

# Californians and Their Government

## June 2025

### Time Trends—All Respondents

#### Methodology Note:

Findings are based on a survey of 1,591 California adult residents, conducted online using the Ipsos KnowledgePanel. Interviews were conducted in English and Spanish according to the respondents' preferences. The median time to complete the survey was 11.4 minutes. Interviewing took place from May 22—29, 2025.

The sampling error, taking design effects from weighting into consideration, is  $\pm 3.3$  percent at the 95 percent confidence level for the total unweighted sample of 1,591 adults. This means that 95 times out of 100, the results will be within 3.3 percentage points of what they would be if all adults in California were interviewed. The sampling error for unweighted subgroups is larger. Sampling error is only one type of error to which surveys are subject. Results may also be affected by factors such as question wording, question order, and survey timing.

If you have any questions or require additional information regarding this survey, please contact [surveys@ppic.org](mailto:surveys@ppic.org)

**PPIC Statewide Survey  
 Californians and Their Government - June 2025  
 All Adults - Time Trends**

Q2. Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way that Gavin Newsom is handling his job as governor of California?

|          | approve | disapprove | Have not heard enough to have an opinion (vol) | don't know (vol) | Unweighted n |
|----------|---------|------------|--|------------------|--------------|
| Jun 2025 | 44%     | 54%        |  | 2%               | 1575         |
| Feb 2025 | 52%     | 47%        |  | 1%               | 1578         |
| Oct 2024 | 44%     | 53%        |  | 3%               | 1635         |
| Sep 2024 | 49%     | 48%        |  | 3%               | 1587         |
| Jun 2024 | 44%     | 54%        |  | 2%               | 1671         |
| Feb 2024 | 47%     | 50%        |  | 2%               | 1613         |
| Dec 2023 | 52%     | 46%        |  | 2%               | 1645         |
| Sep 2023 | 53%     | 45%        |  | 2%               | 1655         |
| Jul 2023 | 58%     | 42%        |  | 0%               | 1722         |
| Jun 2023 | 55%     | 43%        |  | 2%               | 1566         |
| Feb 2023 | 58%     | 40%        |  | 2%               | 1535         |
| Oct 2022 | 54%     | 33%        |  | 14%              | 1690         |
| Sep 2022 | 52%     | 35%        |  | 13%              | 1692         |
| May 2022 | 53%     | 35%        |  | 12%              | 1689         |
| Mar 2022 | 56%     | 35%        |  | 9%               | 1666         |
| Feb 2022 | 56%     | 34%        |  | 10%              | 1631         |
| Sep 2021 | 53%     | 39%        |  | 8%               | 1692         |
| May 2021 | 55%     | 35%        |  | 10%              | 1694         |
| Mar 2021 | 54%     | 36%        |  | 10%              | 1694         |
| Jan 2021 | 54%     | 36%        |  | 10%              | 1692         |
| Oct 2020 | 58%     | 33%        |  | 9%               | 1690         |
| Sep 2020 | 59%     | 30%        |  | 10%              | 1694         |
| Jun 2020 | 65%     | 26%        |  | 9%               | 1693         |
| Feb 2020 | 53%     | 33%        |  | 14%              | 1687         |
| Jan 2020 | 51%     | 34%        |  | 15%              | 1683         |
| Nov 2019 | 48%     | 33%        |  | 18%              | 1679         |
| Sep 2019 | 44%     | 32%        |  | 24%              | 1683         |
| Jul 2019 | 45%     | 31%        |  | 25%              | 1679         |
| May 2019 | 45%     | 29%        |  | 26%              | 1691         |
| Mar 2019 | 45%     | 26%        | 16%  | 13%              | 1699         |
| Jan 2019 | 44%     | 23%        | 23%  | 10%              | 1684         |

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding

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Q3. Overall, do you approve or disapprove of  
 the way that the California Legislature is  
 handling its job?

|          | approve | disapprove | don't know (vol) | Unweighted<br>n |
|----------|---------|------------|------------------|-----------------|
| Jun 2025 | 41%     | 57%        | 2%               | 1579            |
| Feb 2025 | 49%     | 49%        | 2%               | 1577            |
| Oct 2024 | 42%     | 56%        | 3%               | 1636            |
| Sep 2024 | 47%     | 50%        | 3%               | 1585            |
| Jun 2024 | 40%     | 57%        | 3%               | 1671            |
| Feb 2024 | 43%     | 54%        | 3%               | 1619            |
| Dec 2023 | 45%     | 52%        | 3%               | 1651            |
| Sep 2023 | 46%     | 52%        | 2%               | 1657            |
| Jul 2023 | 52%     | 47%        | 0%               | 1722            |
| Jun 2023 | 49%     | 49%        | 2%               | 1563            |
| Feb 2023 | 49%     | 48%        | 3%               | 1534            |
| Oct 2022 | 49%     | 37%        | 14%              | 1693            |
| Sep 2022 | 49%     | 39%        | 12%              | 1691            |
| May 2022 | 49%     | 38%        | 13%              | 1697            |
| Mar 2022 | 49%     | 39%        | 12%              | 1655            |
| Feb 2022 | 47%     | 39%        | 14%              | 1626            |
| Sep 2021 | 50%     | 40%        | 10%              | 1692            |
| May 2021 | 49%     | 36%        | 16%              | 1687            |
| Mar 2021 | 52%     | 36%        | 12%              | 1693            |
| Jan 2021 | 51%     | 35%        | 14%              | 1692            |
| Oct 2020 | 51%     | 35%        | 14%              | 1688            |
| Sep 2020 | 50%     | 36%        | 14%              | 1691            |
| Jun 2020 | 56%     | 32%        | 13%              | 1695            |
| Feb 2020 | 51%     | 37%        | 11%              | 1687            |
| Jan 2020 | 47%     | 40%        | 14%              | 1683            |
| Nov 2019 | 44%     | 41%        | 15%              | 1682            |
| Sep 2019 | 43%     | 40%        | 17%              | 1691            |
| Jul 2019 | 42%     | 41%        | 17%              | 1687            |
| May 2019 | 39%     | 44%        | 17%              | 1701            |
| Mar 2019 | 46%     | 37%        | 17%              | 1692            |
| Jan 2019 | 49%     | 37%        | 14%              | 1689            |
| Dec 2018 | 47%     | 39%        | 15%              | 1685            |
| Nov 2018 | 46%     | 38%        | 16%              | 1694            |
| Oct 2018 | 45%     | 37%        | 18%              | 1691            |
| Sep 2018 | 46%     | 37%        | 17%              | 1690            |
| Jul 2018 | 46%     | 38%        | 15%              | 1703            |
| May 2018 | 44%     | 38%        | 18%              | 1692            |
| Apr 2018 | 46%     | 40%        | 14%              | 1697            |
| Mar 2018 | 46%     | 38%        | 16%              | 1690            |
| Jan 2018 | 51%     | 33%        | 16%              | 1694            |
| Dec 2017 | 49%     | 36%        | 15%              | 1697            |
| Nov 2017 | 48%     | 36%        | 16%              | 1690            |

**PPIC Statewide Survey  
 Californians and Their Government - June 2025  
 All Adults - Time Trends(cont.)**

Q3. Overall, do you approve or disapprove of  
 the way that the California Legislature is  
 handling its job?

|          | approve | disapprove | don't know (vol) | Unweighted<br>n |
|----------|---------|------------|------------------|-----------------|
| Sep 2017 | 49%     | 39%        | 12%              | 1726            |
| Jul 2017 | 50%     | 34%        | 17%              | 1697            |
| May 2017 | 46%     | 38%        | 15%              | 1691            |
| Apr 2017 | 49%     | 36%        | 15%              | 1696            |
| Mar 2017 | 51%     | 33%        | 16%              | 1685            |
| Jan 2017 | 57%     | 30%        | 13%              | 1686            |
| Dec 2016 | 49%     | 38%        | 13%              | 1697            |
| Oct 2016 | 46%     | 33%        | 20%              | 1684            |
| Sep 2016 | 47%     | 37%        | 16%              | 1690            |
| Jul 2016 | 45%     | 40%        | 15%              | 1687            |
| May 2016 | 43%     | 37%        | 20%              | 1690            |
| Apr 2016 | 48%     | 38%        | 14%              | 1694            |
| Mar 2016 | 44%     | 39%        | 18%              | 1692            |
| Jan 2016 | 46%     | 39%        | 15%              | 1692            |
| Dec 2015 | 41%     | 40%        | 19%              | 1678            |
| Sep 2015 | 45%     | 38%        | 17%              | 1691            |
| Jul 2015 | 39%     | 45%        | 16%              | 1688            |
| Jun 2015 | 37%     | 43%        | 20%              | 1694            |
| Apr 2015 | 42%     | 43%        | 15%              | 1695            |
| Mar 2015 | 45%     | 39%        | 16%              | 1693            |
| Jan 2015 | 49%     | 36%        | 15%              | 1689            |
| Dec 2014 | 41%     | 42%        | 17%              | 1681            |
| Oct 2014 | 41%     | 42%        | 17%              | 1686            |
| Sep 2014 | 37%     | 42%        | 20%              | 1673            |
| Jul 2014 | 38%     | 46%        | 16%              | 1683            |
| May 2014 | 40%     | 44%        | 16%              | 1684            |
| Apr 2014 | 40%     | 44%        | 17%              | 1693            |
| Mar 2014 | 36%     | 45%        | 19%              | 1685            |
| Jan 2014 | 42%     | 44%        | 14%              | 1698            |
| Dec 2013 | 38%     | 43%        | 19%              | 1688            |
| Sep 2013 | 38%     | 45%        | 17%              | 1693            |
| Jul 2013 | 36%     | 45%        | 19%              | 2096            |
| May 2013 | 35%     | 50%        | 16%              | 1697            |
| Apr 2013 | 31%     | 53%        | 15%              | 1699            |
| Mar 2013 | 34%     | 49%        | 17%              | 1689            |
| Jan 2013 | 41%     | 42%        | 17%              | 1700            |
| Dec 2012 | 34%     | 51%        | 15%              | 1992            |
| Oct 2012 | 28%     | 55%        | 17%              | 1995            |
| Sep 2012 | 30%     | 53%        | 17%              | 1989            |
| Aug 2012 | 29%     | 54%        | 17%              | 2480            |
| May 2012 | 25%     | 57%        | 18%              | 1990            |
| Apr 2012 | 25%     | 58%        | 16%              | 1992            |
| Mar 2012 | 25%     | 54%        | 21%              | 1989            |

**PPIC Statewide Survey  
 Californians and Their Government - June 2025  
 All Adults - Time Trends(cont.)**

Q3. Overall, do you approve or disapprove of  
 the way that the California Legislature is  
 handling its job?

|          | approve | disapprove | don't know (vol) | Unweighted<br>n |
|----------|---------|------------|------------------|-----------------|
| Jan 2012 | 28%     | 56%        | 16%              | 1988            |
| Dec 2011 | 25%     | 55%        | 20%              | 1987            |
| Nov 2011 | 25%     | 55%        | 19%              | 2490            |
| Sep 2011 | 26%     | 56%        | 18%              | 1998            |
| Jul 2011 | 23%     | 59%        | 18%              | 2496            |
| Jun 2011 | 23%     | 58%        | 19%              | 1998            |
| Apr 2011 | 21%     | 60%        | 19%              | 2487            |
| Mar 2011 | 24%     | 54%        | 21%              | 1982            |
| Feb 2011 | 24%     | 52%        | 24%              | 2483            |
| Jan 2011 | 26%     | 55%        | 19%              | 1990            |
| Nov 2010 | 14%     | 72%        | 14%              | 2486            |
| Oct 2010 | 16%     | 77%        | 7%               | 1989            |
| Sep 2010 | 16%     | 75%        | 9%               | 1990            |
| Jul 2010 | 15%     | 68%        | 17%              | 2487            |
| May 2010 | 16%     | 72%        | 12%              | 1993            |
| Apr 2010 | 16%     | 69%        | 14%              | 2493            |
| Mar 2010 | 14%     | 72%        | 14%              | 1996            |
| Jan 2010 | 18%     | 71%        | 11%              | 1989            |
| Dec 2009 | 17%     | 70%        | 13%              | 2000            |
| Nov 2009 | 18%     | 68%        | 15%              | 2491            |
| Sep 2009 | 21%     | 68%        | 11%              | 1998            |
| Jul 2009 | 17%     | 71%        | 11%              | 2484            |
| May 2009 | 21%     | 65%        | 14%              | 1994            |
| Apr 2009 | 23%     | 63%        | 14%              | 2493            |
| Mar 2009 | 18%     | 68%        | 14%              | 1995            |
| Feb 2009 | 21%     | 65%        | 14%              | 2494            |
| Jan 2009 | 21%     | 67%        | 12%              | 1994            |
| Nov 2008 | 24%     | 60%        | 16%              | 2482            |
| Oct 2008 | 25%     | 63%        | 12%              | 1996            |
| Sep 2008 | 21%     | 67%        | 11%              | 1990            |
| Aug 2008 | 26%     | 63%        | 11%              | 1991            |
| May 2008 | 26%     | 57%        | 17%              | 1991            |
| Apr 2008 | 26%     | 58%        | 16%              | 2495            |
| Mar 2008 | 30%     | 55%        | 15%              | 1988            |
| Jan 2008 | 34%     | 53%        | 13%              | 1988            |
| Dec 2007 | 41%     | 47%        | 12%              | 1992            |
| Oct 2007 | 33%     | 50%        | 17%              | 2490            |
| Sep 2007 | 34%     | 51%        | 15%              | 1988            |
| Jun 2007 | 39%     | 40%        | 21%              | 1987            |
| May 2007 | 37%     | 44%        | 19%              | 1994            |
| Apr 2007 | 38%     | 44%        | 18%              | 2483            |
| Mar 2007 | 41%     | 42%        | 17%              | 1989            |
| Jan 2007 | 40%     | 44%        | 15%              | 2006            |

