

# Californians and Their Government

## March 2019

### Time Trends – Likely Voters

#### Methodology Note:

Findings for March 2019 are based on a survey of 1,706 California adult residents, with 70 percent interviewed on cell phones (1,195 interviews) and 30 percent interviewed on landline telephones (511 interviews). Live landline and cell phone interviews were conducted in English and Spanish according to the respondents' preferences. Interviews took an average of 18 minutes to complete. Interviewing took place on weekend days and weekday nights March 10-19, 2019.

The March 2019 sampling error for the 1,112 likely voters, taking design effects from weighting into consideration, is  $\pm 4.3$  percent. Sampling error is only one type of error to which surveys are subject. Results may also be affected by factors such as question wording, question order, and survey timing.

If you have any questions or require additional information regarding this survey, please contact [surveys@ppic.org](mailto:surveys@ppic.org)

**PPIC Statewide Survey  
 Californians and Their Government - March 2019  
 Likely Voters - Time Trends**

Q1. Overall, from what you know so far, do you approve or disapprove of the way that Gavin Newsom is handling his job as governor of California?

	approve	disapprove	[VOL] have not heard enough to have an opinion	[VOL] don't know	Unweighted n
Mar 2019	45%	36%	14%	6%	1108
Jan 2019	43%	29%	21%	8%	1144

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding

**PPIC Statewide Survey  
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Q2. Overall, do you approve or disapprove of  
 the way that the California Legislature is  
 handling its job?

	approve	disapprove	[VOL] don't know	Unweighted n
Mar 2019	42%	45%	13%	1102
Jan 2019	46%	43%	11%	1147
Dec 2018	43%	47%	10%	1084
Nov 2018	44%	48%	8%	1090
Oct 2018	43%	48%	10%	985
Sep 2018	44%	46%	10%	957
Jul 2018	46%	46%	8%	1014
May 2018	42%	48%	10%	895
Apr 2018	42%	49%	9%	864
Mar 2018	45%	46%	8%	924
Jan 2018	50%	41%	9%	1036
Dec 2017	46%	44%	10%	1065
Nov 2017	45%	45%	10%	1083
Sep 2017	44%	47%	9%	1098
Jul 2017	45%	42%	13%	1088
May 2017	41%	46%	12%	1012
Apr 2017	44%	45%	11%	1033
Mar 2017	48%	41%	11%	1057
Jan 2017	50%	38%	11%	1101
Dec 2016	45%	44%	11%	1115
Oct 2016	43%	43%	14%	1016
Sep 2016	42%	48%	9%	1050
Jul 2016	42%	48%	10%	1045
May 2016	38%	49%	13%	982
Apr 2016	40%	51%	9%	993
Mar 2016	38%	50%	12%	1029
Jan 2016	41%	48%	11%	1034
Dec 2015	38%	48%	14%	1100
Sep 2015	39%	47%	15%	1056
Jul 2015	32%	54%	13%	1055
Jun 2015	30%	52%	18%	1043
Apr 2015	36%	55%	9%	1061
Mar 2015	39%	50%	11%	1059
Jan 2015	41%	47%	13%	1003
Dec 2014	39%	51%	10%	1046
Oct 2014	37%	51%	13%	969
Sep 2014	32%	54%	14%	901
Jul 2014	31%	56%	13%	972
May 2014	36%	54%	11%	1027
Apr 2014	29%	56%	15%	1074
Mar 2014	32%	57%	12%	1084
Jan 2014	33%	57%	10%	1145

**PPIC Statewide Survey  
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 Likely Voters - Time Trends(cont.)**

Q2. Overall, do you approve or disapprove of  
 the way that the California Legislature is  
 handling its job?

	approve	disapprove	[VOL] don't know	Unweighted n
Dec 2013	32%	56%	12%	1077
Sep 2013	32%	57%	10%	1095
Jul 2013	33%	55%	12%	1272
May 2013	29%	59%	12%	1125
Apr 2013	29%	64%	7%	1129
Mar 2013	25%	61%	14%	1130
Jan 2013	31%	55%	14%	1115
Dec 2012	26%	61%	13%	1434
Oct 2012	21%	68%	11%	1329
Sep 2012	22%	68%	10%	1325
Aug 2012	21%	69%	10%	1560
May 2012	17%	71%	11%	1248
Apr 2012	15%	73%	12%	1199
Mar 2012	21%	66%	14%	1162
Jan 2012	17%	71%	12%	1297
Dec 2011	16%	69%	15%	1293
Nov 2011	17%	70%	13%	1634
Sep 2011	17%	71%	12%	1363
Jul 2011	15%	74%	11%	1639
Jun 2011	17%	72%	11%	1404
Apr 2011	14%	74%	12%	1644
Mar 2011	16%	70%	14%	1360
Feb 2011	20%	63%	17%	1558
Jan 2011	18%	68%	14%	1390
Nov 2010	9%	82%	9%	1673
Oct 2010	10%	86%	3%	1238
Sep 2010	11%	85%	4%	1214
Jul 2010	10%	82%	8%	1462
May 2010	11%	80%	8%	1247
Apr 2010	11%	79%	9%	1540
Mar 2010	9%	85%	6%	1235
Jan 2010	12%	80%	7%	1299
Dec 2009	10%	83%	7%	1077
Nov 2009	10%	80%	10%	1630
Sep 2009	16%	76%	8%	1339
Jul 2009	10%	84%	6%	1563
May 2009	12%	80%	8%	1213
Apr 2009	16%	74%	10%	1596
Mar 2009	11%	80%	10%	1136
Feb 2009	14%	75%	10%	1564
Jan 2009	15%	76%	9%	1387
Nov 2008	20%	69%	11%	1633

**PPIC Statewide Survey  
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 Likely Voters - Time Trends(cont.)**

Q2. Overall, do you approve or disapprove of  
 the way that the California Legislature is  
 handling its job?

	approve	disapprove	[VOL] don't know	Unweighted n
Oct 2008	22%	70%	8%	1280
Sep 2008	16%	76%	9%	1277
Aug 2008	20%	74%	6%	1183
May 2008	23%	65%	12%	1224
Apr 2008	22%	66%	12%	1517
Mar 2008	25%	64%	11%	1219
Jan 2008	27%	61%	12%	1226
Dec 2007	35%	54%	10%	1146
Oct 2007	32%	54%	14%	1574
Sep 2007	29%	59%	11%	1158
Jun 2007	35%	47%	18%	1106
May 2007	36%	51%	14%	1127
Apr 2007	35%	51%	14%	1510
Mar 2007	39%	47%	14%	1233
Jan 2007	37%	49%	14%	1274
Oct 2006	26%	61%	13%	1188
Sep 2006	32%	55%	13%	1207
Aug 2006	27%	61%	12%	1105
May 2006	23%	61%	15%	1093
Mar 2006	23%	65%	12%	1002
Jan 2006	25%	63%	12%	1256
Jan 2006	23%	60%	17%	1443
Oct 2005	21%	65%	14%	1161
Sep 2005	28%	60%	12%	1111
Aug 2005	23%	64%	13%	1052
May 2005	24%	63%	12%	1237
Jan 2005	33%	57%	11%	1230
Oct 2004	40%	46%	14%	1210
Sep 2004	37%	51%	12%	1191
Aug 2004	37%	52%	11%	1183
Jun 2004	38%	51%	11%	1346
May 2004	35%	52%	13%	1098
Jan 2004	34%	50%	16%	977
Aug 2003	22%	68%	10%	1067
Jun 2003	29%	58%	13%	1032
Feb 2003	29%	55%	16%	1071
Sep 2002	40%	45%	15%	1029
Jan 2002	46%	43%	11%	967
Dec 2001	50%	36%	14%	939
Jan 2001	56%	32%	12%	1085
Sep 2000	56%	34%	11%	1089

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding

**PPIC Statewide Survey  
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Q3. Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the job that the state legislators representing your assembly and senate districts are doing at this time?

	approve	disapprove	[VOL] don't know	Unweighted n
Mar 2019	48%	40%	12%	1100
Sep 2018	48%	39%	14%	952
Mar 2018	46%	44%	10%	929
Mar 2017	52%	38%	11%	1057
Sep 2016	49%	40%	11%	1050
Jan 2016	45%	44%	11%	1036
Sep 2015	47%	38%	15%	1060
Jan 2015	48%	37%	15%	1007
Oct 2014	38%	50%	12%	970
May 2014	43%	44%	13%	1032
Jan 2014	45%	45%	10%	1142
Sep 2013	40%	49%	12%	1096
May 2013	38%	49%	13%	1124
Jan 2013	39%	42%	20%	1113
Sep 2012	35%	50%	16%	1321
Jan 2012	32%	55%	14%	1300
Sep 2011	31%	57%	12%	1356
Mar 2011	34%	50%	16%	1362
Sep 2010	30%	63%	7%	1215
Mar 2010	27%	58%	15%	1231
Dec 2009	25%	63%	12%	1076
Sep 2009	30%	57%	13%	1338
Mar 2009	29%	57%	15%	1135
Sep 2008	35%	52%	13%	1279
Mar 2008	43%	42%	15%	1218
Dec 2007	50%	39%	11%	1146
Sep 2007	39%	45%	15%	1158
Mar 2007	46%	39%	15%	1234
Sep 2006	44%	41%	15%	1209
May 2006	41%	45%	12%	1097
Oct 2005	38%	43%	13%	1162
Aug 2005	39%	44%	12%	1054
May 2005	48%	37%	11%	637
Oct 2004	47%	35%	18%	1206
Dec 2001	61%	28%	11%	945

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding

**PPIC Statewide Survey  
 Californians and Their Government - March 2019  
 Likely Voters - Time Trends**

Q4. Overall, how fair do you think our present state and local tax system is--would you say it is very fair, moderately fair, not too fair, or not at all fair?

	very fair	moderately fair	not too fair	not at all fair	[VOL] don't know	Unweighted n
Mar 2019	5%	39%	25%	28%	3%	1109
Mar 2017	4%	49%	26%	19%	2%	1066
Mar 2016	5%	49%	24%	19%	3%	1034
Mar 2015	3%	47%	29%	19%	2%	1056
Mar 2014	3%	44%	32%	19%	2%	1091
Jan 2012	4%	49%	29%	16%	1%	1301
Jan 2011	4%	50%	27%	17%	2%	1397
Jan 2010	3%	50%	26%	19%	2%	1300
Jun 2003	4%	58%	21%	14%	3%	1033

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding

**PPIC Statewide Survey  
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 Likely Voters - Time Trends**

Q5. When you combine all of the taxes you pay to state and local governments, do you feel that you pay much more than you should, somewhat more than you should, about the right amount, or less than you should?

	much more	somewhat more	about the right amount	less than you should	[VOL] don't know	Unweighted n
Mar 2019	40%	23%	32%	4%	2%	1105
Mar 2018	41%	20%	31%	5%	2%	927
Mar 2017	34%	25%	36%	2%	2%	1063
Mar 2016	34%	27%	36%	2%	1%	1034
Mar 2015	35%	23%	35%	5%	2%	1060
Mar 2014	31%	27%	36%	4%	2%	1088
Jan 2012	20%	27%	44%	8%	1%	1305
Jan 2011	26%	26%	38%	8%	2%	1394
Jan 2010	31%	25%	35%	8%	2%	1298
Jan 2004	21%	26%	46%	5%	1%	977
Jun 2003	26%	24%	44%	5%	2%	1035
Feb 2003	27%	25%	43%	3%	1%	1079

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**PPIC Statewide Survey  
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Q6. Where do you think California currently ranks in state and local tax burden per capita?  
 Compared to other states, is California's tax burden per capita near the top, above average,  
 average, below average, or near the bottom?

	near the top	above average	average	below average	near the bottom	[VOL] don't know
Mar 2019	55%	25%	9%	2%	3%	6%
Mar 2018	58%	23%	9%	2%	4%	4%
Mar 2016	46%	32%	13%	1%	1%	6%
Mar 2015	45%	26%	13%	4%	4%	7%
Mar 2014	41%	29%	15%	4%	2%	10%
May 2007	33%	34%	23%	4%	2%	3%
May 2006	33%	31%	17%	6%	2%	10%

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	Unweighted n
Mar 2019	1111
Mar 2018	930
Mar 2016	1038
Mar 2015	1064
Mar 2014	1091
May 2007	309
May 2006	1097

(cont.)

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**PPIC Statewide Survey  
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Q7. At this time, how much of a problem for state and local government budgets is the amount of money that is being spent on their public employee pension or retirement systems? Is this a big problem, somewhat of a problem, or not a problem in California today?

	big problem	somewhat of a problem	not a problem	[VOL] don't know	Unweighted n
Mar 2019	34%	35%	21%	10%	1105
Sep 2015	38%	34%	19%	9%	1061
Jan 2014	52%	33%	12%	3%	1148
Dec 2011	54%	31%	10%	5%	1295
Mar 2011	56%	27%	11%	6%	1371
Jan 2010	44%	34%	14%	8%	1298
Jan 2005	32%	39%	17%	11%	1233

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding

**PPIC Statewide Survey  
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Q9. How much of a problem is poverty in your part of California?  
 Is it a big problem, somewhat of a problem, or not much of a  
 problem?

	big problem	somewhat of a problem	not much of a problem	[VOL] don't know	Unweighted n
Mar 2019	50%	37%	12%	1%	1112
May 2017	40%	41%	18%	2%	1019

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding

**PPIC Statewide Survey  
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Q10. Do you think the gap between the rich and the poor in your part of California is getting larger, getting smaller, or has it stayed the same?

	getting larger	getting smaller	stayed the same	[VOL] don't know	Unweighted n
Mar 2019	72%	3%	23%	2%	1111
May 2017	66%	2%	28%	4%	1016

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding

**PPIC Statewide Survey  
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Q12. How much of a problem is housing affordability in your part of California? Is it a big problem, somewhat of a problem, or not a problem?

	big problem	somewhat of a problem	not a problem	[VOL] don't know	Unweighted n
Mar 2019	72%	21%	6%	1%	1111
Oct 2018	66%	23%	8%	2%	989
May 2017	66%	22%	11%	1%	1019

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding

**PPIC Statewide Survey  
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Q13. Does the cost of your housing make you and your family seriously consider moving away from the part of California you live now?

	Yes, elsewhere in California	Yes, outside of the state	Yes, other	No	Don't know	Unweighted n
Mar 2019	8%	36%	2%	54%	0%	1108
Sep 2017	8%	32%	1%	58%	0%	1088
Nov 2004	5%	13%	1%	80%	0%	1477

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding

**PPIC Statewide Survey  
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Q19. Overall, do you approve or disapprove of  
 the way that Donald Trump is handling his job  
 as president?

	approve	disapprove	[VOL] don't know	Unweighted n
Mar 2019	34%	64%	2%	1104
Jan 2019	36%	62%	2%	1145
Dec 2018	36%	61%	3%	1083
Oct 2018	39%	58%	3%	981
Sep 2018	37%	61%	2%	958
Jul 2018	34%	64%	2%	1012
May 2018	38%	58%	4%	889
Mar 2018	37%	61%	2%	920
Jan 2018	32%	67%	1%	1038
Dec 2017	34%	63%	3%	1058
Sep 2017	31%	66%	3%	1095
Jul 2017	34%	63%	3%	1085
May 2017	33%	63%	3%	1013
Mar 2017	35%	62%	3%	1058
Jan 2017	34%	55%	11%	1094

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding

**PPIC Statewide Survey  
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Q20. Overall, do you approve or disapprove of  
 the way that Dianne Feinstein is handling her  
 job as U.S. senator?

	approve	disapprove	[VOL] don't know	Unweighted n
Mar 2019	48%	45%	7%	1107
Sep 2018	53%	42%	6%	957
Mar 2018	54%	41%	4%	929
Sep 2017	54%	38%	7%	1099
Mar 2017	51%	39%	10%	1062
Jan 2016	56%	39%	5%	1037
Sep 2015	53%	37%	9%	1063
Jan 2015	54%	38%	9%	1005
Sep 2014	55%	40%	6%	911
Jan 2014	49%	45%	6%	1147
Sep 2013	51%	42%	8%	1100
Jan 2013	55%	35%	10%	1113
Sep 2012	50%	43%	7%	1323
Jan 2012	47%	42%	11%	1302
Sep 2011	48%	44%	8%	1358
Mar 2011	51%	42%	7%	1364
Sep 2010	49%	44%	7%	1210
May 2010	53%	39%	8%	1248
Jan 2010	50%	41%	9%	1297
Sep 2009	53%	37%	10%	1337
Mar 2009	54%	37%	9%	1136
Sep 2008	51%	41%	8%	1279
Mar 2008	49%	38%	13%	1217
Sep 2007	52%	38%	10%	1161
Mar 2007	59%	31%	10%	1233
Sep 2006	53%	35%	11%	1210
Mar 2006	56%	34%	10%	1006
Oct 2005	55%	33%	13%	1162
May 2005	56%	31%	12%	1239
Oct 2004	58%	28%	14%	1214
Feb 2004	57%	31%	12%	1008
Sep 2003	57%	29%	14%	1146
Oct 2002	54%	30%	16%	1050
Feb 2002	58%	31%	11%	957
Feb 2000	59%	29%	12%	1007
Dec 1999	57%	34%	9%	907

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding



**PPIC Statewide Survey  
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Q21. Overall, do you approve or disapprove of  
 the way that Kamala Harris is handling her job  
 as U.S. senator?

	approve	disapprove	[VOL] don't know	Unweighted n
Mar 2019	48%	38%	14%	1103
Sep 2018	55%	31%	14%	958
Mar 2018	45%	39%	16%	924
Sep 2017	47%	30%	23%	1093
Mar 2017	49%	26%	25%	1062

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding

**PPIC Statewide Survey  
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Q23. Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way the U.S. Congress is handling its job?				
	approve	disapprove	[VOL] don't know	Unweighted n
Mar 2019	29%	67%	5%	1102
Jan 2019	23%	72%	5%	1146
Dec 2018	20%	74%	6%	1086
Oct 2018	20%	75%	6%	983
Sep 2018	20%	74%	7%	958
Jul 2018	14%	83%	3%	1015
May 2018	18%	78%	5%	891
Mar 2018	22%	74%	4%	925
Jan 2018	15%	81%	3%	1040
Dec 2017	15%	80%	4%	1068
Sep 2017	18%	79%	3%	1098
Jul 2017	17%	78%	5%	1091
May 2017	19%	76%	5%	1017
Mar 2017	27%	68%	6%	1059
Jan 2017	25%	68%	7%	1098
Oct 2016	17%	77%	6%	1024
Sep 2016	16%	81%	3%	1054
Jul 2016	17%	80%	3%	1051
May 2016	15%	82%	3%	985
Mar 2016	14%	83%	2%	1038
Jan 2016	19%	78%	3%	1040
Dec 2015	14%	81%	5%	1111
Sep 2015	17%	79%	4%	1065
Jul 2015	17%	78%	6%	1057
Jun 2015	20%	74%	6%	1045
Mar 2015	16%	80%	4%	1057
Jan 2015	24%	71%	5%	1008
Oct 2014	16%	79%	5%	970
Sep 2014	16%	80%	5%	907
Jul 2014	15%	83%	2%	976
May 2014	14%	82%	4%	1034
Mar 2014	9%	87%	4%	1091
Jan 2014	15%	82%	3%	1150
Dec 2013	10%	86%	4%	1078
Sep 2013	18%	79%	3%	1086
Jul 2013	18%	77%	4%	1268
May 2013	19%	77%	5%	1124
Mar 2013	16%	81%	3%	1132
Jan 2013	21%	73%	6%	1113
Oct 2012	15%	81%	4%	1332
Sep 2012	17%	78%	5%	1325
Aug 2012	15%	81%	4%	1562
May 2012	16%	78%	5%	1252

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Q23. Overall, do you approve or disapprove of  
 the way the U.S. Congress is handling its job?

	approve	disapprove	[VOL] don't know	Unweighted n
Mar 2012	17%	79%	4%	1163
Jan 2012	14%	82%	4%	1300
Dec 2011	9%	88%	3%	1293
Sep 2011	15%	79%	6%	1360
Jul 2011	17%	78%	5%	1638
Mar 2011	22%	69%	9%	1365
Oct 2010	26%	71%	3%	1233
Sep 2010	21%	74%	5%	1214
May 2010	26%	68%	6%	1250
Mar 2010	14%	82%	4%	1231
Jan 2010	29%	65%	6%	1296
Dec 2009	29%	66%	5%	1076
Sep 2009	34%	60%	6%	1338
May 2009	39%	53%	7%	1216
Mar 2009	35%	58%	7%	1134
Jan 2009	30%	64%	6%	1389
Oct 2008	18%	78%	4%	1281
Sep 2008	26%	67%	7%	1280
Aug 2008	22%	72%	6%	1180
Mar 2008	30%	63%	7%	1220
Dec 2007	23%	72%	5%	1147
Sep 2007	28%	66%	6%	1160
Jun 2007	30%	62%	9%	1106
Jan 2007	37%	51%	12%	1276
Sep 2006	31%	63%	6%	1207
Mar 2006	31%	62%	7%	1004
Oct 2005	37%	55%	8%	1164

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding

**PPIC Statewide Survey  
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Q24. Overall, do you approve or disapprove of  
 the way your own representative to the U.S.  
 House of Representatives in Congress is  
 handling his or her job?

	approve	disapprove	[VOL] don't know	Unweighted n
Mar 2019	51%	37%	11%	1104
Sep 2018	56%	34%	10%	956
Mar 2018	53%	39%	9%	928
Mar 2017	49%	38%	13%	1061
Sep 2016	47%	44%	9%	1054
Jan 2016	51%	40%	8%	1035
Sep 2015	51%	38%	11%	1063
Jan 2015	51%	37%	11%	1003
Oct 2014	47%	44%	9%	970
May 2014	48%	39%	13%	1033
Jan 2014	48%	42%	10%	1147
Sep 2013	47%	38%	15%	1098
May 2013	50%	40%	10%	1122
Jan 2013	52%	31%	17%	1112
Sep 2012	48%	36%	16%	1323
Jan 2012	47%	41%	12%	1301
Sep 2011	49%	41%	10%	1357
Mar 2011	50%	37%	13%	1363
Sep 2010	47%	42%	11%	1215
Mar 2010	44%	42%	15%	1232
Dec 2009	49%	40%	11%	1075
Sep 2009	57%	30%	13%	1336
Mar 2009	55%	31%	14%	1136
Sep 2008	52%	33%	15%	1279
Mar 2008	52%	32%	16%	1218
Dec 2007	51%	40%	9%	1148
Sep 2007	54%	32%	14%	1159
Mar 2007	59%	25%	16%	1229
Sep 2006	60%	25%	15%	1208
Mar 2006	59%	25%	16%	1007
Oct 2005	57%	26%	17%	1162

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding

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Q28. Do you think the federal crackdown on undocumented immigrants is a good thing for the country or a bad thing for the country?

	good thing	bad thing	mixed	neither	[VOL] don't know	Unweighted n
Mar 2019	46%	46%	4%	0%	4%	1104
Sep 2018	42%	51%	3%	1%	3%	955
Mar 2018	44%	49%	3%	0%	3%	927

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding

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Q29. Do you favor or oppose the California state and local governments making their own policies and taking actions, separate from the federal government, to protect the legal rights of undocumented immigrants?

	favor	oppose	[VOL] don't know	Unweighted n
Mar 2019	54%	43%	3%	1109
Oct 2018	52%	44%	3%	982
Mar 2018	57%	41%	3%	657
Jan 2018	58%	39%	3%	1040
Jan 2017	58%	39%	2%	1105
Jan 2014	53%	41%	6%	1146

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding

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Q30. A health reform bill was signed into law in 2010, known commonly as the Affordable Care Act or Obamacare. Given what you know about the health reform law, do you have a generally favorable or unfavorable opinion of it?

	generally favorable	generally unfavorable	[VOL] don't know	Unweighted n
Mar 2019	55%	40%	5%	1105
Oct 2018	53%	43%	4%	986
May 2018	45%	45%	10%	892
Sep 2017	58%	38%	4%	1101
May 2017	49%	46%	5%	1014
Jan 2017	53%	40%	7%	1098
Dec 2015	49%	46%	5%	1106
Mar 2015	48%	47%	4%	1060
Jan 2015	48%	46%	6%	1006
Dec 2014	45%	47%	8%	1055
Oct 2014	46%	46%	7%	972
Sep 2014	45%	49%	6%	911
May 2014	47%	48%	6%	1033
Mar 2014	44%	50%	7%	1087
Jan 2014	45%	49%	6%	1143
Dec 2013	42%	51%	7%	1076

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Q31. As part of the 2010 health care law the government has set up health insurance exchanges around the country that people can use to compare plans and purchase health insurance. How well has California's been working?

	very well	fairly well	not too well	not at all well	[VOL] don't know	Unweighted n
Mar 2019	16%	42%	15%	13%	14%	1105
Jan 2015	14%	40%	19%	15%	13%	1009
Dec 2014	14%	35%	23%	16%	12%	1054
May 2014	16%	36%	21%	15%	12%	1035
Jan 2014	11%	31%	24%	18%	16%	1147

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding



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Q32a. Which of the following statements do you agree with more? The penalty for first-degree murder should be the death penalty; The penalty for first degree murder should be life imprisonment with absolutely no possibility of parole.

	death penalty	life imprisonment with no parole	[VOL] don't know	Unweighted n
Mar 2019	38%	58%	3%	681
Sep 2012	42%	50%	8%	1310
Sep 2011	45%	50%	5%	1345
Feb 2004	40%	50%	10%	475
Jan 2000	49%	46%	5%	981

Note: Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding