earned income tax credit for lower-income working families and individuals?</b>	<b>favor</b>	85%	82%	85%	82%	84%	86%	86%	81%	81%	92%					
	<b>oppose</b>	12%	16%	12%	17%	14%	12%	13%	16%	16%	7%					
	<b>Don't know (vol)</b>	2%	2%	4%	1%	2%	2%	1%	3%	3%	0%					
	<b>Unweighted n</b>	350	649	492	352	156	210	303	480	748	252					
		Education			Annual Household Income		Nativity		Home Ownership		Employment status					
		High school only	Some college education	College Graduate	<\$20k	\$20k-\$40k	Native	Naturalized	Own	Rent	full-time employed	part-time employed	not employed	retired		
<b>Q65. Do you favor or oppose the government expanding the eligibility and payments of the earned income tax credit for lower-income working families and individuals?</b>	<b>favor</b>	83%	82%	88%	84%	83%	85%	82%	76%	87%	82%	88%	83%	82%		
	<b>oppose</b>	13%	17%	11%	15%	14%	14%	13%	20%	11%	11%	12%	14%	17%		
	<b>Don't know (vol)</b>	3%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	4%	4%	2%	7%	0%	3%	1%		
	<b>Unweighted n</b>	386	400	214	381	619	716	283	328	664	152	204	294	346		

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding  
Fieldwork: November 6-22, 2024

**PPIC Statewide Survey  
Californians and Their Economic Well-Being - Adults with Incomes Under \$40k - December 2024**

	All Adults	Registered Voter		Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region					
		No	Yes		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles	Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area	
Q66. Would you favor or oppose the federal government providing a guaranteed income, sometimes called a 'Universal Basic Income,' of about \$1,000 a month for all adult citizens, whether or not they work?	favor	60%	67%	56%	53%	66%	34%	56%	69%	63%	42%	60%	55%	58%	64%	65%
	oppose	39%	32%	43%	46%	33%	66%	41%	30%	36%	57%	40%	44%	42%	34%	34%
	Don't know (vol)	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	3%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	2%	2%
	Unweighted n	999	262	737	504	387	149	178	291	474	218	274	139	300	99	99

	Gender	Race/Ethnicity			Age			Children in Household			
		Male	Female	Latinos	Whites	Other	18-34	35-54	55+	No	Yes
Q66. Would you favor or oppose the federal government providing a guaranteed income, sometimes called a 'Universal Basic Income,' of about \$1,000 a month for all adult citizens, whether or not they work?	favor	63%	59%	67%	53%	60%	70%	67%	51%	58%	69%
	oppose	37%	40%	33%	45%	40%	29%	33%	47%	41%	31%
	Don't know (vol)	0%	1%	0%	2%	1%	0%	0%	2%	1%	0%
	Unweighted n	351	647	490	353	156	210	301	481	749	250

	High school only	Education		Annual Household Income		Nativity		Home Ownership		Employment status				
		Some college education	College Graduate	<\$20k	\$20k-\$40k	Native	Naturalized	Own	Rent	full-time employed	part-time employed	not employed	retired	
Q66. Would you favor or oppose the federal government providing a guaranteed income, sometimes called a 'Universal Basic Income,' of about \$1,000 a month for all adult citizens, whether or not they work?	favor	67%	48%	64%	67%	57%	61%	59%	42%	69%	66%	58%	67%	51%
	oppose	33%	50%	36%	32%	42%	38%	40%	57%	30%	34%	41%	31%	48%
	Don't know (vol)	0%	2%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%
	Unweighted n	384	401	214	382	617	716	282	329	661	152	203	293	348

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding  
Fieldwork: November 6-22, 2024

**PPIC Statewide Survey  
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	All Adults	Registered Voter		Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region					
		No	Yes		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles	Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area	
Q67. Do you favor or oppose a policy that would increase the current minimum wage from \$15 per hour to \$16 in 2024 and subsequently by \$1 each year until it reaches \$18?	favor	72%	78%	69%	68%	84%	49%	61%	88%	72%	53%	62%	76%	75%	73%	74%
	oppose	27%	21%	30%	32%	15%	51%	39%	12%	27%	47%	38%	22%	24%	27%	25%
	Don't know (vol)	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	2%	2%	0%	1%
	Unweighted n	1002	263	739	505	387	150	178	292	475	219	276	139	301	99	99

	Gender		Race/Ethnicity			Age			Children in Household		
	Male	Female	Latinos	Whites	Other	18-34	35-54	55+	No	Yes	
Q67. Do you favor or oppose a policy that would increase the current minimum wage from \$15 per hour to \$16 in 2024 and subsequently by \$1 each year until it reaches \$18?	favor	71%	73%	79%	69%	66%	73%	73%	71%	70%	79%
	oppose	29%	25%	20%	31%	33%	25%	25%	29%	29%	20%
	Don't know (vol)	0%	2%	1%	0%	2%	2%	1%	0%	1%	1%
	Unweighted n	351	650	491	355	156	210	303	482	751	251

	High school only	Education	College Graduate	Annual Household Income		Nativity		Home Ownership		Employment status				
		Some college education		<\$20k	\$20k-\$40k	Native	Naturalized	Own	Rent	full-time employed	part-time employed	not employed	retired	
Q67. Do you favor or oppose a policy that would increase the current minimum wage from \$15 per hour to \$16 in 2024 and subsequently by \$1 each year until it reaches \$18?	favor	76%	66%	72%	75%	71%	71%	75%	67%	75%	87%	77%	69%	65%
	oppose	23%	34%	28%	25%	28%	28%	25%	33%	24%	13%	22%	29%	35%
	Don't know (vol)	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	2%	0%
	Unweighted n	386	402	214	383	619	718	283	330	663	152	203	294	349

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding  
Fieldwork: November 6-22, 2024

**PPIC Statewide Survey  
Californians and Their Economic Well-Being - Adults with Incomes Under \$40k - December 2024**

	All Adults	Registered Voter		Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region					
		No	Yes		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles	Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area	
<b>Q68, Do you favor or oppose a policy that would give first-time homebuyers \$25,000 to put toward a down payment?</b>	favor	72%	75%	69%	70%	83%	53%	61%	84%	72%	54%	71%	67%	72%	66%	78%
	oppose	28%	25%	30%	29%	17%	47%	38%	15%	28%	46%	29%	33%	28%	31%	21%
	Don't know (vol)	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%	1%
	Unweighted n	1002	263	739	504	386	150	178	291	475	219	277	139	301	99	99

	Gender	Race/Ethnicity			Age			Children in Household			
		Male	Female	Latinos	Whites	Other	18-34	35-54	55+	No	Yes
<b>Q68, Do you favor or oppose a policy that would give first-time homebuyers \$25,000 to put toward a down payment?</b>	favor	69%	74%	77%	66%	71%	80%	72%	66%	68%	84%
	oppose	31%	26%	23%	33%	29%	20%	27%	33%	31%	16%
	Don't know (vol)	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%
	Unweighted n	351	650	492	354	156	210	304	481	750	252

	High school only	Education		Annual Household Income		Nativity		Home Ownership		Employment status				
		Some college education	College Graduate	<\$20k	\$20k-\$40k	Native	Naturalized	Own	Rent	full-time employed	part-time employed	not employed	retired	
<b>Q68, Do you favor or oppose a policy that would give first-time homebuyers \$25,000 to put toward a down payment?</b>	favor	75%	66%	69%	73%	71%	72%	72%	57%	78%	83%	77%	70%	65%
	oppose	25%	33%	30%	27%	29%	28%	28%	42%	22%	16%	23%	30%	34%
	Don't know (vol)	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%
	Unweighted n	386	403	213	383	619	718	283	329	664	152	203	294	349

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Fieldwork: November 6-22, 2024

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	All Adults	Registered Voter		Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region					
		No	Yes		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles	Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area	
Q69. How big of a problem is racism in the U.S. today? Is it a big problem, somewhat of a problem, a small problem, not a problem at all, Don't know (vol) Unweighted n	big problem	43%	43%	43%	47%	61%	18%	33%	64%	40%	22%	34%	45%	47%	54%	46%
	somewhat of a problem	36%	38%	35%	31%	31%	37%	41%	31%	40%	34%	41%	32%	34%	26%	35%
	small problem	15%	16%	14%	13%	4%	28%	21%	4%	16%	26%	20%	11%	14%	13%	13%
	not a problem at all	6%	2%	8%	9%	4%	17%	5%	2%	3%	17%	4%	11%	5%	6%	6%
	Don't know (vol)	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%
	Unweighted n	1002	262	740	506	387	151	178	292	475	220	276	139	301	99	99

	Gender		Race/Ethnicity			Age			Children in Household		
	Male	Female	Latinos	Whites	Other	18-34	35-54	55+	No	Yes	
Q69. How big of a problem is racism in the U.S. today? Is it a big problem, somewhat of a problem, a small problem, not a problem at all, Don't know (vol) Unweighted n	big problem	30%	53%	44%	39%	46%	40%	47%	43%	42%	48%
	somewhat of a problem	43%	31%	38%	34%	36%	36%	38%	35%	36%	38%
	small problem	20%	11%	13%	20%	12%	18%	12%	15%	17%	9%
	not a problem at all	7%	4%	5%	7%	6%	5%	4%	7%	6%	5%
	Don't know (vol)	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Unweighted n	352	649	490	356	156	210	302	483	752	250

	High school only	Education		Annual Household Income		Nativity		Home Ownership		Employment status				
		Some college education	College Graduate	<\$20k	\$20k-\$40k	Native	Naturalized	Own	Rent	full-time employed	part-time employed	not employed	retired	
Q69. How big of a problem is racism in the U.S. today? Is it a big problem, somewhat of a problem, a small problem, not a problem at all, Don't know (vol) Unweighted n	big problem	37%	49%	53%	45%	42%	41%	48%	43%	44%	41%	42%	42%	47%
	somewhat of a problem	41%	30%	32%	32%	39%	37%	34%	37%	35%	42%	34%	37%	33%
	small problem	17%	13%	12%	18%	13%	16%	12%	12%	16%	14%	18%	17%	12%
	not a problem at all	5%	8%	3%	5%	6%	6%	6%	8%	4%	3%	7%	3%	9%
	Don't know (vol)	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Unweighted n	385	403	214	383	619	719	282	331	662	151	203	294	350

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	All Adults	Registered Voter		Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region					
		No	Yes		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles	Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area	
<b>Q70. Was there a time in the last twelve months when you felt you were treated unfairly at your place of work because of your racial or ethnic background?</b>	<b>yes</b>	15%	18%	13%	11%	10%	18%	15%	13%	16%	16%	12%	26%	16%	15%	11%
	<b>no</b>	84%	82%	86%	89%	90%	81%	84%	86%	84%	84%	87%	74%	84%	83%	86%
	<b>not applicable (vol)</b>	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	2%
	<b>Don't know (vol)</b>	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	<b>Unweighted n</b>	1002	261	741	506	387	151	178	291	475	219	278	139	300	99	98

	Gender	Race/Ethnicity			Age			Children in Household			
		Male	Female	Latinos	Whites	Other	18-34	35-54	55+	No	Yes
<b>Q70. Was there a time in the last twelve months when you felt you were treated unfairly at your place of work because of your racial or ethnic background?</b>	<b>yes</b>	15%	15%	18%	8%	20%	19%	27%	6%	12%	28%
	<b>no</b>	84%	84%	81%	91%	80%	81%	73%	93%	87%	72%
	<b>not applicable (vol)</b>	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%
	<b>Don't know (vol)</b>	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	<b>Unweighted n</b>	351	650	490	356	156	210	304	481	750	252

	High school only	Education		Annual Household Income		Nativity		Home Ownership		Employment status				
		Some college education	College Graduate	<\$20k	\$20k-\$40k	Native	Naturalized	Own	Rent	full-time employed	part-time employed	not employed	retired	
<b>Q70. Was there a time in the last twelve months when you felt you were treated unfairly at your place of work because of your racial or ethnic background?</b>	<b>yes</b>	17%	12%	13%	20%	12%	14%	17%	7%	19%	19%	18%	21%	5%
	<b>no</b>	82%	87%	87%	80%	87%	85%	83%	92%	80%	81%	82%	79%	94%
	<b>not applicable (vol)</b>	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%
	<b>Don't know (vol)</b>	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	<b>Unweighted n</b>	384	404	214	382	620	719	282	331	662	152	203	293	350

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	All Adults	Registered Voter		Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region					
		No	Yes		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles	Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area	
<b>Q71. How much do you think that racial and ethnic discrimination contributes to economic inequality in this country?</b>	a great deal	30%	26%	33%	35%	45%	14%	24%	50%	26%	15%	20%	40%	32%	31%	37%
	a fair amount	39%	41%	37%	38%	41%	27%	41%	35%	43%	32%	45%	37%	36%	36%	33%
	not too much	23%	26%	22%	19%	10%	42%	27%	10%	25%	37%	27%	10%	27%	24%	23%
	not at all	7%	7%	8%	8%	4%	17%	7%	5%	6%	16%	9%	13%	5%	7%	7%
	Don't know (vol)	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%
Unweighted n	1002	262	740	505	387	151	177	291	474	220	277	139	300	100	99	

	Gender	Race/Ethnicity			Age			Children in Household			
		Male	Female	Latinos	Whites	Other	18-34	35-54	55+	No	Yes
<b>Q71. How much do you think that racial and ethnic discrimination contributes to economic inequality in this country?</b>	a great deal	21%	37%	27%	31%	34%	29%	28%	32%	30%	29%
	a fair amount	43%	35%	39%	34%	43%	43%	42%	35%	38%	41%
	not too much	29%	19%	27%	25%	15%	22%	23%	25%	24%	23%
	not at all	7%	7%	6%	10%	7%	6%	6%	9%	8%	6%
	Don't know (vol)	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%
Unweighted n	352	649	491	355	156	210	302	482	751	250	

	High school only	Education	College Graduate	Annual Household Income		Nativity		Home Ownership		Employment status				
		Some college education		<\$20k	\$20k-\$40k	Native	Naturalized	Own	Rent	full-time employed	part-time employed	not employed	retired	
<b>Q71. How much do you think that racial and ethnic discrimination contributes to economic inequality in this country?</b>	a great deal	24%	37%	38%	31%	30%	32%	26%	25%	33%	29%	25%	31%	33%
	a fair amount	42%	31%	40%	39%	39%	40%	37%	36%	40%	37%	34%	45%	34%
	not too much	26%	23%	17%	21%	25%	21%	29%	33%	19%	31%	31%	16%	24%
	not at all	8%	8%	4%	9%	6%	7%	7%	6%	8%	3%	10%	7%	8%
	Don't know (vol)	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Unweighted n	385	402	215	383	619	717	284	330	662	151	203	294	349	

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		No	Yes		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles	Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area	
Q72. How much, if at all, do you think the legacy of slavery affects the position of Black people in American society today?	a great deal	22%	17%	25%	26%	32%	13%	18%	41%	16%	10%	15%	24%	24%	21%	27%
	a fair amount	31%	25%	34%	31%	38%	21%	41%	30%	35%	22%	25%	40%	34%	23%	29%
	not too much	27%	32%	23%	24%	22%	22%	26%	16%	30%	30%	31%	20%	21%	26%	32%
	not at all	20%	25%	17%	18%	8%	43%	13%	13%	18%	37%	28%	15%	21%	29%	11%
	Don't know (vol)	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%
	Unweighted n	1000	261	739	505	387	150	178	292	474	220	275	139	300	99	99

	Gender		Race/Ethnicity			Age			Children in Household		
	Male	Female	Latinos	Whites	Other	18-34	35-54	55+	No	Yes	
Q72. How much, if at all, do you think the legacy of slavery affects the position of Black people in American society today?	a great deal	14%	27%	22%	19%	25%	28%	17%	20%	21%	24%
	a fair amount	29%	32%	31%	30%	31%	30%	31%	31%	31%	29%
	not too much	36%	19%	29%	27%	23%	25%	30%	26%	26%	28%
	not at all	20%	20%	18%	23%	21%	17%	20%	22%	21%	17%
	Don't know (vol)	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%
	Unweighted n	352	647	489	355	156	210	300	483	750	250

	High school only	Education		Annual Household Income		Nativity		Home Ownership		Employment status				
		Some college education	College Graduate	<\$20k	\$20k-\$40k	Native	Naturalized	Own	Rent	full-time employed	part-time employed	not employed	retired	
Q72. How much, if at all, do you think the legacy of slavery affects the position of Black people in American society today?	a great deal	18%	25%	29%	23%	21%	23%	18%	13%	26%	27%	22%	20%	21%
	a fair amount	30%	32%	32%	27%	33%	32%	28%	32%	30%	34%	28%	33%	29%
	not too much	29%	22%	28%	32%	24%	25%	30%	24%	28%	24%	27%	26%	29%
	not at all	23%	21%	11%	17%	22%	19%	23%	30%	16%	15%	22%	21%	21%
	Don't know (vol)	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%
	Unweighted n	384	402	214	383	617	718	281	330	661	151	203	293	349

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	All Adults	Registered Voter		Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region					
		No	Yes		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles	Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area	
Q73. In recent years, some companies have adopted diversity, equity, and inclusions programs, or 'DEI programs.' Do you think its a good thing or a bad thing for companies to adopt these programs?	good thing	64%	57%	69%	69%	85%	51%	61%	85%	64%	40%	57%	75%	61%	62%	71%
	bad thing	30%	35%	26%	27%	13%	48%	33%	14%	28%	55%	34%	22%	36%	28%	25%
	Don't know (vol)	6%	8%	4%	4%	2%	1%	7%	1%	8%	5%	9%	4%	3%	10%	4%
	Unweighted n	995	260	735	502	384	151	176	290	472	219	276	138	298	99	99

	Gender		Race/Ethnicity			Age			Children in Household		
	Male	Female	Latinos	Whites	Other	18-34	35-54	55+	No	Yes	
Q73. In recent years, some companies have adopted diversity, equity, and inclusions programs, or 'DEI programs.' Do you think its a good thing or a bad thing for companies to adopt these programs?	good thing	57%	70%	62%	66%	66%	63%	63%	67%	62%	72%
	bad thing	37%	24%	32%	28%	29%	29%	35%	27%	31%	26%
	Don't know (vol)	6%	6%	6%	6%	6%	9%	2%	7%	7%	2%
	Unweighted n	350	644	487	354	154	209	299	480	746	249

	High school only	Education		Annual Household Income		Nativity		Home Ownership		Employment status				
		Some college education	College Graduate	<\$20k	\$20k-\$40k	Native	Naturalized	Own	Rent	full-time employed	part-time employed	not employed	retired	
Q73. In recent years, some companies have adopted diversity, equity, and inclusions programs, or 'DEI programs.' Do you think its a good thing or a bad thing for companies to adopt these programs?	good thing	59%	69%	72%	67%	63%	63%	68%	60%	67%	79%	64%	56%	68%
	bad thing	31%	29%	27%	30%	30%	29%	29%	33%	28%	19%	29%	38%	25%
	Don't know (vol)	10%	2%	1%	4%	7%	8%	2%	7%	5%	2%	6%	6%	7%
	Unweighted n	380	401	214	381	614	716	278	329	657	151	202	291	347

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding  
Fieldwork: November 6-22, 2024

**PPIC Statewide Survey  
Californians and Their Economic Well-Being - Adults with Incomes Under \$40k - December 2024**

	All Adults	Registered Voter		Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region					
		No	Yes		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles	Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area	
Q76. These days, do you feel [ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS] [1] (optimistic) or [2] (pessimistic) that Americans of different political views can still come together and work out their differences?	optimistic	46%	47%	45%	43%	35%	71%	45%	29%	47%	67%	58%	50%	45%	34%	40%
	pessimistic	52%	51%	53%	57%	64%	29%	53%	71%	51%	33%	40%	47%	53%	66%	58%
	Don't know (vol)	2%	2%	2%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	2%	0%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%
	Unweighted n	998	259	739	505	387	151	177	290	474	220	276	138	299	99	98

	Gender		Race/Ethnicity			Age			Children in Household		
	Male	Female	Latinos	Whites	Other	18-34	35-54	55+	No	Yes	
Q76. These days, do you feel [ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS] [1] (optimistic) or [2] (pessimistic) that Americans of different political views can still come together and work out their differences?	optimistic	45%	47%	51%	39%	49%	55%	46%	41%	43%	57%
	pessimistic	54%	50%	47%	60%	48%	41%	53%	58%	55%	41%
	Don't know (vol)	1%	3%	2%	1%	3%	4%	1%	1%	2%	2%
	Unweighted n	352	645	486	356	156	210	299	482	750	248

	High school only	Education		Annual Household Income		Nativity		Home Ownership		Employment status				
		Some college education	College Graduate	<\$20k	\$20k-\$40k	Native	Naturalized	Own	Rent	full-time employed	part-time employed	not employed	retired	
Q76. These days, do you feel [ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS] [1] (optimistic) or [2] (pessimistic) that Americans of different political views can still come together and work out their differences?	optimistic	55%	43%	24%	56%	41%	46%	45%	38%	50%	42%	48%	50%	41%
	pessimistic	42%	56%	76%	44%	57%	51%	54%	61%	48%	58%	50%	47%	58%
	Don't know (vol)	3%	1%	0%	1%	3%	2%	1%	1%	2%	0%	2%	3%	1%
	Unweighted n	382	402	214	382	616	719	278	331	658	150	202	292	350

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Fieldwork: November 6-22, 2024

**PPIC Statewide Survey  
Californians and Their Economic Well-Being - Adults with Incomes Under \$40k - December 2024**

	All Adults	Registered Voter		Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region					
		No	Yes		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles	Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area	
Q77. When considering economic priorities for the next president, please tell me if each of the following should be a: [ROTATE ORDER] very high priority, a high priority, medium priority, low priority, [OR] very low priority. Building an economy that gives every American a chance to succeed	very high priority	44%	42%	45%	47%	49%	41%	40%	51%	44%	36%	46%	55%	44%	32%	40%
	high priority	28%	21%	32%	36%	34%	33%	29%	29%	24%	34%	28%	20%	26%	40%	22%
	medium priority	17%	20%	16%	13%	11%	18%	25%	10%	22%	15%	14%	19%	21%	13%	20%
	low priority	7%	11%	4%	1%	1%	8%	4%	4%	6%	11%	8%	2%	6%	11%	7%
	very low priority	4%	5%	3%	3%	5%	0%	2%	6%	3%	3%	2%	3%	1%	5%	11%
	Don't know (vol)	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	2%	0%	0%
	Unweighted n	1001	262	739	505	387	151	178	292	475	219	276	139	301	99	99

	Gender	Race/Ethnicity			Age			Children in Household			
		Male	Female	Latinos	Whites	Other	18-34	35-54	55+	No	Yes
Q77. When considering economic priorities for the next president, please tell me if each of the following should be a: [ROTATE ORDER] very high priority, a high priority, medium priority, low priority, [OR] very low priority. Building an economy that gives every American a chance to succeed	very high priority	38%	48%	39%	47%	47%	51%	37%	44%	43%	47%
	high priority	29%	27%	26%	34%	22%	15%	32%	33%	27%	30%
	medium priority	22%	14%	20%	12%	19%	21%	19%	14%	18%	13%
	low priority	8%	5%	10%	5%	2%	8%	5%	6%	7%	5%
	very low priority	3%	4%	3%	1%	8%	2%	7%	2%	3%	5%
	Don't know (vol)	0%	2%	1%	0%	3%	3%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	Unweighted n	351	649	490	355	156	210	302	482	750	251

	High school only	Education		Annual Household Income		Nativity		Home Ownership		Employment status				
		Some college education	College Graduate	<\$20k	\$20k-\$40k	Native	Naturalized	Own	Rent	full-time employed	part-time employed	not employed	retired	
Q77. When considering economic priorities for the next president, please tell me if each of the following should be a: [ROTATE ORDER] very high priority, a high priority, medium priority, low priority, [OR] very low priority. Building an economy that gives every American a chance to succeed	very high priority	42%	53%	34%	40%	46%	47%	36%	37%	47%	51%	43%	40%	45%
	high priority	23%	33%	34%	25%	29%	26%	30%	36%	24%	25%	31%	25%	30%
	medium priority	18%	12%	23%	20%	16%	15%	21%	18%	17%	14%	19%	18%	17%
	low priority	11%	1%	4%	10%	5%	5%	9%	6%	7%	4%	6%	10%	4%
	very low priority	4%	2%	5%	4%	3%	4%	3%	2%	4%	6%	1%	4%	4%
	Don't know (vol)	2%	0%	0%	1%	1%	2%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	3%	0%
	Unweighted n	385	402	214	382	619	718	282	331	662	152	203	293	349

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Fieldwork: November 6-22, 2024

**PPIC Statewide Survey  
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	All Adults	Registered Voter		Likely voters	Party			Ideology			Region					
		No	Yes		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Central Valley	Inland Empire	Los Angeles	Orange/San Diego	SF Bay Area	
Q78. When considering economic priorities for the next president, please tell me if each of the following should be a: [ROTATE ORDER] very high priority, a high priority, medium priority, low priority, very low priority, [OR] very low priority. Getting costs and inflation under control	very high priority	52%	50%	54%	56%	50%	66%	53%	52%	49%	62%	50%	64%	53%	54%	49%
	high priority	28%	25%	30%	31%	34%	31%	24%	28%	30%	26%	31%	25%	27%	26%	25%
	medium priority	11%	12%	10%	8%	10%	3%	16%	9%	13%	8%	10%	6%	12%	12%	12%
	low priority	5%	8%	3%	2%	2%	0%	6%	7%	4%	2%	6%	3%	5%	4%	4%
	very low priority	3%	4%	3%	2%	4%	0%	2%	4%	3%	3%	1%	3%	1%	4%	10%
	Don't know (vol)	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	2%	0%	0%
	Unweighted n	1002	262	740	506	387	151	178	292	475	220	277	139	301	99	99

	Gender	Race/Ethnicity			Age			Children in Household			
		Male	Female	Latinos	Whites	Other	18-34	35-54	55+	No	Yes
Q78. When considering economic priorities for the next president, please tell me if each of the following should be a: [ROTATE ORDER] very high priority, a high priority, medium priority, low priority, very low priority, [OR] very low priority. Getting costs and inflation under control	very high priority	49%	55%	48%	58%	50%	54%	53%	51%	50%	60%
	high priority	32%	25%	31%	27%	25%	22%	28%	32%	31%	19%
	medium priority	12%	10%	8%	13%	12%	15%	8%	10%	11%	11%
	low priority	5%	4%	8%	2%	2%	4%	5%	5%	5%	5%
	very low priority	2%	4%	3%	1%	7%	1%	6%	2%	3%	5%
	Don't know (vol)	0%	2%	1%	0%	3%	3%	0%	1%	1%	0%
	Unweighted n	352	649	490	356	156	210	302	483	751	251

	Education	Annual Household Income		Nativity		Home Ownership		Employment status						
		High school only	Some college education	College Graduate	<\$20k	\$20k-\$40k	Native	Naturalized	Own	Rent	full-time employed	part-time employed	not employed	retired
Q78. When considering economic priorities for the next president, please tell me if each of the following should be a: [ROTATE ORDER] very high priority, a high priority, medium priority, low priority, very low priority, [OR] very low priority. Getting costs and inflation under control	very high priority	52%	60%	39%	48%	54%	54%	49%	53%	52%	53%	53%	54%	50%
	high priority	26%	26%	39%	24%	31%	29%	28%	30%	28%	28%	29%	25%	31%
	medium priority	10%	10%	12%	16%	8%	10%	13%	11%	10%	11%	9%	10%	13%
	low priority	6%	3%	5%	8%	3%	3%	8%	2%	6%	5%	6%	5%	3%
	very low priority	4%	1%	5%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%
	Don't know (vol)	2%	0%	0%	1%	1%	2%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	3%	0%
	Unweighted n	385	403	214	383	619	719	282	331	662	152	203	293	350

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding  
Fieldwork: November 6-22, 2024