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 Californians and Their Government - June 2025  
 All Adults - Time Trends(cont.)**

Q3. Overall, do you approve or disapprove of  
 the way that the California Legislature is  
 handling its job?

|          | approve | disapprove | don't know (vol) | Unweighted<br>n |
|----------|---------|------------|------------------|-----------------|
| Oct 2006 | 30%     | 52%        | 18%              | 1993            |
| Sep 2006 | 34%     | 50%        | 16%              | 1994            |
| Aug 2006 | 31%     | 53%        | 16%              | 1995            |
| May 2006 | 26%     | 54%        | 20%              | 1988            |
| Mar 2006 | 25%     | 59%        | 16%              | 1988            |
| Jan 2006 | 29%     | 57%        | 14%              | 2000            |
| Jan 2006 | 24%     | 54%        | 22%              | 2481            |
| Oct 2005 | 25%     | 56%        | 19%              | 1993            |
| Sep 2005 | 32%     | 53%        | 15%              | 1992            |
| Aug 2005 | 27%     | 56%        | 17%              | 1993            |
| May 2005 | 26%     | 58%        | 16%              | 1992            |
| Jan 2005 | 37%     | 50%        | 13%              | 1993            |
| Oct 2004 | 43%     | 41%        | 16%              | 2005            |
| Sep 2004 | 40%     | 46%        | 14%              | 1988            |
| Aug 2004 | 42%     | 45%        | 13%              | 1990            |
| Jun 2004 | 40%     | 44%        | 16%              | 2498            |
| May 2004 | 40%     | 43%        | 17%              | 1986            |
| Jan 2004 | 36%     | 45%        | 19%              | 1981            |
| Aug 2003 | 28%     | 58%        | 14%              | 1979            |
| Jun 2003 | 39%     | 44%        | 17%              | 1976            |
| Feb 2003 | 36%     | 45%        | 19%              | 1967            |
| Sep 2002 | 45%     | 36%        | 18%              | 1967            |
| Jan 2002 | 49%     | 35%        | 16%              | 1942            |
| Dec 2001 | 53%     | 29%        | 18%              | 1952            |
| Jul 2001 | 45%     | 38%        | 18%              | 1966            |
| Jan 2001 | 58%     | 27%        | 15%              | 1960            |
| Sep 2000 | 56%     | 31%        | 12%              | 1980            |

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding

**PPIC Statewide Survey  
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Q4. Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the job that the state legislators representing your assembly and senate districts are doing at this time?

|          | approve | disapprove | mixed (vol) | don't know (vol) | Unweighted<br>n |
|----------|---------|------------|-------------|------------------|-----------------|
| Jun 2025 | 43%     | 54%        |             | 3%               | 1578            |
| Oct 2024 | 42%     | 54%        |             | 4%               | 1639            |
| Jun 2024 | 41%     | 56%        |             | 4%               | 1674            |
| Jun 2023 | 50%     | 48%        |             | 2%               | 1565            |
| Sep 2022 | 48%     | 38%        |             | 13%              | 1690            |
| Mar 2022 | 54%     | 37%        |             | 9%               | 1662            |
| Mar 2021 | 53%     | 34%        |             | 13%              | 1697            |
| Sep 2020 | 52%     | 34%        |             | 14%              | 1692            |
| Feb 2020 | 53%     | 34%        |             | 13%              | 1691            |
| Sep 2019 | 46%     | 35%        |             | 19%              | 1678            |
| Mar 2019 | 51%     | 33%        |             | 17%              | 1691            |
| Sep 2018 | 47%     | 33%        |             | 20%              | 1691            |
| Mar 2018 | 49%     | 37%        |             | 14%              | 1701            |
| Mar 2017 | 53%     | 32%        |             | 16%              | 1686            |
| Sep 2016 | 52%     | 32%        |             | 15%              | 1691            |
| Jan 2016 | 49%     | 35%        |             | 16%              | 1693            |
| Sep 2015 | 47%     | 33%        |             | 20%              | 1696            |
| Jan 2015 | 53%     | 31%        |             | 16%              | 1693            |
| Oct 2014 | 43%     | 39%        |             | 18%              | 1691            |
| May 2014 | 43%     | 40%        |             | 17%              | 1692            |
| Jan 2014 | 48%     | 37%        |             | 15%              | 1695            |
| Sep 2013 | 42%     | 39%        |             | 19%              | 1692            |
| May 2013 | 43%     | 40%        |             | 17%              | 1698            |
| Jan 2013 | 45%     | 34%        |             | 20%              | 1700            |
| Sep 2012 | 36%     | 42%        |             | 21%              | 1987            |
| Jan 2012 | 36%     | 47%        |             | 17%              | 1991            |
| Sep 2011 | 35%     | 48%        |             | 17%              | 1991            |
| Mar 2011 | 36%     | 43%        |             | 22%              | 1985            |
| Sep 2010 | 31%     | 56%        |             | 13%              | 1995            |
| Mar 2010 | 27%     | 53%        |             | 20%              | 1987            |
| Dec 2009 | 30%     | 53%        |             | 18%              | 1996            |
| Sep 2009 | 34%     | 53%        |             | 14%              | 1995            |
| Mar 2009 | 32%     | 48%        |             | 20%              | 1994            |
| Sep 2008 | 34%     | 50%        |             | 16%              | 1991            |
| Mar 2008 | 42%     | 40%        |             | 18%              | 1988            |
| Dec 2007 | 51%     | 36%        |             | 13%              | 1994            |
| Sep 2007 | 41%     | 40%        |             | 19%              | 1993            |
| Mar 2007 | 47%     | 35%        |             | 18%              | 1992            |
| Sep 2006 | 45%     | 36%        |             | 18%              | 1998            |
| May 2006 | 39%     | 42%        | 3%          | 17%              | 1995            |

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 All Adults - Time Trends(cont.)**

Q4. Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the job that the  
 state legislators representing your assembly and senate districts  
 are doing at this time?

|          | approve | disapprove | mixed (vol) | don't know (vol) | Unweighted<br>n |
|----------|---------|------------|-------------|------------------|-----------------|
| Oct 2005 | 38%     | 39%        | 5%          | 18%              | 1996            |
| Aug 2005 | 38%     | 40%        | 5%          | 17%              | 1994            |
| May 2005 | 47%     | 35%        | 3%          | 15%              | 998             |
| Oct 2004 | 49%     | 31%        |             | 20%              | 1999            |
| Dec 2001 | 61%     | 23%        |             | 16%              | 1965            |

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding

**PPIC Statewide Survey  
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Q5. Overall, do you think things in California are generally going in the right direction or the wrong direction?

|          | right direction | wrong direction | don't know (vol) | Unweighted n |
|----------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|--------------|
| Jun 2025 | 39%             | 60%             | 1%               | 1579         |
| Feb 2025 | 45%             | 54%             | 1%               | 1581         |
| Dec 2024 | 44%             | 56%             | 1%               | 2332         |
| Oct 2024 | 38%             | 60%             | 2%               | 1642         |
| Sep 2024 | 43%             | 55%             | 2%               | 1590         |
| Jun 2024 | 36%             | 62%             | 2%               | 1669         |
| Feb 2024 | 41%             | 57%             | 2%               | 1621         |
| Dec 2023 | 41%             | 58%             | 1%               | 1650         |
| Nov 2023 | 41%             | 57%             | 2%               | 2241         |
| Sep 2023 | 44%             | 55%             | 1%               | 1660         |
| Jun 2023 | 45%             | 54%             | 1%               | 1567         |
| Feb 2023 | 49%             | 49%             | 2%               | 1537         |
| Oct 2022 | 47%             | 48%             | 5%               | 1689         |
| Sep 2022 | 50%             | 44%             | 6%               | 1696         |
| May 2022 | 45%             | 50%             | 6%               | 1693         |
| Feb 2022 | 50%             | 45%             | 5%               | 1632         |
| Sep 2021 | 47%             | 43%             | 10%              | 1686         |
| May 2021 | 56%             | 38%             | 6%               | 1696         |
| Jan 2021 | 51%             | 44%             | 6%               | 1698         |
| Oct 2020 | 55%             | 39%             | 5%               | 1690         |
| Sep 2020 | 51%             | 45%             | 4%               | 1688         |
| Jun 2020 | 58%             | 37%             | 5%               | 1691         |
| Jan 2020 | 50%             | 46%             | 4%               | 1695         |
| Sep 2019 | 46%             | 48%             | 6%               | 1696         |
| Jan 2019 | 55%             | 40%             | 5%               | 1699         |
| Dec 2018 | 54%             | 41%             | 5%               | 1688         |
| Sep 2018 | 51%             | 43%             | 6%               | 1694         |
| Jan 2018 | 57%             | 38%             | 6%               | 1700         |
| Dec 2017 | 53%             | 41%             | 6%               | 1695         |
| Sep 2017 | 54%             | 42%             | 5%               | 1732         |
| Mar 2017 | 55%             | 39%             | 6%               | 1699         |
| Jan 2017 | 58%             | 35%             | 7%               | 1695         |
| Oct 2016 | 54%             | 39%             | 7%               | 1699         |
| Sep 2016 | 52%             | 42%             | 6%               | 1697         |
| May 2016 | 51%             | 43%             | 6%               | 1697         |
| Mar 2016 | 50%             | 43%             | 8%               | 1700         |
| Jan 2016 | 54%             | 41%             | 5%               | 1696         |
| Dec 2015 | 51%             | 43%             | 6%               | 1690         |
| Sep 2015 | 48%             | 46%             | 6%               | 1701         |
| Jun 2015 | 45%             | 46%             | 8%               | 1694         |
| Mar 2015 | 50%             | 41%             | 8%               | 1691         |
| Jan 2015 | 57%             | 36%             | 8%               | 1699         |

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All Adults - Time Trends(cont.)**

Q5. Overall, do you think things in California are generally going in the right direction or the wrong direction?

|          | right direction | wrong direction | don't know (vol) | Unweighted n |
|----------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|--------------|
| Dec 2014 | 50%             | 42%             | 8%               | 1699         |
| Oct 2014 | 47%             | 46%             | 7%               | 1690         |
| Sep 2014 | 43%             | 48%             | 8%               | 1685         |
| May 2014 | 45%             | 48%             | 7%               | 1693         |
| Mar 2014 | 45%             | 48%             | 7%               | 1693         |
| Jan 2014 | 53%             | 41%             | 6%               | 1697         |
| Dec 2013 | 45%             | 46%             | 8%               | 1694         |
| Sep 2013 | 43%             | 48%             | 9%               | 1697         |
| Jun 2013 | 45%             | 42%             | 13%              | 2463         |
| May 2013 | 46%             | 48%             | 7%               | 1692         |
| Mar 2013 | 44%             | 48%             | 8%               | 1697         |
| Jan 2013 | 51%             | 40%             | 9%               | 1701         |
| Dec 2012 | 44%             | 50%             | 6%               | 1984         |
| Oct 2012 | 39%             | 53%             | 8%               | 1998         |
| Sep 2012 | 33%             | 60%             | 7%               | 1991         |
| May 2012 | 30%             | 63%             | 7%               | 1990         |
| Mar 2012 | 34%             | 56%             | 10%              | 1987         |
| Jan 2012 | 37%             | 57%             | 6%               | 1988         |
| Dec 2011 | 30%             | 61%             | 9%               | 1993         |
| Sep 2011 | 30%             | 61%             | 8%               | 1993         |
| Jun 2011 | 28%             | 60%             | 12%              | 2483         |
| Jun 2011 | 29%             | 61%             | 10%              | 1993         |
| Mar 2011 | 31%             | 59%             | 11%              | 1985         |
| Feb 2011 | 34%             | 55%             | 12%              | 2486         |
| Jan 2011 | 38%             | 54%             | 8%               | 1992         |
| Oct 2010 | 16%             | 73%             | 12%              | 1977         |
| Sep 2010 | 20%             | 69%             | 11%              | 1981         |
| Jul 2010 | 15%             | 79%             | 6%               | 2489         |
| May 2010 | 18%             | 77%             | 6%               | 1996         |
| Mar 2010 | 19%             | 76%             | 4%               | 1997         |
| Jan 2010 | 19%             | 74%             | 7%               | 1993         |
| Dec 2009 | 19%             | 75%             | 6%               | 1999         |
| Nov 2009 | 17%             | 76%             | 7%               | 2488         |
| Sep 2009 | 22%             | 72%             | 6%               | 2001         |
| Jul 2009 | 14%             | 79%             | 6%               | 2493         |
| Jun 2009 | 19%             | 70%             | 11%              | 2490         |
| May 2009 | 24%             | 68%             | 8%               | 1997         |
| Mar 2009 | 22%             | 71%             | 7%               | 1995         |
| Feb 2009 | 18%             | 75%             | 7%               | 2494         |
| Jan 2009 | 18%             | 75%             | 7%               | 1993         |
| Nov 2008 | 23%             | 66%             | 11%              | 2493         |
| Oct 2008 | 20%             | 71%             | 10%              | 1987         |
| Sep 2008 | 21%             | 68%             | 11%              | 1999         |

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Q5. Overall, do you think things in  
California are generally going in the right  
direction or the wrong direction?

|          | right direction | wrong direction | don't know (vol) | Unweighted n |
|----------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|--------------|
| Aug 2008 | 23%             | 68%             | 9%               | 1990         |
| Jun 2008 | 22%             | 69%             | 9%               | 2484         |
| May 2008 | 24%             | 65%             | 11%              | 1986         |
| Mar 2008 | 26%             | 63%             | 11%              | 1992         |
| Jan 2008 | 36%             | 54%             | 10%              | 1989         |
| Dec 2007 | 36%             | 52%             | 11%              | 1991         |
| Sep 2007 | 41%             | 50%             | 9%               | 1983         |
| Jun 2007 | 44%             | 46%             | 10%              | 1981         |
| May 2007 | 46%             | 46%             | 8%               | 1986         |
| Mar 2007 | 45%             | 47%             | 9%               | 1986         |
| Jan 2007 | 55%             | 37%             | 8%               | 2003         |
| Oct 2006 | 44%             | 46%             | 10%              | 1991         |
| Sep 2006 | 45%             | 45%             | 10%              | 1996         |
| Aug 2006 | 42%             | 47%             | 11%              | 1993         |
| Jul 2006 | 42%             | 47%             | 11%              | 2489         |
| May 2006 | 35%             | 57%             | 8%               | 1997         |
| Mar 2006 | 35%             | 56%             | 9%               | 1994         |
| Feb 2006 | 32%             | 58%             | 10%              | 1990         |
| Jan 2006 | 37%             | 56%             | 7%               | 1995         |
| Jan 2006 | 29%             | 60%             | 11%              | 2492         |
| Oct 2005 | 30%             | 60%             | 10%              | 1987         |
| Sep 2005 | 31%             | 60%             | 9%               | 1991         |
| Aug 2005 | 34%             | 57%             | 9%               | 1995         |
| Jul 2005 | 38%             | 51%             | 12%              | 2488         |
| May 2005 | 35%             | 57%             | 8%               | 1993         |
| Apr 2005 | 35%             | 53%             | 11%              | 2491         |
| Jan 2005 | 46%             | 41%             | 13%              | 1994         |
| Oct 2004 | 44%             | 44%             | 11%              | 2003         |
| Sep 2004 | 47%             | 40%             | 13%              | 1990         |
| Aug 2004 | 44%             | 42%             | 13%              | 1985         |
| Jul 2004 | 43%             | 43%             | 14%              | 2491         |
| Jun 2004 | 44%             | 44%             | 13%              | 2484         |
| May 2004 | 43%             | 44%             | 14%              | 1991         |
| Feb 2004 | 35%             | 51%             | 14%              | 1970         |
| Jan 2004 | 43%             | 40%             | 17%              | 1975         |
| Nov 2003 | 32%             | 52%             | 15%              | 1984         |
| Oct 2003 | 22%             | 67%             | 11%              | 1979         |
| Sep 2003 | 24%             | 67%             | 9%               | 1971         |
| Aug 2003 | 22%             | 66%             | 12%              | 1979         |
| Jul 2003 | 31%             | 57%             | 12%              | 1978         |
| Jun 2003 | 30%             | 57%             | 13%              | 1978         |
| Feb 2003 | 28%             | 60%             | 11%              | 1967         |
| Nov 2002 | 49%             | 41%             | 10%              | 1966         |

**PPIC Statewide Survey  
 Californians and Their Government - June 2025  
 All Adults - Time Trends(cont.)**

Q5. Overall, do you think things in California are generally going in the right direction or the wrong direction?

|          | right direction | wrong direction | don't know (vol) | Unweighted n |
|----------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|--------------|
| Oct 2002 | 46%             | 45%             | 10%              | 1960         |
| Sep 2002 | 54%             | 37%             | 9%               | 1971         |
| Aug 2002 | 44%             | 48%             | 9%               | 1971         |
| Feb 2002 | 56%             | 36%             | 9%               | 2016         |
| Jan 2002 | 59%             | 32%             | 9%               | 1942         |
| Dec 2001 | 58%             | 33%             | 9%               | 1966         |
| Nov 2001 | 60%             | 29%             | 11%              | 1966         |
| Jul 2001 | 44%             | 47%             | 9%               | 1986         |
| May 2001 | 44%             | 48%             | 8%               | 1981         |
| Jan 2001 | 62%             | 29%             | 9%               | 1973         |
| Oct 2000 | 59%             | 32%             | 9%               | 1978         |
| Aug 2000 | 62%             | 30%             | 8%               | 1972         |
| Feb 2000 | 65%             | 27%             | 8%               | 2021         |
| Jan 2000 | 66%             | 26%             | 8%               | 1979         |
| Dec 1999 | 62%             | 31%             | 7%               | 1985         |
| Sep 1999 | 61%             | 34%             | 5%               | 1988         |
| Jan 1999 | 63%             | 28%             | 9%               | 1964         |
| Oct 1998 | 62%             | 30%             | 8%               | 1992         |
| Sep 1998 | 57%             | 34%             | 8%               | 1995         |
| May 1998 | 56%             | 34%             | 9%               | 1983         |
| Apr 1998 | 55%             | 36%             | 9%               | 1972         |

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding

**PPIC Statewide Survey  
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 All Adults - Time Trends**

Q6. Turning to economic conditions in California, do you think that during the next 12 months we will have good times financially or bad times?

|          | good times | bad times | don't know (vol) | Unweighted<br>n |
|----------|------------|-----------|------------------|-----------------|
| Jun 2025 | 24%        | 75%       | 1%               | 1578            |
| Feb 2025 | 30%        | 69%       | 1%               | 1583            |
| Dec 2024 | 42%        | 56%       | 2%               | 2336            |
| Oct 2024 | 35%        | 62%       | 2%               | 1643            |
| Sep 2024 | 36%        | 61%       | 2%               | 1596            |
| Jun 2024 | 30%        | 68%       | 2%               | 1675            |
| Feb 2024 | 36%        | 62%       | 2%               | 1622            |
| Dec 2023 | 33%        | 65%       | 2%               | 1657            |
| Nov 2023 | 33%        | 64%       | 3%               | 2242            |
| Sep 2023 | 32%        | 66%       | 2%               | 1666            |
| Jun 2023 | 30%        | 69%       | 2%               | 1571            |
| Feb 2023 | 32%        | 66%       | 2%               | 1538            |
| Nov 2022 | 30%        | 69%       | 1%               | 2300            |
| Jul 2022 | 31%        | 68%       | 1%               | 1646            |
| Apr 2022 | 40%        | 57%       | 4%               | 1584            |
| Nov 2021 | 47%        | 52%       | 1%               | 2288            |
| Jul 2021 | 54%        | 44%       | 1%               | 1564            |
| Apr 2021 | 54%        | 44%       | 2%               | 1597            |
| Dec 2020 | 31%        | 68%       | 1%               | 2321            |
| Jul 2020 | 19%        | 80%       | 1%               | 1558            |
| Apr 2020 | 19%        | 79%       | 1%               | 1631            |
| Jan 2020 | 49%        | 43%       | 8%               | 1694            |
| Sep 2019 | 41%        | 50%       | 10%              | 1694            |
| May 2019 | 44%        | 47%       | 9%               | 1702            |
| Jan 2019 | 49%        | 42%       | 9%               | 1697            |
| Dec 2018 | 46%        | 45%       | 9%               | 1687            |
| Oct 2018 | 48%        | 39%       | 12%              | 1693            |
| Sep 2018 | 53%        | 37%       | 10%              | 1689            |
| May 2018 | 51%        | 39%       | 10%              | 1694            |
| Jan 2018 | 56%        | 35%       | 10%              | 1695            |
| Sep 2017 | 51%        | 40%       | 9%               | 1728            |
| Mar 2017 | 51%        | 40%       | 9%               | 1696            |
| Jan 2017 | 53%        | 35%       | 12%              | 1691            |
| Oct 2016 | 47%        | 38%       | 15%              | 1696            |
| Sep 2016 | 48%        | 40%       | 12%              | 1693            |
| May 2016 | 50%        | 39%       | 11%              | 1691            |
| Mar 2016 | 51%        | 40%       | 9%               | 1695            |
| Jan 2016 | 49%        | 43%       | 8%               | 1693            |
| Dec 2015 | 48%        | 41%       | 11%              | 1689            |
| Sep 2015 | 48%        | 42%       | 9%               | 1700            |
| Jun 2015 | 48%        | 42%       | 10%              | 1695            |

**PPIC Statewide Survey  
 Californians and Their Government - June 2025  
 All Adults - Time Trends(cont.)**

Q6. Turning to economic conditions in California, do you think that during the next 12 months we will have good times financially or bad times?

|          | good times | bad times | don't know (vol) | Unweighted<br>n |
|----------|------------|-----------|------------------|-----------------|
| Mar 2015 | 52%        | 38%       | 10%              | 1686            |
| Jan 2015 | 58%        | 34%       | 8%               | 1691            |
| Dec 2014 | 52%        | 39%       | 9%               | 1684            |
| Oct 2014 | 45%        | 44%       | 11%              | 1694            |
| Sep 2014 | 44%        | 45%       | 10%              | 1687            |
| May 2014 | 44%        | 47%       | 9%               | 1689            |
| Mar 2014 | 46%        | 45%       | 10%              | 1693            |
| Jan 2014 | 49%        | 45%       | 6%               | 1692            |
| Dec 2013 | 43%        | 48%       | 9%               | 1692            |
| Sep 2013 | 46%        | 44%       | 10%              | 1694            |
| Jun 2013 | 46%        | 42%       | 12%              | 2468            |
| May 2013 | 48%        | 44%       | 8%               | 1685            |
| Mar 2013 | 44%        | 49%       | 8%               | 1691            |
| Jan 2013 | 49%        | 40%       | 11%              | 1695            |
| Dec 2012 | 41%        | 50%       | 9%               | 1987            |
| Oct 2012 | 37%        | 53%       | 11%              | 1995            |
| Sep 2012 | 33%        | 57%       | 10%              | 1983            |
| May 2012 | 31%        | 61%       | 8%               | 1986            |
| Mar 2012 | 34%        | 56%       | 10%              | 1994            |
| Jan 2012 | 35%        | 56%       | 9%               | 1988            |
| Dec 2011 | 31%        | 60%       | 9%               | 1986            |
| Sep 2011 | 25%        | 67%       | 8%               | 1993            |
| Jun 2011 | 26%        | 63%       | 11%              | 2479            |
| Jun 2011 | 34%        | 58%       | 8%               | 1995            |
| Mar 2011 | 30%        | 61%       | 8%               | 1987            |
| Feb 2011 | 34%        | 54%       | 11%              | 2481            |
| Jan 2011 | 36%        | 56%       | 7%               | 1989            |
| Oct 2010 | 25%        | 62%       | 13%              | 1971            |
| Sep 2010 | 29%        | 59%       | 12%              | 1984            |
| Jul 2010 | 25%        | 67%       | 7%               | 2487            |
| May 2010 | 28%        | 65%       | 8%               | 1990            |
| Mar 2010 | 27%        | 65%       | 8%               | 1991            |
| Jan 2010 | 25%        | 67%       | 8%               | 1990            |
| Dec 2009 | 28%        | 66%       | 6%               | 1995            |
| Nov 2009 | 23%        | 69%       | 8%               | 2487            |
| Sep 2009 | 26%        | 67%       | 7%               | 1996            |
| Jul 2009 | 18%        | 75%       | 7%               | 2493            |
| Jun 2009 | 24%        | 69%       | 7%               | 2498            |
| May 2009 | 25%        | 67%       | 8%               | 1998            |
| Mar 2009 | 22%        | 71%       | 6%               | 1999            |
| Feb 2009 | 22%        | 73%       | 6%               | 2496            |
| Jan 2009 | 18%        | 77%       | 5%               | 1998            |
| Nov 2008 | 20%        | 71%       | 10%              | 2489            |

**PPIC Statewide Survey  
 Californians and Their Government - June 2025  
 All Adults - Time Trends(cont.)**

Q6. Turning to economic conditions in California, do you think that during the next 12 months we will have good times financially or bad times?

|          | good times | bad times | don't know (vol) | Unweighted n |
|----------|------------|-----------|------------------|--------------|
| Oct 2008 | 18%        | 74%       | 8%               | 1995         |
| Sep 2008 | 20%        | 68%       | 11%              | 1996         |
| Aug 2008 | 21%        | 71%       | 8%               | 1995         |
| Jul 2008 | 15%        | 78%       | 6%               | 2498         |
| Jun 2008 | 15%        | 78%       | 7%               | 2495         |
| May 2008 | 17%        | 73%       | 10%              | 1988         |
| Mar 2008 | 16%        | 76%       | 9%               | 1998         |
| Jan 2008 | 20%        | 72%       | 9%               | 1991         |
| Dec 2007 | 25%        | 65%       | 10%              | 1993         |
| Sep 2007 | 33%        | 59%       | 8%               | 1992         |
| Jun 2007 | 40%        | 49%       | 10%              | 1987         |
| May 2007 | 38%        | 50%       | 12%              | 1990         |
| Mar 2007 | 40%        | 51%       | 9%               | 1989         |
| Jan 2007 | 50%        | 39%       | 11%              | 2009         |
| Oct 2006 | 50%        | 37%       | 13%              | 1994         |
| Sep 2006 | 45%        | 43%       | 12%              | 1999         |
| Aug 2006 | 43%        | 46%       | 12%              | 1993         |
| Jul 2006 | 39%        | 46%       | 15%              | 2494         |
| May 2006 | 37%        | 52%       | 12%              | 1994         |
| Mar 2006 | 45%        | 43%       | 12%              | 1989         |
| Feb 2006 | 42%        | 45%       | 13%              | 1995         |
| Jan 2006 | 48%        | 42%       | 11%              | 1997         |
| Jan 2006 | 41%        | 46%       | 13%              | 2487         |
| Oct 2005 | 34%        | 56%       | 10%              | 1990         |
| Sep 2005 | 32%        | 58%       | 10%              | 1993         |
| Aug 2005 | 38%        | 51%       | 11%              | 1994         |
| Jul 2005 | 42%        | 43%       | 15%              | 2489         |
| May 2005 | 39%        | 49%       | 12%              | 1990         |
| Apr 2005 | 38%        | 51%       | 11%              | 2492         |
| Jan 2005 | 47%        | 39%       | 13%              | 1992         |
| Oct 2004 | 42%        | 43%       | 14%              | 2007         |
| Sep 2004 | 46%        | 40%       | 14%              | 1990         |
| Aug 2004 | 45%        | 40%       | 15%              | 1989         |
| Jul 2004 | 48%        | 40%       | 12%              | 2488         |
| Jun 2004 | 41%        | 46%       | 13%              | 2479         |
| May 2004 | 42%        | 44%       | 14%              | 1991         |
| Feb 2004 | 43%        | 44%       | 13%              | 1974         |
| Jan 2004 | 49%        | 36%       | 15%              | 1983         |
| Nov 2003 | 39%        | 47%       | 14%              | 1985         |
| Oct 2003 | 36%        | 43%       | 22%              | 1965         |
| Sep 2003 | 32%        | 50%       | 18%              | 1959         |
| Aug 2003 | 30%        | 53%       | 17%              | 1967         |
| Jul 2003 | 34%        | 55%       | 10%              | 1977         |

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 All Adults - Time Trends(cont.)**

Q6. Turning to economic conditions in California, do you think that during the next 12 months we will have good times financially or bad times?

|          | good times | bad times | don't know (vol) | Unweighted<br>n |
|----------|------------|-----------|------------------|-----------------|
| Jun 2003 | 32%        | 58%       | 10%              | 1972            |
| Feb 2003 | 20%        | 71%       | 10%              | 1978            |
| Nov 2002 | 44%        | 46%       | 10%              | 1964            |
| Oct 2002 | 38%        | 51%       | 12%              | 1960            |
| Sep 2002 | 43%        | 46%       | 10%              | 1976            |
| Aug 2002 | 39%        | 51%       | 10%              | 1976            |
| Feb 2002 | 46%        | 47%       | 7%               | 2021            |
| Jan 2002 | 48%        | 46%       | 6%               | 1950            |
| Dec 2001 | 37%        | 56%       | 7%               | 1969            |
| Nov 2001 | 33%        | 59%       | 9%               | 1970            |
| Jul 2001 | 41%        | 50%       | 9%               | 1983            |
| May 2001 | 38%        | 56%       | 6%               | 1984            |
| Jan 2001 | 51%        | 38%       | 11%              | 1975            |
| Aug 2000 | 72%        | 21%       | 7%               | 1970            |
| Feb 2000 | 78%        | 15%       | 7%               | 2028            |
| Dec 1999 | 76%        | 19%       | 6%               | 1992            |
| Sep 1999 | 72%        | 23%       | 5%               | 1997            |

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding

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Q7. Now thinking about your own personal finances, would you say that you and your family are financially better off, worse off, or just about the same as you were a year ago?

|          | better off | worse off | about the same | don't know (vol) | Unweighted n |
|----------|------------|-----------|----------------|------------------|--------------|
| Jun 2025 | 13%        | 33%       | 54%            | 0%               | 1585         |
| Dec 2024 | 19%        | 29%       | 52%            | 0%               | 2341         |
| Jun 2024 | 16%        | 36%       | 47%            | 0%               | 1677         |
| Nov 2023 | 16%        | 29%       | 55%            | 0%               | 2248         |
| Jun 2023 | 14%        | 33%       | 53%            | 0%               | 1576         |
| Nov 2022 | 16%        | 29%       | 54%            | 0%               | 2302         |
| Oct 2022 | 17%        | 39%       | 43%            | 1%               | 1708         |
| May 2022 | 15%        | 37%       | 48%            | 1%               | 1698         |
| Nov 2021 | 20%        | 18%       | 62%            | 0%               | 2287         |
| May 2021 | 20%        | 24%       | 56%            | 1%               | 1694         |
| Dec 2020 | 16%        | 24%       | 59%            | 0%               | 2321         |
| Jun 2020 | 16%        | 29%       | 54%            | 0%               | 1692         |
| Nov 2019 | 23%        | 22%       | 54%            | 1%               | 1706         |
| Dec 2013 | 22%        | 24%       | 54%            | 1%               | 1697         |
| Dec 2011 | 15%        | 35%       | 49%            | 1%               | 1998         |
| Dec 2009 | 9%         | 53%       | 36%            | 1%               | 2000         |
| Sep 2002 | 30%        | 23%       | 45%            | 1%               | 1976         |
| Dec 2001 | 21%        | 25%       | 53%            | 1%               | 1971         |
| Jan 2001 | 38%        | 14%       | 48%            | 0%               | 1978         |
| Sep 2000 | 42%        | 10%       | 47%            | 0%               | 1993         |
| Sep 1999 | 36%        | 12%       | 52%            | 0%               | 2001         |
| Jan 1999 | 31%        | 14%       | 55%            | 1%               | 1971         |
| Oct 1998 | 35%        | 11%       | 53%            | 1%               | 2003         |
| Sep 1998 | 33%        | 12%       | 54%            | 1%               | 1998         |
| May 1998 | 36%        | 13%       | 50%            | 0%               | 2002         |
| Apr 1998 | 37%        | 12%       | 51%            | 0%               | 1982         |

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding

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Q8. Have recent price increases caused any financial hardships for you or others in your household, or not? (If yes, ask: Has that been a serious hardship, or not?)

|          | Yes, serious hardship | Yes, not serious hardship | Yes, don't know | No, have not caused hardship | don't know (vol) | Unweighted n |
|----------|-----------------------|---------------------------|-----------------|------------------------------|------------------|--------------|
| Jun 2025 | 16%                   | 31%                       | 4%              | 49%                          | 0%               | 1585         |
| Jun 2023 | 23%                   | 34%                       | 1%              | 42%                          | 1%               | 1571         |
| Feb 2023 | 30%                   | 30%                       | 1%              | 39%                          | 0%               | 1536         |
| Sep 2022 | 38%                   | 33%                       | 0%              | 29%                          | 1%               | 1702         |
| May 2022 | 36%                   | 31%                       | 0%              | 32%                          | 1%               | 1699         |
| Mar 2022 | 35%                   | 32%                       | 0%              | 33%                          | 0%               | 1670         |

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding

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Q9. Does the cost of your housing place a financial strain on you and your family today? (If yes, ask: Is that a lot of financial strain or only a little?)

|          | Yes, a lot | Yes, a little | Yes, don't know | No  | don't know (vol) | Unweighted<br>n |
|----------|------------|---------------|-----------------|-----|------------------|-----------------|
| Jun 2025 | 23%        | 18%           |                 | 59% | 0%               | 1583            |
| Jun 2024 | 29%        | 24%           |                 | 46% | 0%               | 1674            |
| Dec 2023 | 34%        | 17%           |                 | 49% | 0%               | 1650            |
| Jun 2023 | 29%        | 17%           |                 | 53% | 1%               | 1570            |
| May 2017 | 27%        | 18%           | 2%              | 52% | 1%               | 1698            |
| Nov 2004 | 14%        | 17%           |                 | 69% | 0%               | 2497            |

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding

**PPIC Statewide Survey  
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Q10. Do you think the state budget situation in California- that is, the balance between government spending and revenues- is a big problem, somewhat of a problem, or not a problem for the people of California today?

|          | big problem | somewhat of a problem | not a problem | don't know (vol) | Unweighted n |
|----------|-------------|-----------------------|---------------|------------------|--------------|
| Jun 2025 | 43%         | 49%                   | 7%            | 1%               | 1584         |
| Feb 2025 | 38%         | 53%                   | 7%            | 2%               | 1583         |
| Jun 2024 | 42%         | 49%                   | 7%            | 2%               | 1673         |
| Feb 2024 | 40%         | 48%                   | 10%           | 2%               | 1617         |
| Jun 2023 | 36%         | 52%                   | 10%           | 2%               | 1571         |
| Feb 2023 | 34%         | 51%                   | 13%           | 2%               | 1533         |
| May 2022 | 35%         | 38%                   | 18%           | 8%               | 1695         |
| Feb 2022 | 39%         | 36%                   | 19%           | 7%               | 1633         |
| May 2021 | 36%         | 37%                   | 19%           | 7%               | 1696         |
| Jan 2021 | 38%         | 41%                   | 12%           | 9%               | 1702         |
| Jun 2020 | 46%         | 38%                   | 10%           | 6%               | 1698         |
| Jan 2020 | 42%         | 37%                   | 14%           | 6%               | 1705         |
| May 2019 | 45%         | 36%                   | 12%           | 7%               | 1700         |
| Jan 2019 | 40%         | 38%                   | 18%           | 4%               | 1701         |
| Jan 2018 | 43%         | 35%                   | 15%           | 7%               | 1701         |
| May 2017 | 43%         | 37%                   | 13%           | 7%               | 1702         |
| Jan 2017 | 37%         | 45%                   | 13%           | 5%               | 1698         |
| May 2016 | 44%         | 37%                   | 13%           | 6%               | 1702         |
| Mar 2016 | 48%         | 36%                   | 11%           | 5%               | 1705         |
| Jan 2016 | 42%         | 40%                   | 14%           | 5%               | 1697         |
| Dec 2015 | 45%         | 36%                   | 11%           | 8%               | 1697         |
| Jun 2015 | 47%         | 36%                   | 12%           | 5%               | 1702         |
| Mar 2015 | 45%         | 36%                   | 11%           | 8%               | 1699         |
| Jan 2015 | 46%         | 39%                   | 11%           | 4%               | 1703         |
| Dec 2014 | 51%         | 39%                   | 8%            | 3%               | 1695         |
| Oct 2014 | 54%         | 33%                   | 7%            | 6%               | 1698         |
| Sep 2014 | 55%         | 32%                   | 7%            | 6%               | 1695         |
| May 2014 | 52%         | 38%                   | 5%            | 4%               | 1698         |
| Jan 2014 | 50%         | 40%                   | 7%            | 3%               | 1704         |
| Sep 2013 | 58%         | 33%                   | 5%            | 4%               | 1700         |
| May 2013 | 61%         | 30%                   | 6%            | 2%               | 1703         |
| Mar 2013 | 65%         | 27%                   | 5%            | 2%               | 1701         |
| Jan 2013 | 63%         | 28%                   | 6%            | 3%               | 1703         |
| Dec 2012 | 68%         | 26%                   | 4%            | 2%               | 1997         |
| Oct 2012 | 70%         | 25%                   | 2%            | 2%               | 2005         |
| Sep 2012 | 69%         | 24%                   | 2%            | 4%               | 1998         |
| May 2012 | 69%         | 23%                   | 3%            | 5%               | 2002         |
| Apr 2012 | 71%         | 22%                   | 3%            | 3%               | 2004         |
| Mar 2012 | 67%         | 24%                   | 5%            | 4%               | 2000         |
| Jan 2012 | 64%         | 30%                   | 4%            | 2%               | 2001         |
| Dec 2011 | 69%         | 24%                   | 3%            | 4%               | 2001         |
| Sep 2011 | 68%         | 27%                   | 2%            | 3%               | 1999         |

**PPIC Statewide Survey  
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Q10. Do you think the state budget situation in California- that is, the balance between government spending and revenues- is a big problem, somewhat of a problem, or not a problem for the people of California today?

|          | big problem | somewhat of a problem | not a problem | don't know (vol) | Unweighted n |
|----------|-------------|-----------------------|---------------|------------------|--------------|
| Jun 2011 | 70%         | 24%                   | 4%            | 2%               | 2004         |
| Mar 2011 | 68%         | 24%                   | 4%            | 3%               | 1999         |
| Jan 2011 | 68%         | 26%                   | 3%            | 3%               | 2002         |
| Sep 2010 | 80%         | 17%                   | 2%            | 2%               | 2002         |
| May 2010 | 81%         | 15%                   | 1%            | 3%               | 2001         |
| Mar 2010 | 77%         | 19%                   | 2%            | 2%               | 2001         |
| Jan 2010 | 75%         | 21%                   | 2%            | 2%               | 2000         |
| Dec 2009 | 78%         | 18%                   | 2%            | 2%               | 1999         |
| Sep 2009 | 78%         | 18%                   | 2%            | 2%               | 2002         |
| May 2009 | 74%         | 22%                   | 2%            | 3%               | 2004         |
| Mar 2009 | 75%         | 20%                   | 2%            | 3%               | 2001         |
| Jan 2009 | 75%         | 20%                   | 2%            | 2%               | 2000         |
| Oct 2008 | 74%         | 22%                   | 2%            | 2%               | 2003         |
| Sep 2008 | 78%         | 19%                   | 1%            | 2%               | 2001         |
| Aug 2008 | 73%         | 21%                   | 4%            | 2%               | 1999         |
| May 2008 | 67%         | 27%                   | 4%            | 3%               | 2000         |
| Mar 2008 | 68%         | 26%                   | 3%            | 4%               | 1998         |
| Jan 2008 | 64%         | 30%                   | 3%            | 3%               | 1997         |
| May 2007 | 44%         | 43%                   | 6%            | 6%               | 1996         |
| Jan 2007 | 45%         | 42%                   | 7%            | 6%               | 2011         |
| May 2006 | 58%         | 31%                   | 5%            | 6%               | 1998         |
| Jan 2006 | 61%         | 30%                   | 4%            | 4%               | 2002         |

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding

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Q11. Thinking about these four areas of state spending, I'd like you to name the one you think should have the highest priority when it comes to state government spending, K-12 public education, higher education, health and human services, or prisons and corrections?

|          | K-12 public education | higher education | health and human services | prisons and correction | don't know (vol) | Unweighted n |
|----------|-----------------------|------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|------------------|--------------|
| Jun 2025 | 39%                   | 7%               | 46%                       | 7%                     | 1%               | 1578         |
| Feb 2025 | 40%                   | 6%               | 46%                       | 7%                     | 1%               | 1578         |
| Jun 2024 | 40%                   | 8%               | 43%                       | 7%                     | 1%               | 1666         |
| Feb 2024 | 38%                   | 8%               | 45%                       | 7%                     | 1%               | 1615         |
| Feb 2023 | 43%                   | 7%               | 42%                       | 7%                     | 2%               | 1534         |
| Mar 2022 | 37%                   | 10%              | 43%                       | 7%                     | 3%               | 1654         |
| Mar 2021 | 39%                   | 12%              | 40%                       | 6%                     | 3%               | 1689         |
| Jan 2020 | 39%                   | 13%              | 39%                       | 6%                     | 2%               | 1670         |
| Jan 2019 | 46%                   | 16%              | 32%                       | 4%                     | 3%               | 1682         |
| Jan 2017 | 44%                   | 19%              | 30%                       | 4%                     | 2%               | 1690         |
| Jan 2016 | 49%                   | 20%              | 26%                       | 3%                     | 2%               | 1690         |
| Jan 2015 | 53%                   | 20%              | 18%                       | 6%                     | 2%               | 1694         |

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding

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Q12. In general, which of the following statements do you agree with more— I'd rather pay higher taxes and have a state government that provides more services, or I'd rather pay lower taxes and have a state government that provides fewer services?

|          | higher taxes<br>and more<br>services | lower taxes<br>and fewer<br>services | don't know (vol) | Unweighted<br>n |
|----------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|------------------|-----------------|
| Jun 2025 | 44%                                  | 55%                                  | 2%               | 1570            |
| Feb 2025 | 47%                                  | 51%                                  | 2%               | 1571            |
| Jun 2024 | 42%                                  | 56%                                  | 3%               | 1659            |
| Feb 2024 | 48%                                  | 49%                                  | 3%               | 1607            |
| Feb 2023 | 45%                                  | 52%                                  | 2%               | 1528            |
| Mar 2022 | 51%                                  | 44%                                  | 5%               | 1642            |
| Mar 2021 | 52%                                  | 44%                                  | 4%               | 1672            |
| Jan 2020 | 53%                                  | 43%                                  | 4%               | 1673            |
| Dec 2018 | 51%                                  | 45%                                  | 5%               | 1660            |
| Sep 2018 | 50%                                  | 44%                                  | 6%               | 1666            |
| Jan 2017 | 52%                                  | 43%                                  | 5%               | 1678            |
| Dec 2015 | 48%                                  | 45%                                  | 7%               | 1665            |
| Dec 2014 | 50%                                  | 44%                                  | 6%               | 1660            |
| Sep 2014 | 47%                                  | 46%                                  | 6%               | 1666            |
| Jan 2014 | 51%                                  | 44%                                  | 5%               | 1666            |
| May 2013 | 48%                                  | 44%                                  | 8%               | 1653            |
| Dec 2012 | 55%                                  | 40%                                  | 6%               | 1953            |
| May 2012 | 58%                                  | 37%                                  | 5%               | 1965            |
| Jan 2012 | 51%                                  | 41%                                  | 8%               | 1971            |
| Jan 2011 | 49%                                  | 46%                                  | 4%               | 1965            |
| Mar 2010 | 46%                                  | 45%                                  | 9%               | 1958            |
| Sep 2009 | 51%                                  | 39%                                  | 10%              | 1951            |
| May 2009 | 48%                                  | 43%                                  | 9%               | 1973            |
| Jan 2009 | 51%                                  | 42%                                  | 7%               | 1979            |
| May 2008 | 49%                                  | 43%                                  | 8%               | 1964            |
| Jan 2008 | 46%                                  | 45%                                  | 9%               | 1955            |
| May 2007 | 52%                                  | 39%                                  | 9%               | 1946            |
| Jan 2007 | 53%                                  | 40%                                  | 8%               | 1977            |
| May 2006 | 55%                                  | 38%                                  | 7%               | 1984            |
| Jan 2006 | 61%                                  | 31%                                  | 8%               | 1978            |
| May 2005 | 46%                                  | 46%                                  | 8%               | 1974            |
| Jan 2005 | 49%                                  | 44%                                  | 7%               | 1973            |
| May 2004 | 51%                                  | 42%                                  | 8%               | 1976            |
| Jan 2004 | 43%                                  | 48%                                  | 9%               | 1957            |
| Sep 2003 | 43%                                  | 47%                                  | 10%              | 1941            |
| Jun 2003 | 49%                                  | 45%                                  | 6%               | 1952            |
| Feb 2003 | 49%                                  | 45%                                  | 6%               | 1940            |

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding

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Q16. Do you favor or oppose providing health care coverage for undocumented immigrants in California?

|          | favor | oppose | don't know (vol) | Unweighted<br>n |
|----------|-------|--------|------------------|-----------------|
| Jun 2025 | 41%   | 58%    | 1%               | 1576            |
| Jun 2023 | 55%   | 43%    | 2%               | 1568            |
| Mar 2021 | 66%   | 31%    | 3%               | 1697            |
| Dec 2015 | 54%   | 42%    | 3%               | 1690            |
| Mar 2007 | 43%   | 53%    | 5%               | 1989            |

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding

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Q17. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing the US today?

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|          | economy,<br>unemployment,<br>and jobs | war and<br>foreign<br>conflicts | immigration | terrorism and<br>extremism | healthcare<br>system | public health,<br>disease, and<br>illness |
|----------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------|----------------------------|----------------------|---|
| Jun 2025 | 21%                                   | 2%                              | 11%         | 1%                         | 5%                   | 2%  |
| Feb 2025 | 19%                                   | 2%                              | 15%         | 2%                         | 5%                   | 2%  |
| Oct 2024 | 26%                                   | 4%                              | 15%         | 0%                         | 7%                   | 2%  |

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Q17. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing the US today?

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|          | energy<br>issues | morality | education | crime or<br>corruption | environment<br>and climate | inequality<br>and<br>discrimination |
|----------|------------------|----------|-----------|------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| Jun 2025 | 1%               | 3%       | 2%        | 9%                     | 3%                         | 4%                                  |
| Feb 2025 | 1%               | 3%       | 2%        | 8%                     | 5%                         | 5%                                  |
| Oct 2024 | 1%               | 3%       | 3%        | 7%                     | 7%                         | 4%                                  |

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**PPIC Statewide Survey  
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Q17. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing the US today?

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|          | abortion<br>issues | political<br>extremism or<br>threats to<br>democracy | other<br>(specify) | don't know (vol) | Unweighted<br>n |
|----------|--------------------|--|--------------------|------------------|-----------------|
| Jun 2025 | 0%                 | 35%  | 0%                 | 1%               | 1584            |
| Feb 2025 | 1%                 | 31%  | 0%                 | 0%               | 1588            |
| Oct 2024 | 2%                 | 18%  | 0%                 | 1%               | 1643            |

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(cont.)

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding

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Q18. Overall, do you approve or disapprove of  
 the way that Donald Trump is handling his job  
 as president?

|          | approve | disapprove | don't know (vol) | Unweighted<br>n |
|----------|---------|------------|------------------|-----------------|
| Jun 2025 | 29%     | 70%        | 1%               | 1572            |
| Feb 2025 | 30%     | 69%        | 1%               | 1568            |
| Oct 2020 | 35%     | 63%        | 2%               | 1689            |
| Sep 2020 | 31%     | 66%        | 3%               | 1688            |
| Jun 2020 | 35%     | 62%        | 3%               | 1682            |
| Feb 2020 | 35%     | 63%        | 2%               | 1685            |
| Jan 2020 | 31%     | 66%        | 3%               | 1690            |
| Nov 2019 | 33%     | 63%        | 4%               | 1689            |
| Sep 2019 | 30%     | 66%        | 4%               | 1680            |
| Jul 2019 | 32%     | 62%        | 5%               | 1692            |
| May 2019 | 34%     | 61%        | 4%               | 1696            |
| Mar 2019 | 29%     | 67%        | 4%               | 1691            |
| Jan 2019 | 30%     | 67%        | 3%               | 1688            |
| Dec 2018 | 32%     | 63%        | 5%               | 1678            |
| Oct 2018 | 29%     | 64%        | 7%               | 1685            |
| Sep 2018 | 30%     | 66%        | 5%               | 1689            |
| Jul 2018 | 29%     | 66%        | 5%               | 1689            |
| May 2018 | 30%     | 63%        | 7%               | 1682            |
| Mar 2018 | 30%     | 65%        | 5%               | 1688            |
| Jan 2018 | 26%     | 71%        | 3%               | 1695            |
| Dec 2017 | 28%     | 68%        | 5%               | 1687            |
| Sep 2017 | 27%     | 69%        | 4%               | 1721            |
| Jul 2017 | 25%     | 71%        | 4%               | 1696            |
| May 2017 | 27%     | 67%        | 6%               | 1690            |
| Mar 2017 | 31%     | 61%        | 7%               | 1685            |
| Jan 2017 | 30%     | 58%        | 12%              | 1678            |

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding

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Q19. Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way Alex Padilla is handling his job as US Senator?

|          | approve | disapprove | Have not heard enough to have an opinion (vol) | don't know (vol) | Unweighted n |
|----------|---------|------------|--|------------------|--------------|
| Jun 2025 | 41%     | 52%        |  | 7%               | 1571         |
| Sep 2024 | 49%     | 43%        |  | 8%               | 1587         |
| Dec 2023 | 47%     | 45%        |  | 7%               | 1654         |
| Jun 2023 | 48%     | 45%        |  | 7%               | 1562         |
| Oct 2022 | 46%     | 26%        |  | 29%              | 1682         |
| Mar 2022 | 44%     | 26%        |  | 30%              | 1660         |
| Mar 2021 | 44%     | 19%        | 23%  | 13%              | 1692         |

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding

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Q21. Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way your own representative to the US House of Representatives is handling their job?

|          | approve | disapprove | don't know (vol) | Unweighted n |
|----------|---------|------------|------------------|--------------|
| Jun 2025 | 40%     | 55%        | 5%               | 1576         |
| Oct 2024 | 39%     | 57%        | 4%               | 1632         |
| Jun 2024 | 36%     | 61%        | 3%               | 1665         |
| Jun 2023 | 47%     | 47%        | 6%               | 1561         |
| Sep 2022 | 54%     | 35%        | 11%              | 1683         |
| Mar 2022 | 55%     | 35%        | 10%              | 1660         |
| Mar 2021 | 55%     | 31%        | 13%              | 1699         |
| Sep 2020 | 55%     | 30%        | 15%              | 1688         |
| Feb 2020 | 55%     | 32%        | 13%              | 1692         |
| Sep 2019 | 49%     | 33%        | 18%              | 1678         |
| Mar 2019 | 52%     | 31%        | 17%              | 1694         |
| Sep 2018 | 47%     | 32%        | 20%              | 1689         |
| Mar 2018 | 52%     | 34%        | 14%              | 1699         |
| Mar 2017 | 51%     | 32%        | 17%              | 1694         |
| Sep 2016 | 51%     | 36%        | 13%              | 1695         |
| Jan 2016 | 54%     | 33%        | 13%              | 1689         |
| Sep 2015 | 51%     | 34%        | 15%              | 1700         |
| Jan 2015 | 56%     | 29%        | 14%              | 1695         |
| Oct 2014 | 48%     | 39%        | 14%              | 1687         |
| May 2014 | 48%     | 36%        | 16%              | 1691         |
| Jan 2014 | 51%     | 37%        | 11%              | 1701         |
| Sep 2013 | 47%     | 35%        | 19%              | 1694         |
| May 2013 | 53%     | 34%        | 12%              | 1693         |
| Jan 2013 | 56%     | 27%        | 18%              | 1699         |
| Sep 2012 | 48%     | 33%        | 19%              | 1983         |
| Jan 2012 | 46%     | 39%        | 15%              | 1992         |
| Sep 2011 | 48%     | 37%        | 15%              | 1993         |
| Mar 2011 | 50%     | 32%        | 18%              | 1988         |
| Sep 2010 | 43%     | 39%        | 17%              | 1991         |
| Mar 2010 | 45%     | 37%        | 18%              | 1993         |
| Dec 2009 | 51%     | 34%        | 16%              | 1992         |
| Sep 2009 | 56%     | 30%        | 14%              | 1996         |
| Mar 2009 | 55%     | 24%        | 20%              | 1997         |
| Sep 2008 | 49%     | 31%        | 19%              | 1991         |
| Mar 2008 | 47%     | 30%        | 23%              | 1986         |
| Dec 2007 | 51%     | 37%        | 13%              | 1995         |
| Sep 2007 | 50%     | 30%        | 19%              | 1989         |
| Mar 2007 | 55%     | 24%        | 21%              | 1985         |
| Sep 2006 | 55%     | 25%        | 21%              | 1995         |
| Mar 2006 | 52%     | 24%        | 24%              | 1994         |
| Oct 2005 | 53%     | 24%        | 24%              | 1993         |

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding

**PPIC Statewide Survey  
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Q22. Overall, do you approve or disapprove of  
 the way the US Congress is handling its job?

|          | approve | disapprove | don't know (vol) | Unweighted<br>n |
|----------|---------|------------|------------------|-----------------|
| Jun 2025 | 20%     | 78%        | 3%               | 1571            |
| Feb 2025 | 20%     | 78%        | 2%               | 1567            |
| Oct 2024 | 24%     | 73%        | 4%               | 1634            |
| Sep 2024 | 23%     | 71%        | 6%               | 1582            |
| Jun 2024 | 19%     | 79%        | 2%               | 1660            |
| Feb 2024 | 19%     | 78%        | 3%               | 1618            |
| Dec 2023 | 21%     | 75%        | 3%               | 1644            |
| Sep 2023 | 23%     | 74%        | 3%               | 1655            |
| Jul 2023 | 27%     | 73%        | 1%               | 1719            |
| Jun 2023 | 24%     | 72%        | 4%               | 1555            |
| Feb 2023 | 27%     | 70%        | 3%               | 1523            |
| Oct 2022 | 37%     | 57%        | 7%               | 1690            |
| Sep 2022 | 39%     | 55%        | 6%               | 1686            |
| May 2022 | 32%     | 59%        | 9%               | 1692            |
| Mar 2022 | 37%     | 57%        | 5%               | 1661            |
| Feb 2022 | 32%     | 60%        | 8%               | 1633            |
| Sep 2021 | 41%     | 52%        | 7%               | 1686            |
| May 2021 | 43%     | 49%        | 8%               | 1692            |
| Mar 2021 | 42%     | 51%        | 6%               | 1700            |
| Jan 2021 | 42%     | 51%        | 7%               | 1693            |
| Oct 2020 | 36%     | 57%        | 7%               | 1687            |
| Sep 2020 | 31%     | 63%        | 6%               | 1684            |
| Jun 2020 | 38%     | 55%        | 7%               | 1683            |
| Feb 2020 | 38%     | 56%        | 6%               | 1688            |
| Jan 2020 | 38%     | 55%        | 7%               | 1684            |
| Nov 2019 | 28%     | 64%        | 8%               | 1690            |
| Sep 2019 | 33%     | 58%        | 9%               | 1680            |
| Jul 2019 | 25%     | 65%        | 9%               | 1696            |
| May 2019 | 30%     | 63%        | 7%               | 1690            |
| Mar 2019 | 36%     | 56%        | 8%               | 1690            |
| Jan 2019 | 34%     | 59%        | 7%               | 1690            |
| Dec 2018 | 29%     | 62%        | 9%               | 1686            |
| Oct 2018 | 25%     | 64%        | 11%              | 1689            |
| Sep 2018 | 28%     | 61%        | 10%              | 1694            |
| Jul 2018 | 20%     | 71%        | 9%               | 1697            |
| May 2018 | 24%     | 66%        | 10%              | 1684            |
| Mar 2018 | 29%     | 65%        | 6%               | 1697            |
| Jan 2018 | 21%     | 72%        | 7%               | 1698            |
| Dec 2017 | 22%     | 70%        | 8%               | 1700            |
| Sep 2017 | 24%     | 70%        | 6%               | 1726            |
| Jul 2017 | 24%     | 68%        | 8%               | 1702            |
| May 2017 | 26%     | 66%        | 8%               | 1695            |
| Mar 2017 | 36%     | 55%        | 9%               | 1692            |

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|          | approve | disapprove | don't know (vol) | Unweighted<br>n |
|----------|---------|------------|------------------|-----------------|
| Jan 2017 | 33%     | 58%        | 9%               | 1689            |
| Oct 2016 | 31%     | 59%        | 10%              | 1703            |
| Sep 2016 | 29%     | 65%        | 6%               | 1699            |
| Jul 2016 | 28%     | 66%        | 6%               | 1696            |
| May 2016 | 28%     | 67%        | 6%               | 1696            |
| Mar 2016 | 24%     | 70%        | 6%               | 1706            |
| Jan 2016 | 32%     | 63%        | 5%               | 1694            |
| Dec 2015 | 26%     | 67%        | 7%               | 1697            |
| Sep 2015 | 32%     | 62%        | 7%               | 1702            |
| Jul 2015 | 29%     | 63%        | 9%               | 1690            |
| Jun 2015 | 27%     | 68%        | 5%               | 1701            |
| Mar 2015 | 24%     | 69%        | 7%               | 1694            |
| Jan 2015 | 38%     | 55%        | 7%               | 1700            |
| Oct 2014 | 24%     | 68%        | 8%               | 1689            |
| Sep 2014 | 24%     | 66%        | 10%              | 1682            |
| Jul 2014 | 22%     | 72%        | 6%               | 1690            |
| May 2014 | 24%     | 69%        | 7%               | 1697            |
| Mar 2014 | 19%     | 74%        | 7%               | 1695            |
| Jan 2014 | 26%     | 69%        | 5%               | 1702            |
| Dec 2013 | 18%     | 76%        | 6%               | 1693            |
| Sep 2013 | 28%     | 65%        | 8%               | 1682            |
| Jul 2013 | 30%     | 62%        | 7%               | 2092            |
| May 2013 | 31%     | 62%        | 6%               | 1696            |
| Mar 2013 | 29%     | 67%        | 4%               | 1696            |
| Jan 2013 | 34%     | 59%        | 7%               | 1700            |
| Oct 2012 | 26%     | 67%        | 7%               | 2000            |
| Sep 2012 | 27%     | 67%        | 7%               | 1989            |
| Aug 2012 | 27%     | 66%        | 7%               | 2485            |
| May 2012 | 22%     | 69%        | 8%               | 1993            |
| Mar 2012 | 24%     | 68%        | 8%               | 1992            |
| Jan 2012 | 25%     | 69%        | 5%               | 1993            |
| Dec 2011 | 20%     | 75%        | 5%               | 1988            |
| Sep 2011 | 27%     | 64%        | 9%               | 1996            |
| Jul 2011 | 25%     | 65%        | 10%              | 2495            |
| Mar 2011 | 30%     | 58%        | 12%              | 1988            |
| Oct 2010 | 31%     | 64%        | 5%               | 1988            |
| Sep 2010 | 26%     | 66%        | 8%               | 1990            |
| May 2010 | 31%     | 61%        | 8%               | 1997            |
| Mar 2010 | 24%     | 68%        | 8%               | 1992            |
| Jan 2010 | 36%     | 55%        | 9%               | 1991            |
| Dec 2009 | 38%     | 54%        | 8%               | 1994            |
| Sep 2009 | 39%     | 54%        | 7%               | 2000            |
| May 2009 | 47%     | 43%        | 10%              | 1998            |

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 All Adults - Time Trends(cont.)**

Q22. Overall, do you approve or disapprove of  
 the way the US Congress is handling its job?

|          | approve | disapprove | don't know (vol) | Unweighted<br>n |
|----------|---------|------------|------------------|-----------------|
| Mar 2009 | 43%     | 47%        | 10%              | 1993            |
| Jan 2009 | 37%     | 56%        | 7%               | 1997            |
| Oct 2008 | 23%     | 71%        | 6%               | 1993            |
| Sep 2008 | 29%     | 63%        | 9%               | 1991            |
| Aug 2008 | 27%     | 64%        | 9%               | 1990            |
| Mar 2008 | 33%     | 55%        | 12%              | 1992            |
| Dec 2007 | 31%     | 62%        | 7%               | 1992            |
| Sep 2007 | 33%     | 57%        | 10%              | 1990            |
| Jun 2007 | 33%     | 54%        | 13%              | 1989            |
| Jan 2007 | 42%     | 44%        | 13%              | 2006            |
| Sep 2006 | 37%     | 54%        | 9%               | 1994            |
| Mar 2006 | 35%     | 54%        | 11%              | 1992            |
| Oct 2005 | 42%     | 46%        | 11%              | 1996            |

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding

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Q23. Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way the US Supreme Court is handling its job?

|          | approve | disapprove | don't know (vol) | Unweighted<br>n |
|----------|---------|------------|------------------|-----------------|
| Jun 2025 | 31%     | 66%        | 3%               | 1575            |
| Sep 2024 | 31%     | 64%        | 5%               | 1581            |
| Feb 2024 | 32%     | 65%        | 3%               | 1616            |
| Sep 2023 | 30%     | 68%        | 3%               | 1656            |
| Feb 2023 | 37%     | 59%        | 3%               | 1525            |
| Jan 2017 | 57%     | 32%        | 11%              | 1687            |
| May 2016 | 45%     | 42%        | 13%              | 1689            |
| Aug 2005 | 52%     | 33%        | 14%              | 1991            |

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding

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Q24. Do you think things in the United States  
are generally going in the right direction or the  
wrong direction?

|          | right direction | wrong direction | don't know (vol) | Unweighted n |
|----------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|--------------|
| Jun 2025 | 26%             | 73%             | 1%               | 1578         |
| Feb 2025 | 23%             | 76%             | 1%               | 1583         |
| Oct 2024 | 29%             | 69%             | 2%               | 1638         |
| Sep 2024 | 27%             | 71%             | 2%               | 1582         |
| Jun 2024 | 23%             | 75%             | 2%               | 1665         |
| Feb 2024 | 23%             | 75%             | 2%               | 1618         |
| Sep 2023 | 29%             | 70%             | 1%               | 1658         |
| Jun 2023 | 26%             | 72%             | 2%               | 1568         |
| Feb 2023 | 30%             | 67%             | 2%               | 1528         |
| Oct 2022 | 33%             | 62%             | 5%               | 1696         |
| Sep 2022 | 35%             | 59%             | 6%               | 1687         |
| May 2022 | 30%             | 63%             | 6%               | 1685         |
| Feb 2022 | 38%             | 56%             | 6%               | 1624         |
| Sep 2021 | 46%             | 50%             | 5%               | 1687         |
| May 2021 | 53%             | 43%             | 4%               | 1698         |
| Jan 2021 | 52%             | 43%             | 6%               | 1699         |
| Oct 2020 | 33%             | 62%             | 5%               | 1690         |
| Nov 2019 | 34%             | 61%             | 5%               | 1677         |
| Jan 2019 | 30%             | 66%             | 3%               | 1686         |
| Oct 2018 | 36%             | 57%             | 7%               | 1693         |
| Dec 2017 | 29%             | 65%             | 6%               | 1692         |
| May 2017 | 29%             | 65%             | 6%               | 1689         |
| Jan 2017 | 36%             | 57%             | 7%               | 1689         |
| Oct 2016 | 43%             | 50%             | 7%               | 1697         |
| Mar 2016 | 40%             | 56%             | 4%               | 1702         |
| Sep 2015 | 44%             | 51%             | 5%               | 1690         |
| Mar 2015 | 40%             | 54%             | 6%               | 1690         |
| Mar 2014 | 39%             | 56%             | 5%               | 1691         |
| Dec 2013 | 35%             | 57%             | 7%               | 1693         |
| Jan 2013 | 56%             | 39%             | 5%               | 1701         |
| Oct 2012 | 46%             | 49%             | 5%               | 1998         |
| Sep 2011 | 30%             | 65%             | 5%               | 1989         |
| Oct 2010 | 36%             | 58%             | 6%               | 1982         |
| Dec 2009 | 42%             | 53%             | 5%               | 1997         |
| May 2009 | 57%             | 37%             | 6%               | 2000         |
| Jan 2009 | 32%             | 62%             | 6%               | 1993         |
| Aug 2008 | 21%             | 74%             | 5%               | 1994         |
| Mar 2008 | 22%             | 73%             | 6%               | 1997         |
| Jun 2007 | 31%             | 63%             | 6%               | 1982         |
| Jan 2007 | 34%             | 60%             | 6%               | 2003         |

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Q24. Do you think things in the United States  
 are generally going in the right direction or the  
 wrong direction?

|          | right direction | wrong direction | don't know (vol) | Unweighted<br>n |
|----------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------------|
| Oct 2006 | 31%             | 62%             | 7%               | 1992            |
| Sep 2005 | 34%             | 62%             | 5%               | 2002            |
| Jan 2005 | 43%             | 51%             | 5%               | 1997            |
| Sep 2004 | 42%             | 54%             | 4%               | 1995            |
| Sep 2003 | 42%             | 51%             | 7%               | 1979            |

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding

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Q25. Turning to economic conditions, do you think that during the next 12 months the United States will have good times financially or bad times?

|          | good times | bad times | don't know (vol) | Unweighted<br>n |
|----------|------------|-----------|------------------|-----------------|
| Jun 2025 | 26%        | 73%       | 1%               | 1580            |
| Feb 2025 | 27%        | 72%       | 2%               | 1582            |
| Oct 2024 | 37%        | 60%       | 3%               | 1640            |
| Sep 2024 | 36%        | 61%       | 4%               | 1592            |
| Jun 2024 | 29%        | 68%       | 3%               | 1675            |
| Feb 2024 | 34%        | 63%       | 3%               | 1620            |
| Sep 2023 | 31%        | 66%       | 3%               | 1665            |
| Jun 2023 | 22%        | 76%       | 2%               | 1569            |
| Feb 2023 | 24%        | 74%       | 2%               | 1533            |
| Sep 2022 | 28%        | 66%       | 7%               | 1694            |
| May 2022 | 22%        | 70%       | 8%               | 1691            |
| Feb 2022 | 38%        | 54%       | 8%               | 1631            |
| Sep 2021 | 44%        | 47%       | 9%               | 1694            |
| May 2021 | 55%        | 39%       | 5%               | 1694            |
| Jan 2021 | 45%        | 49%       | 6%               | 1697            |
| Sep 2020 | 35%        | 58%       | 7%               | 1687            |
| Jun 2020 | 23%        | 70%       | 6%               | 1693            |
| Nov 2019 | 47%        | 43%       | 10%              | 1692            |
| Oct 2018 | 48%        | 42%       | 10%              | 1695            |
| May 2017 | 39%        | 50%       | 11%              | 1697            |
| Jan 2017 | 52%        | 39%       | 8%               | 1692            |
| Oct 2016 | 46%        | 39%       | 15%              | 1693            |
| Mar 2016 | 48%        | 42%       | 10%              | 1702            |
| Sep 2015 | 48%        | 45%       | 7%               | 1695            |
| Mar 2015 | 53%        | 41%       | 6%               | 1686            |
| Mar 2014 | 45%        | 48%       | 7%               | 1689            |
| Dec 2013 | 43%        | 48%       | 9%               | 1693            |
| Oct 2012 | 45%        | 46%       | 10%              | 1997            |
| Sep 2011 | 29%        | 65%       | 6%               | 1995            |
| Sep 2010 | 35%        | 58%       | 7%               | 1985            |
| Dec 2009 | 35%        | 58%       | 8%               | 1999            |
| May 2009 | 33%        | 61%       | 6%               | 2001            |
| Jan 2009 | 24%        | 71%       | 5%               | 1995            |
| Aug 2008 | 23%        | 70%       | 7%               | 1992            |
| Mar 2008 | 18%        | 76%       | 5%               | 1998            |
| Jun 2007 | 39%        | 53%       | 8%               | 1993            |
| Jan 2007 | 47%        | 46%       | 8%               | 2006            |
| Oct 2006 | 44%        | 46%       | 9%               | 1996            |
| Sep 2005 | 30%        | 63%       | 7%               | 2002            |
| Jan 2005 | 48%        | 43%       | 9%               | 1996            |
| Sep 2004 | 47%        | 41%       | 12%              | 1996            |
| Sep 2003 | 47%        | 42%       | 11%              | 1974            |

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding

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Q26. How much of the time do you think you can trust the federal government in Washington today to do what is right—just about always, most of the time, or only some of the time?

|          | just about<br>always | most of the<br>time | only some of<br>the time | none of the<br>time (vol) | don't know (vol) | Unweighted<br>n |
|----------|----------------------|---------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|------------------|-----------------|
| Jun 2025 | 3%                   | 18%                 | 79%                      | 1%                        | 1%               | 1578            |
| Sep 2024 | 4%                   | 27%                 | 67%                      | 1%                        | 2%               | 1587            |
| Feb 2024 | 3%                   | 24%                 | 71%                      | 1%                        | 1%               | 1619            |
| Feb 2023 | 2%                   | 30%                 | 66%                      | 0%                        | 1%               | 1532            |
| May 2022 | 5%                   | 20%                 | 60%                      | 12%                       | 3%               | 1693            |
| Sep 2021 | 10%                  | 28%                 | 52%                      | 8%                        | 2%               | 1700            |
| Jan 2021 | 7%                   | 33%                 | 49%                      | 9%                        | 2%               | 1696            |
| Jun 2020 | 6%                   | 18%                 | 64%                      | 9%                        | 2%               | 1695            |
| Jan 2020 | 5%                   | 19%                 | 66%                      | 8%                        | 2%               | 1700            |
| May 2018 | 6%                   | 18%                 | 62%                      | 11%                       | 3%               | 1693            |
| Mar 2017 | 7%                   | 22%                 | 62%                      | 7%                        | 2%               | 1701            |
| Oct 2016 | 7%                   | 26%                 | 55%                      | 9%                        | 2%               | 1699            |
| Jun 2015 | 8%                   | 19%                 | 65%                      | 7%                        | 1%               | 1697            |
| May 2014 | 5%                   | 21%                 | 64%                      | 8%                        | 1%               | 1698            |
| Dec 2013 | 6%                   | 18%                 | 65%                      | 10%                       | 2%               | 1696            |
| Oct 2012 | 7%                   | 24%                 | 63%                      | 5%                        | 1%               | 1999            |
| Dec 2011 | 6%                   | 14%                 | 69%                      | 10%                       | 1%               | 1998            |
| Oct 2010 | 5%                   | 25%                 | 60%                      | 9%                        | 2%               | 1992            |
| May 2009 | 6%                   | 30%                 | 56%                      | 6%                        | 2%               | 2000            |
| Oct 2008 | 4%                   | 18%                 | 66%                      | 11%                       | 2%               | 1999            |
| Mar 2008 | 5%                   | 22%                 | 64%                      | 7%                        | 2%               | 1994            |
| Sep 2007 | 4%                   | 19%                 | 67%                      | 8%                        | 2%               | 1996            |
| Mar 2007 | 5%                   | 23%                 | 64%                      | 5%                        | 2%               | 1999            |
| Oct 2006 | 5%                   | 21%                 | 62%                      | 10%                       | 2%               | 1997            |
| Oct 2005 | 6%                   | 23%                 | 59%                      | 9%                        | 3%               | 1997            |
| Jan 2005 | 6%                   | 26%                 | 59%                      | 7%                        | 1%               | 1999            |
| Feb 2004 | 5%                   | 25%                 | 57%                      | 10%                       | 3%               | 1985            |
| Feb 2003 | 7%                   | 31%                 | 56%                      | 3%                        | 2%               | 1982            |
| Dec 2002 | 7%                   | 30%                 | 57%                      | 5%                        | 1%               | 1975            |
| Aug 2002 | 7%                   | 30%                 | 58%                      | 4%                        | 1%               | 1979            |
| Jan 2002 | 7%                   | 39%                 | 52%                      | 1%                        | 1%               | 1954            |
| Oct 2000 | 4%                   | 29%                 | 62%                      | 4%                        | 1%               | 1980            |
| Jan 2000 | 7%                   | 26%                 | 62%                      | 5%                        | 1%               | 1986            |
| Dec 1999 | 6%                   | 26%                 | 63%                      | 5%                        | 1%               | 1992            |
| Sep 1998 | 5%                   | 28%                 | 63%                      | 4%                        | 0%               | 1998            |
| May 1998 | 3%                   | 21%                 | 59%                      | 16%                       | 1%               | 2001            |
| Apr 1998 | 3%                   | 23%                 | 62%                      | 12%                       | 0%               | 1980            |

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding

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Q27. Would you say the federal government is pretty much run by a few big interests looking out for themselves, or that it is run for the benefit of all the people?

|          | a few big interests | benefit of all the people | don't know (vol) | Unweighted n |
|----------|---------------------|---------------------------|------------------|--------------|
| Jun 2025 | 84%                 | 15%                       | 1%               | 1582         |
| Sep 2024 | 82%                 | 16%                       | 3%               | 1588         |
| Feb 2024 | 80%                 | 18%                       | 2%               | 1617         |
| Feb 2023 | 82%                 | 16%                       | 2%               | 1528         |
| May 2022 | 73%                 | 22%                       | 5%               | 1687         |
| Jan 2020 | 77%                 | 18%                       | 5%               | 1675         |
| Mar 2017 | 70%                 | 25%                       | 5%               | 1694         |
| Oct 2016 | 64%                 | 28%                       | 8%               | 1688         |
| Jun 2015 | 72%                 | 23%                       | 5%               | 1684         |
| May 2014 | 70%                 | 23%                       | 7%               | 1686         |
| Dec 2013 | 73%                 | 22%                       | 6%               | 1681         |
| Oct 2012 | 67%                 | 28%                       | 5%               | 1983         |
| Dec 2011 | 73%                 | 21%                       | 6%               | 1986         |
| Oct 2010 | 68%                 | 24%                       | 7%               | 1971         |
| May 2009 | 59%                 | 34%                       | 7%               | 1994         |
| Oct 2008 | 74%                 | 20%                       | 6%               | 1991         |
| Mar 2008 | 67%                 | 26%                       | 7%               | 1986         |
| Sep 2007 | 71%                 | 23%                       | 7%               | 1983         |
| Mar 2007 | 70%                 | 24%                       | 7%               | 1988         |
| Feb 2004 | 67%                 | 25%                       | 8%               | 1959         |
| Jan 2002 | 57%                 | 34%                       | 9%               | 1931         |
| Oct 2000 | 64%                 | 29%                       | 7%               | 1971         |
| Sep 1998 | 70%                 | 25%                       | 6%               | 1984         |

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding

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Q28. Do you think people in the federal government waste a lot of the money we pay in taxes, waste some of it, or don't waste very much of it?

|          | a lot | some | don't waste<br>very much | don't know (vol) | Unweighted<br>n |
|----------|-------|------|--------------------------|------------------|-----------------|
| Jun 2025 | 58%   | 32%  | 8%                       | 1%               | 1578            |
| Sep 2024 | 56%   | 39%  | 4%                       | 1%               | 1591            |
| Feb 2024 | 58%   | 35%  | 6%                       | 1%               | 1620            |
| Feb 2023 | 55%   | 40%  | 3%                       | 2%               | 1534            |
| May 2022 | 54%   | 32%  | 10%                      | 4%               | 1691            |
| Jan 2020 | 63%   | 29%  | 6%                       | 3%               | 1699            |
| Mar 2017 | 61%   | 27%  | 8%                       | 3%               | 1701            |
| Oct 2016 | 55%   | 31%  | 10%                      | 4%               | 1700            |
| Jun 2015 | 61%   | 30%  | 7%                       | 2%               | 1702            |
| May 2014 | 58%   | 33%  | 6%                       | 3%               | 1700            |
| Dec 2013 | 61%   | 30%  | 5%                       | 4%               | 1694            |
| Oct 2012 | 57%   | 35%  | 7%                       | 2%               | 2005            |
| May 2012 | 67%   | 24%  | 6%                       | 3%               | 2000            |
| Dec 2011 | 63%   | 30%  | 5%                       | 2%               | 1996            |
| Oct 2010 | 63%   | 29%  | 5%                       | 3%               | 1991            |
| May 2009 | 57%   | 35%  | 6%                       | 3%               | 1998            |
| Oct 2008 | 74%   | 21%  | 3%                       | 2%               | 1999            |
| Mar 2008 | 63%   | 30%  | 4%                       | 3%               | 1996            |
| Sep 2007 | 65%   | 29%  | 5%                       | 2%               | 1995            |
| Mar 2007 | 68%   | 26%  | 4%                       | 2%               | 1999            |
| Oct 2006 | 65%   | 28%  | 4%                       | 3%               | 1996            |
| Oct 2005 | 67%   | 27%  | 3%                       | 3%               | 1994            |
| Feb 2004 | 61%   | 32%  | 5%                       | 2%               | 1989            |
| Jan 2002 | 54%   | 39%  | 5%                       | 2%               | 1956            |
| Jan 2000 | 59%   | 35%  | 5%                       | 2%               | 1987            |
| Sep 1998 | 64%   | 31%  | 4%                       | 1%               | 2000            |

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding

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Q29. Do you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of the Democratic Party?

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|          | favorable | unfavorable | don't know (vol) | Unweighted<br>n |
|----------|-----------|-------------|------------------|-----------------|
| Jun 2025 | 39%       | 58%         | 2%               | 1562            |
| Sep 2024 | 49%       | 48%         | 3%               | 1573            |
| Feb 2024 | 42%       | 55%         | 3%               | 1600            |
| Sep 2023 | 46%       | 51%         | 2%               | 1639            |
| Feb 2023 | 50%       | 49%         | 2%               | 1513            |
| Jul 2022 | 48%       | 49%         | 3%               | 1613            |
| Sep 2021 | 51%       | 42%         | 7%               | 1676            |
| Oct 2020 | 47%       | 46%         | 7%               | 1686            |
| Nov 2019 | 47%       | 45%         | 9%               | 1675            |
| Oct 2018 | 46%       | 41%         | 12%              | 1671            |
| Dec 2017 | 48%       | 42%         | 10%              | 1681            |
| Oct 2016 | 53%       | 37%         | 9%               | 1692            |
| May 2016 | 49%       | 44%         | 7%               | 1687            |
| Dec 2015 | 51%       | 40%         | 9%               | 1676            |
| Oct 2014 | 46%       | 43%         | 10%              | 1680            |
| Dec 2013 | 52%       | 39%         | 9%               | 1683            |
| Mar 2013 | 55%       | 36%         | 8%               | 1686            |
| Oct 2012 | 58%       | 35%         | 7%               | 1991            |
| Sep 2011 | 47%       | 42%         | 12%              | 1984            |
| Oct 2010 | 47%       | 43%         | 10%              | 1969            |
| Mar 2010 | 44%       | 44%         | 12%              | 1972            |

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Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding

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Q30. Do you have a favorable or unfavorable  
 impression of the Republican Party?

|          | favorable | unfavorable | don't know (vol) | Unweighted<br>n |
|----------|-----------|-------------|------------------|-----------------|
| Jun 2025 | 28%       | 71%         | 2%               | 1563            |
| Sep 2024 | 27%       | 71%         | 3%               | 1572            |
| Feb 2024 | 23%       | 75%         | 3%               | 1604            |
| Sep 2023 | 22%       | 76%         | 2%               | 1639            |
| Feb 2023 | 23%       | 75%         | 2%               | 1521            |
| Jul 2022 | 28%       | 70%         | 2%               | 1611            |
| Sep 2021 | 28%       | 64%         | 9%               | 1670            |
| Oct 2020 | 35%       | 58%         | 7%               | 1681            |
| Nov 2019 | 31%       | 58%         | 11%              | 1670            |
| Oct 2018 | 29%       | 61%         | 11%              | 1669            |
| Dec 2017 | 26%       | 64%         | 10%              | 1692            |
| Oct 2016 | 23%       | 69%         | 8%               | 1684            |
| May 2016 | 23%       | 70%         | 7%               | 1684            |
| Dec 2015 | 30%       | 61%         | 9%               | 1668            |
| Oct 2014 | 29%       | 59%         | 12%              | 1676            |
| Dec 2013 | 33%       | 57%         | 11%              | 1684            |
| Mar 2013 | 37%       | 56%         | 7%               | 1681            |
| Oct 2012 | 35%       | 56%         | 9%               | 1983            |
| Sep 2011 | 32%       | 56%         | 12%              | 1991            |
| Oct 2010 | 28%       | 60%         | 12%              | 1964            |
| Mar 2010 | 31%       | 56%         | 13%              | 1967            |

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding

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Q31. In your view, do the Republican and Democratic parties do an adequate job representing the American people, or do they do such a poor job that a third major party needed?

|          | adequate job | third party is needed | don't know (vol) | Unweighted n |
|----------|--------------|-----------------------|------------------|--------------|
| Jun 2025 | 23%          | 74%                   | 3%               | 1557         |
| Sep 2024 | 28%          | 68%                   | 4%               | 1568         |
| Feb 2024 | 25%          | 72%                   | 4%               | 1603         |
| Sep 2023 | 26%          | 71%                   | 3%               | 1636         |
| Feb 2023 | 28%          | 68%                   | 4%               | 1516         |
| Oct 2020 | 35%          | 57%                   | 8%               | 1662         |
| Nov 2019 | 34%          | 54%                   | 12%              | 1651         |
| Oct 2018 | 32%          | 55%                   | 13%              | 1646         |
| Dec 2017 | 29%          | 60%                   | 11%              | 1675         |
| Oct 2016 | 32%          | 58%                   | 10%              | 1679         |
| Dec 2015 | 33%          | 57%                   | 10%              | 1668         |
| Oct 2014 | 29%          | 58%                   | 13%              | 1669         |
| Dec 2013 | 37%          | 49%                   | 13%              | 1664         |
| Mar 2013 | 39%          | 51%                   | 10%              | 1680         |
| Oct 2012 | 44%          | 48%                   | 8%               | 1972         |
| Sep 2011 | 37%          | 51%                   | 12%              | 1959         |
| Oct 2010 | 35%          | 53%                   | 12%              | 1963         |
| Mar 2010 | 36%          | 53%                   | 11%              | 1969         |
| Sep 2008 | 41%          | 52%                   | 8%               | 1977         |
| Oct 2006 | 38%          | 53%                   | 10%              | 1992         |
| Sep 2004 | 48%          | 46%                   | 7%               | 1988         |

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding

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Q38. In general, do you think abortion should be legal in all cases, legal in most cases, illegal in most cases, or illegal in all cases?

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|          | legal in all cases | legal in most cases | illegal in most cases | illegal in all cases | don't know (vol) | Unweighted n |
|----------|--------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|------------------|--------------|
| Jun 2025 | 33%                | 39%                 | 20%                   | 6%                   | 1%               | 1569         |
| Sep 2023 | 32%                | 38%                 | 22%                   | 7%                   | 0%               | 1655         |
| Feb 2023 | 32%                | 36%                 | 21%                   | 10%                  | 1%               | 1524         |
| Sep 2022 | 41%                | 34%                 | 16%                   | 8%                   | 2%               | 1429         |

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Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding

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Q39. Do you favor or oppose allowing gay and lesbian couples to enter into same-sex marriages?

|          | favor | oppose | don't know (vol) | Unweighted<br>n |
|----------|-------|--------|------------------|-----------------|
| Jun 2025 | 73%   | 26%    | 1%               | 1554            |
| Sep 2024 | 70%   | 27%    | 3%               | 1569            |
| Sep 2023 | 71%   | 28%    | 1%               | 1645            |
| Feb 2023 | 69%   | 29%    | 2%               | 1521            |
| Oct 2014 | 56%   | 36%    | 8%               | 1677            |
| Sep 2013 | 61%   | 34%    | 5%               | 1684            |
| May 2013 | 56%   | 38%    | 6%               | 1678            |
| Jan 2013 | 53%   | 41%    | 6%               | 1692            |
| May 2012 | 54%   | 40%    | 7%               | 1710            |
| Mar 2012 | 52%   | 41%    | 6%               | 1978            |
| Sep 2011 | 53%   | 42%    | 5%               | 1983            |
| Sep 2010 | 52%   | 42%    | 6%               | 1955            |
| Mar 2010 | 50%   | 45%    | 6%               | 1966            |
| Mar 2009 | 44%   | 49%    | 7%               | 1974            |
| Oct 2008 | 44%   | 50%    | 5%               | 1985            |
| Aug 2008 | 45%   | 48%    | 7%               | 1977            |
| Jun 2007 | 45%   | 49%    | 6%               | 1976            |
| Sep 2006 | 44%   | 48%    | 8%               | 1985            |
| Aug 2005 | 44%   | 48%    | 8%               | 1984            |
| Feb 2004 | 44%   | 50%    | 6%               | 1963            |
| Jan 2000 | 39%   | 55%    | 7%               | 1975            |

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding

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Q40. Do you favor or oppose laws and policies that protect transgender individuals from discrimination in jobs, housing, and public spaces such as restaurants and stores?

|          | favor | oppose | don't know (vol) | Unweighted<br>n |
|----------|-------|--------|------------------|-----------------|
| Jun 2025 | 66%   | 32%    | 2%               | 1565            |
| Sep 2023 | 71%   | 27%    | 2%               | 1646            |
| Feb 2023 | 74%   | 24%    | 2%               | 1524            |

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding